




The
NORMAL HERALD
Forty-third Annual Catalog



INDIANA
NORMAL
SCHOOL OF
PENNSYLVANIA



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2009 with funding from
Lyrasis Members and Sloan Foundation

The NORMAL HERALD

VOL. XXIV

MAY, 1918

No. 2

ISSUED QUARTERLY IN NOVEMBER, FEBRUARY, MAY AND AUGUST, BY THE TRUSTEES OF THE NINTH NORMAL SCHOOL DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

ENTERED AS SECOND-CLASS MATTER JUNE 30, 1913 AT THE POST OFFICE AT INDIANA, PENNSYLVANIA, UNDER ACT OF CONGRESS AUGUST 24, 1912

FORTY-THIRD ANNUAL CATALOG *of the* STATE NORMAL SCHOOL INDIANA, PA.

(NINTH NORMAL SCHOOL DISTRICT)

Foreword



In addition to this Catalog, the Indiana State Normal School publishes:

- I. THE INDIANA BOOK OF INFORMATION—an illustrated booklet designed to give a clear idea of the school by means of pictures and descriptions. This will be sent on request to any prospective student.
- II. A STUDENT'S HANDBOOK—filled with detailed information of interest only to those who have decided to become students at Indiana. This will be sent to those who have decided to enter the Indiana Normal School.
- III. AN ALUMNI DIRECTORY—to be issued every three years and devoted entirely to the alumni of the school. The first issue will be in 1920. This will be for alumni only.

- IV. THE NORMAL HERALD—issued four times a year. One issue is the annual catalog. This year another issue was a Music Department Catalog. The other issues are devoted to interests of the alumni.

Students and prospective students are always interested to know what are the definite and specific things which a school offers. The Indiana State Normal School offers:

- I. THE REGULAR TEACHERS' COURSE—the object of which is the preparation of teachers for the usual teaching positions offered by the public schools. (See pp. 48 to 50 for details.)
- II. THE MUSIC DEPARTMENT—offering regular four-year courses in Piano, Organ, Voice, Violin and Orchestral Music, and a Public School Music Course. (See pp. 67 to 71 for further particulars. Send for a Special Music Bulletin if interested.)
- III. THE COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENT—which offers a Commercial Teachers' Training Course, and also shorter courses in Bookkeeping and in Shorthand and Typewriting. (See pp. 72 to 74 for further details.)
- IV. THE DOMESTIC SCIENCE COURSE—the purpose of which is to prepare persons to teach the subject in public schools. (See pp. 75 to 78 for details.)
- V. THE NORMAL ART COURSE—to prepare teachers of drawing. (See pp. 79 and 80 for details.)
- VI. THE COLLEGE PREPARATORY COURSE—the purpose of which is to offer an opportunity for those deprived of available high school facilities to complete their preparation for College. (See pp. 81 and 82 for details.)
- VII. THE SUB-FRESHMAN COURSE—designed simply to permit students to bring subjects in which they are deficient up to the level demanded for entrance to the Regular Four-Year Course. (See pg. 82).

E60.30.11

Contents

The following analysis of the contents of this catalog may assist you in finding readily the thing in which you are interested. If it does not do so, try the index found on the last pages of the catalog.

	Pages
Calendar	5-7
The Board of Trustees.....	8-9
The Faculty.....	10-20
Administrative Organization.....	21-23
History of the Indiana State Normal School.....	24-25
Material Equipment.....	26-31
Purpose and Function of the School.....	32-34
Student Organizations.....	35-39
Suggestions to Prospective Students.....	40-41
Statement of Expense.....	42-45
Text Books.....	46-47
Courses of Instruction:	
The Regular Teachers' Course.....	48-50
The Indiana Plan—An Analysis of the Regular Teachers' Course.....	51-66
The Music Courses.....	67-71
The Commercial Courses.....	72-74
The Domestic Science Course.....	75-78
The Normal Art Course.....	79-80
The College Preparatory Course.....	81-82
The Sub-Freshman Course.....	82
The Training School.....	83
Roster of Students for 1917-1918.....	84-118
Alphabetical Index	119-120

Calendar—1918-1919

FALL TERM—FIFTEEN WEEKS


Opens.....Tuesday, September 10, 1918
Classification of New Students, 9 a.m. and 1.30 p.m., September 10th
Thanksgiving Recess, November 27 to December 3
Closes.....Friday, December 20, 1918
Vacation of Twelve Days

WINTER TERM—THIRTEEN WEEKS


Opens.....Thursday, January 2, 1919
Classification of New Students, 9 a.m. and 1.30 p.m., January 2nd
Closes.....Friday, March 28, 1919
Vacation of Ten Days

SPRING TERM—TWELVE WEEKS

Opens.....Tuesday, April 8, 1919
Classification of New Students, 9 a.m. and 1.30 p.m., April 8th
Annual Sermon before Christian Association.....Sunday evening, June 15, 1919
Baccalaureate Address.....Sunday morning, June 22, 1919
Commencement Concert.....Monday evening, June 23, 1919
Business Meeting of Alumni Association.....Tuesday, June 24, 1919
Class-Day Exercises.....Tuesday, June 24, 1919
Alumni Banquet.....Tuesday evening, June 24, 1919
Commencement.....Wednesday, June 25, 1919



1918



JANUARY						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31	..	..	..

FEBRUARY						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	..	..	..	..

MARCH						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	..	..	..	..

APRIL						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	..	..	..	..

MAY						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31	..	..	..

JUNE						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	..	..	..	..

JULY						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31	..	..	..

AUGUST						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31	..	..	..

SEPTEMBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	..	..	..	..	..

OCTOBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31	..	..	..

NOVEMBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	..	..	..	..

DECEMBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31	..	..	..	..

APRIL						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30		

MARCH						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31					

FEBRUARY						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	

JANUARY						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31

AUGUST						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31					

JULY						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31					

JUNE						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31					

MAY						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31					

DECEMBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31					

NOVEMBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30						

OCTOBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31					

SEPTEMBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30						

1919

Board of Trustees

REPRESENTING THE STATE

MR. JOHN A. SCOTT, A.B.....	Term expires, 1918
SENATOR JOHN S. FISHER, Pd.B.....	Term expires, 1918
MR. TOM E. HILDEBRAND.....	Term expires, 1918
HON. SUMMERS M. JACK.....	Term expires, 1919
JUDGE J. N. LANGHAM.....	Term expires, 1919
MR. W. R. LOUGHRY.....	Term expires, 1919
MR. J. C. WALLACE.....	Term expires, 1920
MR. GEO. J. FEIT.....	Term expires, 1920
MR. A. RALPH MOORHEAD.....	Term expires, 1920

REPRESENTING THE STOCKHOLDERS

GEN. HARRY WHITE, A.B.....	Term expires, 1918
MR. JOHN W. SUTTON.....	Term expires, 1918
MR. WILLIAM S. DAUGHERTY.....	Term expires, 1918
MR. THOMAS SUTTON, A.B., A.M.....	Term expires, 1919
MR. EDWARD ROWE.....	Term expires, 1919
MR. GRIFFITH ELLIS.....	Term expires, 1919
HON. J. WOOD CLARK, A.B., A.M.....	Term expires, 1920
MR. HARRY W. WILSON, A.B.....	Term expires, 1920
MR. J. BLAIR SUTTON.....	Term expires, 1920

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD

PRESIDENT: THOMAS SUTTON

VICE-PRESIDENT: JOHN S. FISHER

SECRETARY: J. WOOD CLARK

TREASURER: HARRY WHITE, JR.

Standing Committees of the Board

INSTRUCTION AND DISCIPLINE

HARRY WHITE

S. M. JACK

J. WOOD CLARK

JOHN A. SCOTT

EMPLOYMENT OF TEACHERS—ADVERTISING AND PRINTING

JOHN A. H. KEITH

W. S. DAUGHERTY

THOMAS SUTTON

JOHN S. FISHER

S. M. JACK

FINANCE

JOHN A. SCOTT

J. C. WALLACE

JOHN S. FISHER

JOHN W. SUTTON

HARRY WHITE

ACCOUNTS AND CLAIMS

GRIFFITH ELLIS

J. N. LANGHAM

H. W. WILSON

EXPENDITURES AND SUPPLIES

EDWARD ROWE

W. R. LOUGHRY

J. BLAIR SUTTON

APPARATUS, HOUSE AND SCHOOL FURNITURE

JOHN W. SUTTON

W. R. LOUGHRY

EDWARD ROWE

GEO. J. FEIT

JOHN S. FISHER

BUILDINGS

EDWARD ROWE

J. C. WALLACE

T. E. HILDEBRAND

H. W. WILSON

GROUNDS

W. S. DAUGHERTY

GRIFFITH ELLIS

J. W. CLARK

J. BLAIR SUTTON

LECTURES AND ATHLETICS

J. W. CLARK

T. E. HILDEBRAND

GRIFFITH ELLIS

LIBRARY

S. M. JACK

J. N. LANGHAM

H. W. WILSON

JOHN S. FISHER

J. C. WALLACE

CARE OF HOSPITAL AND SICK

T. E. HILDEBRAND

GEO. J. FEIT

A. RALPH MOORHEAD

AUDITORS

JOHN A. SCOTT

W. R. LOUGHRY

W. S. DAUGHERTY

Faculty

JOHN A. H. KEITH, A.B., A.M., Principal.

Education: Graduate Illinois State Normal University 1894; Harvard University, A.B. 1899, and A.M. 1900.

Experience: Rural School 1888-1890; Principal of Schools, Camargo, Ill., 1891-1892; Assistant in Training School, Normal, Ill., 1894-1896; Assistant in Psychology and Pedagogy, State Normal School, DeKalb, Ill., 1899-1906; Principal of Training School, Normal, Ill., 1906-1907; President of State Normal School, Oshkosh, Wis., 1907-1917. In present position since 1917.

JANE E. LEONARD, M.S., A.M..... Professor of English, Preceptress

Education: Graduate Clearfield Academy; Student, four years, State Normal School, Millersville, Pa.; Graduate Chautauqua Course; Graduate Scientific Course, State Normal School, Indiana, Pa.; Master of Arts, University of Pittsburgh.

Experience: Taught in Public Schools of Clearfield County, Pa.; Public Schools of Lancaster County, Pa.; Teacher of Mathematics, History, and English for twelve years in State Normal School, Millersville, Pa. In present position since 1875.

EDNA B. SMITH, A.B..... Associate Professor of English

Education: Hazelton, Kansas, High School 1893-1895; State Normal School, Alva, Okla., 1899-1902; University of Michigan, 1904-1907; Columbia University Summer Session 1916.

Experience: Rural Schools, Oklahoma, 1896-1899; grade teacher, Kiowa, Kansas, 1902-1903; Assistant Principal of High School, Kiowa, Kansas, 1903-1904; Teacher of English and Pedagogy, State Normal School, Indiana, Pa., 1907-1911. In present position since 1911. At Indiana since 1907.

MARION A. REID, A.B..... Assistant in English

Education: Walden High School, Walden, N. Y., 1909; Wheaton Seminary, Norton, Mass., 1910; A. B. Goucher College, Baltimore, Md., 1914; Johns Hopkins University, Summer School, 1916.

Experience: Instructor in English, Lebanon Valley College, 1914-1916; In present position since 1916.

ALMA G. NOBLE..... Assistant in English

Education: Damascus, Pa., High School, 1903-1904; State Normal School, Bloomsburg, Pa., 1904-1907; Cornell Summer School, 1911.

Experience: Teacher in Grammar Schools, Damascus, Pa., 1907-1909; Teacher of English, Damascus High School, 1909-1912; Teacher of English in Grammar Schools, Rahway, N. J., 1912-1914. In present position since 1914.

INDIANA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL OF PENNSYLVANIA

EDNA LEE SPROWLS.....Instructor in Public Speaking

Education: Graduate, California, Pa., State Normal School, 1898; Private Instruction and Courses in Washington and Jefferson Summer School, 1898-1900; Emerson College of Oratory, Boston, 1900-1903; Post Graduate Course, Emerson College, 1914-1915.

Experience: Teacher of Elocution, Washington, Pa., 1904-1908; Special Lessons in Aesthetic Dancing and Elocution in Pittsburgh-Carnegie Gymnasium, 1908-1910; Womans' Educational Club, Buffalo, N. Y., and Buffalo State Normal School, 1910-1912. In present position since 1915.

W. M. WHITMYRE, A.B., A.M.....Professor of History and Preceptor

Education: Jeannette High School, 1901-1905; Syracuse University, Syracuse, N. Y., 1905-1909; A.B. 1909; Harvard Graduate School, 1909-1910; Summer Session, Harvard Graduate School, A.M. 1917.

Experience: Head of Department of History, Jeannette High School, 1910-1911; Head of Department of History, Shattuck School, Faribault, Minn., 1911-1913; Head of Department of History and Civics, Dubuque High School, Dubuque, Ia., 1913-1917. In present position since 1917.

EDITH KATHARINE GREENLEE, A.M.....Assistant in History

Education: Greensboro High School, 1904-1907; A.B. Western Maryland College, 1907-1910; A.M. Columbia University, 1913-1914; Professional Diploma, Teachers' College, Summer Sessions 1913, 1914.

Experience: Department of English and History, Abseron City High School, New Jersey, 1910-1913. In present position since 1914.

CLARISSA B. ROBINSON.....Head of Department of Education

Education: Witherspoon Institute, Butler, Pa., 1876-1879; Pennsylvania State Normal School, Indiana, Pa., 1879-1880; Cornell University, Summer of 1902; Columbia University, Summer of 1916.

Experience: Teacher, Uniontown, Pa., 1890-1893; Teacher, Pennsylvania State Normal School, Slippery Rock, Pa., 1893-1898; Teacher and Preceptress, Slippery Rock, 1898-1915; Assistant Teacher of Pedagogy, Normal School, Indiana, Pa., 1915-1916. In present position since 1916. At Indiana, Pa., since 1915.

HARRIET B. STILES.....Assistant in Education

Education: Graduate Katherine Beecher Training School, 1881; Studied under tutors (Columbia graduates) Advanced Mathematics, Science, and Drawing, 1883-1890; Studied Psychology under graduate of Yale and student of Clarke University, 1892-1902; attended lectures at Yale winter of 1901; course in advanced United States History, Chicago University, (correspondence) 1909-1910.

Experience: Public Schools, Norwalk, Conn., 1881-1883; New Rochelle, N. Y., 1883-1890; Preceptress Collegiate Institute, Towanda, Pa., 1902-1905; Preceptress High School, Towanda, Pa., 1905-1912; teacher in Normal School, Mansfield, Pa., 1912-1915; Assistant in English in Indiana Normal School, 1916-1917. In present position since 1917. At Indiana, Pa., since 1916.

- FAYE A. DAME, A.B. Assistant in Education
- Education:** Northwood Seminary, 1899-1902; Robinson Female Seminary, Exeter, N. H., 1902-1904; Radcliffe College, 1904-1908; A.B. 1908 with honors in History.
- Experience:** Latin, Modern Languages, English, and History, Ashfield High School, Ashfield, Mass., 1908-1909; Latin and French, Caribou High School, Caribou, Me., 1910; grade school, Newton, N. H., 1911-1912; Principal of Grammar School, Newton, N. H., 1912-1914; Grade School, Windham, N. H., 1915-1916. In present position since 1916.
- MARION SPENCER, A.B. Assistant in Pedagogy
- Education:** Stevens High School, Lancaster, Pa., 1907-1911; Elmira College, Elmira, N. Y., 1911-1915, A.B.; Art Supervisors' Course in Gettysburg, Pa., summer of 1915.
- Experience:** Department of Latin, 1914, of Algebra, 1915, Helen Bullocks Training School for Girls, Elmira, N. Y.; Supervisor of Art, Head of English Department, Hershey Consolidated Schools, Hershey, Pa., 1915; substitute in Stevens High School, Lancaster, Pa., spring of 1916. In present position since 1916.
- JAMES C. SMITH, A.B., Ph.B. Professor of Mathematics
- Education:** Chalkville High School, Alabama, 1889-1891; Howard College, Alabama, 1893-1896, A.B.; University of Chicago, summers of 1900, 1901, 1902, 1903; Ph.B., 1903; summers of 1904, 1905.
- Experience:** Rural Schools, 1891-1893; Principal of Public Schools, Somerville, Ala., 1896-1897; Superintendent of Public Schools, New Decatur, Ala., 1897-1898; Principal of School, Springville, Ala., 1898-1900; Principal of School, Gainesville, Ala., 1900-1902; Head of Department of Mathematics, Evansville High School, Evansville, Ind., 1903-1907. In present position since 1907.
- M. C. GORDON, M.S. Associate Professor of Mathematics
- Education:** Graduate, Pennsylvania State Normal School, Indiana, 1885; M.S., 1888; Special Student, University of Pennsylvania, 1894.
- Experience:** Principal of Public Schools, West Newton, Pa., 1885-1886; Principal of Public Schools, Irwin, Pa., 1888-1892. In present position since 1892.
- HELEN A. STEPHENS, A.B. Assistant in Mathematics
- Education:** Graduate Girls' High School, Philadelphia, Pa., 1911; graduate, Mt. Holyoke College, 1915.
- Experience:** Teacher of Mathematics and Science in Wisconsin High School, 1915-1916. In present position since 1916.
- J. P. WILEY. Assistant in Mathematics
- Education:** Graduate, Pennsylvania State Normal School, Indiana, 1888.
- Experience:** Principal, Delmont Public Schools, 1888-1891; Principal, Connellsville High School, 1891-1892; Principal, Irwin Public Schools, 1892-1897; Principal and Superintendent, Connellsville Public Schools, 1897-1907; Principal, Irwin Public Schools, 1907-1911. In present position since 1911.

INDIANA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL OF PENNSYLVANIA

*BEN R. BEISEL, B.S. Assistant in Mathematics

Education: Graduate, Pittsburgh Central High School, 1909; B.S., Allegheny College, 1914; Special Student, Bethany College Summer School, 1915.

Experience: Laboratory Instructor in Physics, Allegheny College, 1913-1914; Teacher of Mathematics, High School, Clearfield, Pa., 1914-1915; Instructor in Mathematics, Bethany College, Summer School, 1915. In present position since 1915.

JANE BEARDWOOD, A.B. Professor of French and German

Education: Philadelphia High School for Girls, 1904-1908; Bryn Mawr College, Pennsylvania, 1908-1912; A.B., 1912. Attended University of Poitiers, Cours de l'Institut de Touraine, Tours, France, 1913; University of Pennsylvania Summer School, 1914, 1916, 1917.

Experience: Teacher of German and English, Milford High School, Delaware, 1913; Teacher of German and History, Upper Darby High School, Pennsylvania, 1913-1915; Teacher of French, Dilworth Hall; Instructor in German, Pennsylvania College for Women, Pittsburgh, 1915-1916. In present position since 1916.

MARIANNE F. BAUMBACH. Teacher of German

Education: Attended Private School in Rotterdam, Holland, Kiel, Germany; Waynesburg College, Waynesburg, Pa., 1908-1910; Cornell University, 1915, Summer.

Experience: Secretary to Dr. Maltby, Principal of Slippery Rock, Pa., State Normal School, 1910-1911; Private Classes of German and French, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1911-1912. In present position since 1912.

MARIE LOUISE CHAFFEE, A.M. Professor of Latin

Education: New Haven High School, 1900-1904; Middlebury College, Vermont, 1904-1908; Phi Beta Kappa; A.B., 1908; Summer School of Middlebury College, 1909; A.M. 1914.

Experience: Head of Latin Department, South Glen Falls, N. Y., 1908-1910; Head of Latin Department, Jamesburg, N. J., 1910-1914; Secretary American Institute of Child Life and Tutor, 1914-1916. In present position since 1916.

J. THEODORE ARNTZ, JR., A.B. Professor of Spanish and Assistant in Latin

Education: Aarschot Preparatory School, 1896-1898; St. Joseph's College, Aarschot, Belgium, 1898-1902; University of Louvain, 1902-1904; Temple University, 1915-1916, A.B.; Ohio State University, Columbus, O., 1917; Research in Linguistics, Sociology, and Pedagogy in France, Belgium, Netherlands, Germany, England, North and South America, 1906-1912.

Experience: Professor of French, Instituto Moderno, Concepcion, Chile, 1911-1912; Department of Latin and German, High School, Kingston, Pa., 1912-1913; Professor of Spanish, French, and German, Foster School of Languages, Philadelphia, Pa., 1913-1915; Substitute Ancient and Modern Languages, High Schools, Philadelphia, 1916. In present position since 1916.

*With the National Army

JOHN N. JAMES, A.B.....Professor of Physics

Education: High School at Normal, Ill., 1879-1881; Academy and Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill., 1881-1885; University of Michigan, 1885-1886, A.B.; University of Halle, Prussia, 1898-1900; The Sorbonne, Paris, 1900-1901.

Experience: In Secondary Schools, 1886-1890; Electric Work, 1890-1898; High School, Superior, Wis., 1902-1903; Instructor in Mathematics, University of Michigan, 1903-1904; Professor of Mathematics in Epworth University, Oklahoma City, 1904-1905; on the road and teaching in secondary schools, 1905-1907. In present position since 1907.

MABELLE C. DAME, A.B.....Professor of Chemistry

Education: Northwood Seminary, 1899-1902; Robinson Seminary, Exeter, N. H., 1902-1904; Radcliffe College, 1904-1908, A.B. and honors in Chemistry; State Normal School, Lowell, Mass., 1912.

Experience: High School, Conway, Mass., 1908-1909; Principal of Grammar School, So. Chelmsford, Mass., 1910; Department of Mathematics, High School, Salem, Mass., 1912-1914. In present position since 1914.

C. M. MACCONNELL, A.B.....Professor of Natural Science

Education: Graduate, Franklin High School, Franklin, Pa., 1910; Post Graduate, 1910-1911; Student, Grove City College, 1911-1912; Graduate, Allegheny College, A.B. 1915.

Experience: Assistant in Department of Natural Science, I.S.N.S., 1915-1917. In present position since 1917. At Indiana, Pa., since 1915.

ELIZABETH R. SYKES, A.B.....Assistant Natural Science

Education: Franklin High School, 1909-1913; Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., 1913-1917; A.B. 1917.

Experience: In present position since 1917.

ELIZABETH KNIGHT EYRE.....Director of Physical Training for Women

Education: George School, Pa., 1901-1905; New Haven Normal School of Gymnastics, 1905-1907.

Experience: Athletic Coach and Instructor in Gymnastics in New Haven Normal School of Gymnastics, 1907-1909. In present position since 1909.

BERNADINE A. KEEFFE.....Assistant in Physical Training for Women

Education: Syracuse High School, Syracuse, N. Y., 1903-1907; The Sargent School for Physical Education, Cambridge, 1913-1916; attended The Cambridge Normal School of Dancing, Cambridge, Summer of 1916.

Experience: In present position since 1916.

INDIANA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL OF PENNSYLVANIA

JEAN R. McELHANEY, Pd.B.....Instructor in Drawing

Education: Graduate of High School, Indiana, Pa., 1883; graduate of Pennsylvania State Normal School, Indiana, 1885; Student Prang Normal Art Classes, Boston, 1900-1901; graduate student, Pratt Institute, Brooklyn, 1903-1904.

Experience: Primary Teacher, Uniontown, Pa., 1885-1890; teacher in Public Schools, Indiana, Pa., 1890-1896; teacher in Public Schools, Johnstown, Pa., 1896-1903; teacher of Art, Johnstown High School, 1904-1906. In present position since 1906.

DOROTHEA MAIER.....Assistant in Drawing

Education: Girls' High School, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1915; Pratt Institute Saturday Classes, 1913-1915; Pratt Institute Normal Art, 1917.

Experience: Mechanical Drawing, Greenpoint Neighborhood House, summer of 1916; Substitute Special Teacher of Drawing, Bloomfield, N. J., April 1917; Craft Councillor Highland Nature Camps, South Naples, Maine, summer of 1917. In present position since 1917.

ELBERT M. JACKSON.....Instructor in Agriculture and Manual Training

Education: Graduate of High School, Pulaski, N. Y., 1896; graduate of State Normal and Training School, Oswego, N. Y., 1902; attended Cornell University, summers of 1911 and 1912; attended Columbia University, summer of 1914.

Experience: Teacher in public schools of Oswego County, N. Y., 1893-1894, 1896-1899; teacher of Manual Training, Orange Park Normal School, Florida, 1902-1904; teacher of Manual Training, Utica, N. Y., 1905-1908; teacher of Manual Training, Concord, N. H., 1908-1909. In present position since 1909.

BELLE N. ROGERS.....Instructor in Domestic Science

Education: Domestic Science Course, Oshkosh High School, 1905-1909; State Normal School, Oshkosh, Wis., 1909-1911; post graduate work in Domestic Science, Oshkosh State Normal School, summer of 1912.

Experience: Cadet in Oshkosh Public Schools 1904-1905; Domestic Science Weyauwega High School, 1911-1912; Waupaca High School, 1912-1917; Oshkosh State Normal Summer Schools, 1912-1917. In present position since 1917.

HAZEL F. BAUTER.....Assistant in Domestic Science

Education: Oshkosh High School, 1908-1912; State Normal School, Oshkosh, Wis., 1912-1914; Stout Institute, Menomonie, Wis., Jan. 1916-June 1917.

Experience: Public Schools, Rhinelander, Wis., January 1914—January 1916. In present position since 1917.

JOHN E. SMITH.....Head of Commercial Department

Education: Wellsboro High School, 1896-1897; School of Commerce, Elmira, N. Y., 1897-1898; Westfield High School, 1898-1899; Mansfield Normal School, 1900-1902.

Experience: Principal of School, Shawmut, 1902-1903; Principal, Gaines, 1903-1904; Accountant, 1904-1910; Principal Tyler's Business College, Worcester, Mass., 1910-1911; Assistant in Mathematics, Indiana Normal School, 1911-1915. In present position since 1915. At Indiana, Pa., since 1911.

MRS. FLORENCE C. ARNTZ, A.B.....Teacher of Stenography

Education: Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa., 1893-1897; A.B. 1901 Goucher College, Baltimore; graduate Strayer's Business College, Baltimore, 1903.

Experience: Secretary to Professor of Economics, Johns Hopkins University, 1903-1904; Assistant Secretary Maryland State Bureau of Immigration, 1904-1908; Teacher of English and Geography, Colejio Aleman, Concepcion, Chile, 1909-1910; Teacher of German, Stenography, and Piano, Colejio Americano, Concepcion, 1910-1912; Teacher of Stenography, Strayer's Business College, Philadelphia, summer of 1914; Head of Commercial Department, Gloucester, N.J., 1914-1915; Teacher of Stenography, Strayer's Business College, Philadelphia, 1915-1916. In present position since 1916.

REXFORD D. COLBURN, MUS. B.....Director Music Conservatory

Education: Graduate, College of Fine Arts, Syracuse University, 1913; post graduate work, 1913-1914.

Experience: Head Music Department, Jamestown College, Jamestown, N. D., 1914-1915. In present position since 1915.

LEILA FARLIN.....Voice and Repertoire

Education: Graduate in Voice in the University School of Music, Ann Arbor, Mich.; post graduate vocal work under Wm. A. Howland, Detroit Institute of Musical Art, Detroit, Mich.; Fredric Bristol, New York; Ellison Van Hoose, New York; in the Witherspoon Studios, New York; Frederic Pease, Michigan State Normal; Theory and Ear Training under Prof. Heacot, Oberlin Conservatory, Oberlin, Ohio; post graduate work in Harmony and Musical History under Dr. Albert A. Stanly, University of Michigan; piano under Henry C. Post, Grand Rapids, Mich.; Chas. Morrison, Director Oberlin Conservatory; Alberto Jonas, formerly of University School of Music, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Experience: For seven years Assistant Teacher in Vocal Department, University School of Music, Ann Arbor, Mich. In present position since 1909.

INDIANA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL OF PENNSYLVANIA

JOHN ORR STEWART, JR., A.B. Professor of Voice

Education: Cedarville, Ohio, High School, 1904-1905; Cedarville College Preparatory Department, 1905-1907; Cedarville College, 1907-1911; A.B. 1911; Cedarville College Music Department, 1907-1911; Valparaiso University School of Music, Summer of 1910; Scholarship Voice, Cincinnati College of Music, 1911-1912; Evening Classes, Cincinnati School of Expression, 1912-1914; Cincinnati Conservatory of Music, 1912-1915; Diploma in Voice from the Artist Department, 1915. Post graduate Cincinnati Conservatory of Music, Summer of 1916.

Experience: Private Teacher, Cincinnati, 1911-1915; Musical Director and Professional Soloist, Cincinnati, 1911-1915; Voice and Harmony, Mt. Union College, Conservatory of Music, New Philadelphia, Ohio, 1915; Director and Owner, Eastern Ohio Conservatory of Music, New Philadelphia, Ohio, 1916. In present position since 1916.

EARI D. STOUT, M_S. B. Teacher of Piano, Organ, Theory and History of Music

Education: Deering High School, Portland, Me., 1906-1910; three years under instruction of Latham True, Musical Doctor in piano, organ, theory, 1908-1911; Syracuse University, 1911-1916; Degree Mus. B., Summer School, Syracuse University, 1917.

Experience: Private Studio, Portland, Maine, 1905-1911; Organist and Choir Director, Portland, Me., 1905-1911; Private Teaching, Syracuse, N. Y., 1911-1916; Official Organist, Syracuse University Chorus, 1913-1916. In present position since 1916.

MARY ST. CLAIR KING. Piano and Organ

Education: Graduate Piano Course, Indiana State Normal, Indiana, Pa., 1910; Graduate Organ Course, 1911; student University School of Music, Ann Arbor, Mich., summer of 1916.

Experience: Accompanist, Indiana State Normal School, 1911-1914. In present position since 1914.

MIRIAM SPEED STEVENSON. Instructor in Violin

Education: Graduate Ohio Wesleyan University, School of Music, 1915; post graduate work, 1916; student with Theodore Spiering in Berlin, 1908; in New York summer of 1915.

Experience: Teacher in Delaware, Ohio, 1915-1917. In present position since 1917.

ORCA ALMA REINECKE. Piano

Education: Pittsburgh High School, 1903-1905; Indiana State Normal School of Pennsylvania, 1907-1911; graduate Regular Course 1909; Supervisors' Music Course, 1910; Piano, 1911; student at University School of Music, Ann Arbor, Mich., summer of 1910; Summer School of Methods, Chicago, 1912; six weeks course at Chautauqua School of Music, New York, under direction of Ernest Hutcheson, 1916; student in voice culture, Indiana, Pa., 1910-1913; Organ, 1912; special work in Art at Indiana, 1909-1910; summer work in theory, ear training under F. Noods, Chicago, 1916, and folk dancing under Miss I. Bach, Chicago; post graduate I.S.N.S. 1911-1912.

Experience: Assistant Supervisor under Prof. Cogswell, Indiana, Pa., 1912-1913. In present position since 1913. At Indiana, Pa., since 1912.

MARY O. WRIGHT.....Instructor Public School Music

Education: Graduate, Kindergarten Training School, Columbus, O., 1913; certificate in public school music, New School of Methods, Chicago, 1907; University of Wooster, 1912; supervisor's diploma, Cornell University, 1915; pupil in voice of Cecil Fanning and Maud Wentz McDonald.

Experience: Teacher of Kindergarten, Franklin County Children's Home, Columbus, O., 1904-1906; Head of Voice Department, Muskingum College, New Concord, O., 1906; Director of Music and Entertainments, State Institution for Feeble Minded, Columbus, O., 1908-1912; Supervisor of Public School Music, Marion, O., 1912-1915. In present position since 1915.

CHARLOTTE NEFF.....Teacher of Sight Singing and Dictation

Education: Osceola Mills High School, 1912-1913; Hastings High School, 1913-1914; Conservatory of Music, Indiana State Normal School, Indiana, Pa., 1914-1916.

Experience: Supervisor of Music at Osceola Mills, Pa., 1916-1917. In present position since 1917.

*WM. F. SMITH.....Head Athletic Coach

Education: Student, Mansfield, Pa., State Normal School, 1904-1906; graduate, Pennsylvania State Normal School, Indiana, Pa., 1908.

Experience: Member football and basketball squad, Mansfield Normal, 1904; Varsity football, Indiana, 1906-1907; assistant football coach and graduate manager athletics, Indiana, 1908-1913; basketball coach, Indiana, 1913-1914. In present position since 1914. At Indiana, Pa., since 1908.

ARAMINTA M. McLANE.....Librarian

Education: East Liverpool, O., High School, 1886-1889; Mount Hope College, Rogers, O., Summer of 1895; Indiana Normal, 1904-1907; University of Michigan Summers of 1910 and 1915.

Experience: Public Schools, East Liverpool, O., 1889-1895; Librarian, East Liverpool, O., Public Library, 1896-1902. In present position since 1907.

ALICE M. WEST.....Assistant Librarian

Education: Johnstown High School, 1909-1913; Indiana State Normal School, 1913-1916.

Experience: Teaching part time and assisting in Library 1916-1918. In present position since 1916.

*With the National Army

INDIANA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL OF PENNSYLVANIA

JENNIE M. ACKERMAN.....Head of the Training Department

Education: De Garmo Institute, New York, 1890-1892; State Normal School, New Paltz, N. Y., 1892-1894; Columbia University, summer of 1892.

Experience: Teacher in grades and in High School, Red Bank, N. J., 1894-1897; Head of Training School, East Stroudsburg, Pa., 1897-1902; Critic Teacher, State Normal School, Indiana, Pa., 1902-1903; Teacher of History and Geography, I.S.N.S., 1903-1904. In present position since 1904. At Indiana, Pa., since 1902.

HOPE STEWART.....Critic Teacher

Education: Graduate I.S.N.S. 1889-1893; Clark University, summer of 1899; School of Pedagogy, Chautauqua, N.Y., summer of 1903; Teachers' College, 1914.

Experience: Teacher of Primary School, Cherrytree, Pa., 1893-1894; teacher in Public Schools, Indiana, Pa., 1894-1899. In present position since 1899.

MALVINA GARMAN RIDDLE, Pd.B.....Critic Teacher

Education: Graduate, State Normal School, Indiana, Pa., 1882; student Chautauqua Summer Schools, 1894 and 1898.

Experience: Teacher in Public Schools, Greensburg, Pa., 1883-1885; Teacher in Public Schools, Indiana, Pa., 1893-1896. In present position since 1896.

AMY GRAY.....Critic Teacher

Education: State Normal School, Jamaica, N. Y., 1898-1902; New York University Summer School, 1909; New York University, School of Pedagogy, 1909-1910.

Experience: Grade Work in Public Schools, Babylon and Hicksville, N. Y., 1902-1906; Assistant Principal, with departmental work in High School and Grammar Grades, Hicksville, N. Y., 1906-1911; Principal of Public Schools, Hicksville, N. Y., 1911-1912. In present position since 1912.

AGGIE L. SULIS.....Critic Teacher

Education: Milton High School, Milton, Mass., 1899-1903; Digby Academy, Digby, Nova Scotia, 1903-1905; Prov. Normal School, Truro, N. S., 1905-1906; Prov. Normal School, Winnipeg, Manitoba, summer of 1908; Cornell University, summer of 1915.

Experience: Public Schools, Mill Cove, N. S., 1906-1907; Public Schools, Reston, Manitoba, 1907-1908; Public Schools, Fairhaven, Mass., 1908-1909; Public Schools, Springfield, Mass., 1909-1913. In present position since 1913.

CHARLOTTE STUCHUL MOODEY, A.B.....Critic Teacher

Education: Graduate Indiana, Pa., High School, 1905; Indiana State Normal School, 1905-1909; Wilson College, 1909-1913; Cornell University, Summer of 1912.

Experience: In present position since 1914.

Administrative Employees

E. B. RACE.....	Steward
MARY E. KELSO.....	School Nurse
MARIA A. DAVIS.....	Housekeeper
JACOB F. REHM.....	Head Chef
PETER SCHMIDT.....	Head Baker
ESTHER THOMAS.....	Head Waitress
MAURICE HILE.....	Director of Laundry
DAVID FLEMING.....	Chief Engineer
DAVID KELLER.....	Head Carpenter
J. M. WACHOB.....	Night Watchman
W. H. DAVIS.....	Night Watchman
J. H. RAHENKAMP.....	In Book Room
M. L. SPRANKLE.....	Janitor Clark Hall
CRAWFORD FISCUS.....	Janitor Clark Hall
G. G. COMPTON.....	Janitor Leonard Hall
LUTHER ROOF.....	Janitor Wilson Hall
MILTON LANEY.....	Porter



AMONG CAMPUS' FLOWERS

Administrative Organization of the Faculty

OFFICERS OF THE FACULTY

Principal.....	JOHN A. H. KEITH
Preceptress.....	JANE E. LEONARD
Preceptor.....	W. M. WHITMYRE
Director of Musical Conservatory.....	REXFORD D. COLBURN
Director of Art Instruction.....	JEAN R. McELHANEY
Principal of the Business School.....	JOHN E. SMITH
Supervisor of the Training School.....	JENNIE M. ACKERMAN
Librarian.....	ARAMINTA M. McLANE
Secretary to the Principal.....	FRANCES M. BURKE
Registrar.....	MARY L. ESCH
Managers of the Book Department.....	WM. F. SMITH FRANCES M. BURKE

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE FACULTY AND THEIR DUTIES

(The first person named is chairman of that committee.)

All acts of the faculty committees are subject to the approval of the Principal.)

Advanced Standing: MR. J. C. SMITH, MISS ACKERMAN, MR. J. E. SMITH

This Committee determines the value of all work done in other schools which is offered by entering or prospective students for advanced standing here, and reports its findings to the Principal.

Athletics: MR. WHITMYRE, MR. WM. F. SMITH, MISS EYRE, MR. JOHN SMITH, AND MR. MACCONNELL

This Committee has general supervision over all public athletic games, exhibitions and contests, and has control over the arrangements for such games, exhibitions, and contests with other schools or associations.

It has control over the finances and property of the Athletic Association, and over the purchase of needed athletic supplies.

It decides what candidates for membership on teams or for admission to athletic games, exhibitions, and contests are eligible, and it shall exclude from participation those whom it finds below the standard in their studies, or ineligible for any other cause.

It has power to appoint or remove Captains for the various teams.

Classification: MR. JAMES C. SMITH

For Music: MR. COLBURN.

For Art: MISS McELHANEY.

For Commercial Subjects: J. E. SMITH AND MRS. ARNTZ.

For Freshmen and Below: MISS SMITH, MR. JACKSON, MISS SPROWLS, MISS MABEL DAME, MISS ROGERS, MISS FAYE DAME, MISS REID.

For Sophomores: MR. WILEY, MISS GREENLEE, MISS STEPHENS AND MR. ARNTZ.

For Juniors: MR. JOHN SMITH, MRS. STILES, MR. MACCONNELL AND MISS SYKES.

For Seniors: MISS ACKERMAN, MISS GRAY AND MISS SULIS.

This Committee enrolls and classifies all students.

It sees that a full and correct registry of students is kept in the office, with copies of individual programs.

Subject to such regulations as may be adopted by the Principal, it passes upon all requests for changes of program.

It sees that the grades made by students each term are duly reported to the recording official.

It follows up students' work and disciplines delinquents when in its judgment it thinks best, and also offers such advice and encouragement as seem wise.

It has the power to call upon teachers for weekly reports of the standing of students whose work is under its consideration.

Commencement: MR. GORDON, MR. J. C. SMITH, MRS. RIDDLE, MISS ACKERMAN, MR. WHITMYRE, MISS EYRE, MISS SPROWLS, MR. JOHN E. SMITH, MISS LEONARD, MISS STEWART AND MRS. STILES.

This Committee has general directive charge of the affairs of Commencement. It sees that the diplomas are ready, and has proper programs printed.

Dining Room: MR. J. C. SMITH, MRS. RIDDLE AND MR. JACKSON.

This Committee has general charge of all dining-room matters not coming under the official control of the Steward; it arranges the seating; it is responsible for good order, not only in the dining-room, but upon entering and leaving the same; in this work it has the coöperation of all members of the Faculty.

Lecture Course: MISS LEONARD, MR. COLBURN, MR. GORDON, MISS SMITH, MR. JACKSON AND MISS SPROWLS.

This Committee selects and contracts for all lectures and entertainments for the regular Normal Lecture Course.

All entertainments, excepting those which come under the control of other regular committees or the Principal, must receive the approval of this committee and be subject to its regulations before they shall be permitted to appear in the Chapel.

Literary Societies: MR. JOHN JAMES, MISS SMITH, MR. WILEY, MRS. RIDDLE, MR. GORDON AND MISS SPROWLS.

In working with the committees appointed by the Societies, or in working with the Society officials, this Committee represents the Faculty. It seeks to make more effective and valuable the work of the literary societies, and to this end advises with the members of the societies from time to time.

It has general charge of all contests, inter-society, or inter-collegiate, and open meetings.

Any and all society meetings are open to the members of this Committee, and its members are required to attend the meetings from time to time.

Program: MR. J. C. SMITH, MR. JAMES AND MR. WHITMYRE.

This Committee makes out the term program, at least one week prior to the opening of the term.

The Committee may, when it deems best, consult with other members of the Faculty relative to the schedule, but it has power to make out the program as it seems best in its judgment, and when so made and approved by the Principal, the same shall be final.

***Recommendations and Positions:** MISS JENNIE M. ACKERMAN, MISS LEONARD, MR. ARNTZ, MR. COLBURN AND MR. GORDON.

This Committee assists graduates and qualified students to secure positions to teach, and aids school officials in procuring teachers.

It collects complete and accurate information respecting all applicants for positions to teach who ask the assistance of the Committee.

***NOTE:** The Normal, through its Committee on Recommendations and Positions, is prepared to give systematic aid to its graduates and students in securing suitable positions to teach.

The Committee seeks to assist school authorities in procuring competent teachers. The plan is to recommend candidates best suited to fill vacancies and not to send out general letters of recommendation.

School authorities who write the Committee will have full and confidential information in regard to applicants.

School officers are cordially invited to visit the Normal to inspect the work of those whom they may wish to secure to fill positions. Correspondence is invited from Boards, Principals, and Superintendents in regard to vacancies and teachers. This information will be treated in full confidence and all possible assistance will be gladly given.

While the chief work of the Committee will be to help the students who are in attendance, yet it is the purpose to lend assistance to graduates and former students in securing for themselves more satisfactory positions. To this end the full coöperation of Alumni and former students is earnestly desired. Write to the Committee when in need of a teacher. Supply information concerning vacancies.

All correspondence in regard to location of teachers should be addressed to the Secretary or the Principal.

Religious Work: MISS LEONARD, MISS McLANE, MISS BAUMBACH, MISS SULIS, MISS MABEL DAME AND MISS CHAFFEE.

It is the function of this Committee to assist and encourage the students in all religious work. It advises with the officers of the Y.W.C.A. and Y.M.C.A.

School Magazine: MR. JOHN JAMES, MISS LEONARD, MR. J. E. SMITH AND MISS McELHANEY.

This Committee has general charge of the publication known as the Normal Herald.

Social Life: MISS JANE E. LEONARD, MISS STEWART, MISS ROBINSON, MISS EYRE, MISS McLANE, MISS GRAY, MISS FAYE DAME, MR. JACKSON, MR. GORDON, MISS KING AND MISS BEARDWOOD.

This Committee has general and executive charge of the social life of the students. It directs and controls the Saturday evening social, the Hallowe'en and Washington's Birthday events, and such other affairs as the Hauxhurst spreads, hay-rides and sleigh-rides.

State Board: MR. M. C. GORDON, MR. WHITMYRE AND MISS ACKERMAN.

This Committee makes all needful preparation for facilitating the work of the State Board of Examiners.

The History of the Indiana State Normal School

The plan of this Institution was conceived in the sixties, the first money, some twenty thousand dollars, being subscribed for its founding in 1869. The first recognition by the State was through an act of the General Assembly in 1871, but the school was not opened until May 17, 1875. Its first principal was Dr. E. B. Fairfield, who afterwards, as the first Chancellor of the University of Nebraska, so largely influenced the future of that institution.

Among the notable men present upon the opening day of the school was one of Pennsylvania's most famous educators, then State Superintendent of Public Instruction, James P. Wickersham, who stated in his public address that it was his opinion that Indiana's first building was the largest, finest, and best-planned structure devoted to normal school education in the United States. A monument to its founders, that building still stands, and in honor of the first president of the board of trustees, it is known as John Sutton Hall.

In 1893 there was erected upon our campus a brick residence for men students. The building was forty by one hundred feet, and consisted of a basement and three stories. In February, 1906, this building burned to the ground. There were excellent fire escapes, so not only were no lives lost, but there were no serious injuries.

The ruins were not cold before the trustees were planning for a larger and better dormitory for our young men, and in January, 1907, the Indiana boys took possession of one of the best school residences for men in the State. The building stands upon the site of the old one, but is somewhat larger, and is known as Clark Hall, in honor of the board's second president, the late Justice Silas M. Clark of the Supreme Bench.

In 1893, also, the board erected, to the northward of the main building, the Model School, and named it in honor of their third president, the A. W. Wilson Hall. This building contains eight large, airy classrooms, with ample playrooms in the basement for use on stormy days.

The year 1903 marked a strong advance in Indiana's material equipment. The Normal's Recitation Hall was then erected. It stands just to the southward of Wilson Hall, completing the east wing of the quadrangle. A stately structure it is and one of the most beautiful on the campus. The dimensions are a frontage of one hundred and thirty feet and a depth of one hundred and twenty-three. The building is the school proper of the Normal and contains twenty-four large beautiful rooms. The Trustees honored themselves by naming this building after one of their widely known and most faithful teachers, Jane E. Leonard.

During that same year (1903) there was erected to the westward of the south wing of John Sutton Hall another most beautiful and imposing structure, one hundred and twenty-three by ninety-two feet in size and three stories high. In the basement of this building is the laundry and storage, while on the first floor are the kitchens, dining-rooms, and the Steward's office; the Music Conservatory occupies the second and third stories. This building is known as Thomas Sutton Hall, in honor of the President of the Board of Trustees.

During the past few years something more than \$60,000 have been spent in improving the Institution's plant, the most noteworthy improvement being the erection of a cold storage plant in connection with the refectory. This cold storage plant is pronounced by experts to be one of the very best in all the country. It enables the school to manufacture its own ice, and to furnish its students at all times with the choicest fresh meats.

During the year 1910 two notable additions to our buildings were made—an annex to the dining hall, seating from eighty to one hundred; and an annex to the girls' dormitory, accommodating sixty-two girls. The dining room annex contains a very large fireplace, which promotes good cheer and helps the ventilation materially. The annex to the girls' dormitory affords to each two girls occupying it a suite consisting of a sitting-room and a bedroom. There are two large wardrobe closets, one for each girl. In the bedroom each girl has her own bed, and there is a porcelain lavatory supplied with hot and cold water. No dormitory, however high the charges of the school, affords its occupants better rooms than these. This building is practically fireproof, and its bathrooms—one on every floor—are tiled and finished in Italian marble. Occupants of these rooms pay from seventy-five cents to one dollar a week extra.

During the year 1913 the Trustees bought land off the Campus and across the P. R. R., and erected a Power Plant at a cost of \$140,000. This is one of the most complete plants owned by a school. It provides all heat and light and furnishes power for the elevators, ventilating fans, and culinary machinery.

During the year 1914 the Ambulatory around Recreation Hall was built and the Hall itself entirely reconstructed. The "North Annex" to the girls' dormitory was built, providing rooms for seventy girls. The rooms in this annex are larger than those in the old dormitory, and they are better furnished than any other of our rooms; each girl has her own bed, her own desk, and her own study-light. An addition nearly doubling the capacity of the kitchen was built, and more than \$3,000 worth of new kitchen appliances were added. A large fruit cave, ten feet by sixteen feet by twenty-four feet, entirely underground, was constructed. This cave is water-proof, and enables the school to have fresh fruit practically the year around.

During the year 1915 an addition was built that doubled the capacity of the "North Annex." The rooms in the new part are better, however, than those in the part first constructed. In addition to the advantages thus afforded, each room opens into a private dressing room with lavatory supplied with hot and cold water. The entire first floor of the addition to the "North Annex," 101 feet in length, is now occupied by the Library.

During the summer of 1915, an addition was built to our dining-room, and \$10,000 was spent in repairing and decorating the room. Those who have seen many schools announce their opinion that ours is the finest school dining-room in America.

Indiana's student growth has never been phenomenal, but it has been steady, and has increased from 328, the total enrollment of that first term back in 1875, to more than 1,000, the number for the year just closed.



GREEK SEATS

Material Equipment

THE BUILDINGS

These have already been quite fully described. They all are built of stone and brick in the most substantial manner, and are heated by steam. The building used as the girls' residence is equipped with three large electric passenger elevators, running from the basement to the top floor, which makes the upper floors more desirable in some respects than the lower ones.

This entire building is heated by steam and lighted by electricity. Every floor is supplied with an abundance of hot and cold water, and the bathrooms, lavatories, and water closets are of the most approved patterns.

On account of our method of lighting and heating, the possibility of a fire is small, while danger from it is reduced to a minimum by ample arrangements for extinguishment, and by fire-escapes abundantly provided for each floor.

In brief, this immense building is planned and furnished throughout for the convenience, safety, and success of its occupants.

Each student's room is furnished with a bedstead, a bureau, a washstand, with necessary china, two chairs, a study table, and a neat case of bookshelves. All rooms are carpeted and have plain shades to the windows. Many of the rooms are also furnished with single beds.

The night watchmen have their headquarters in this building, and make the rounds of all the buildings on the campus four times each night.

Each student's room in the boys' dormitory is furnished with two single iron bedsteads, a bureau, a washstand with necessary china, two chairs, and a study table. The windows are provided with plain shades.

THE LABORATORIES

For physics, chemistry and biology are located on the first floor of Leonard Hall. Few, if any, normal schools in this country are better equipped for science work than is Indiana.

These laboratories are supplied with every necessary instrument and equipment for individual study.

THE LIBRARY

A good reference library is accessible every day to all students. Here are found the leading encyclopedias, dictionaries, and other standard reference books, historical charts, maps, and other conveniences so essential to successful student life.

There is also a large library of choice works of history, biography and literature free to all students.

The Red Star system of book selection has been added. A number of books have been singled out for their humor, attractive stories, or for beauty in thought and expression.

The purpose is primarily to raise the standard of reading, and to increase love for and knowledge of the valuable works of the ages.

It is not the aim to mass books merely for the sake of making a large library; but we do aim to have every usable book and periodical.

INDIANA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL OF PENNSYLVANIA

The additions to the library during the year will aggregate about five hundred volumes.

We aim to give a brief course to each student on the use of a library.

In connection with the library is a reading-room, supplied with newspapers and periodicals as follows:

AMERICAN BOY	MENTOR
AMERICAN COOKERY	MISSIONARY REVIEW
AMERICAN EDUCATION	MUNSEY'S
AMERICAN JOURNAL OF PSYCHOLOGY	MUSICAL AMERICA
AMERICAN MAGAZINE	MUSICAL COURIER
ATLANTIC MONTHLY	NATION
BIRD LORE	NATURE
BLACKWOOD'S MAGAZINE	NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC MAGAZINE
BOOKMAN	NINETEENTH CENTURY
CANADIAN MAGAZINE	NORMAL INSTRUCTOR AND PRIMARY PLANS
CATHOLIC WORLD	NORTH AMERICAN REVIEW
CENTURY	OUTLOOK
COLLIER'S	OUTING
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY QUARTERLY	PAN AMERICAN MAGAZINE
COUNTRY GENTLEMAN	PEDAGOGICAL SEMINARY
COUNTRY LIFE IN AMERICA	PENNSYLVANIA SCHOOL JOURNAL
CURRENT EVENTS	PLAYGROUND
CURRENT HISTORY MAGAZINE	POETRY
CURRENT OPINION	POPULAR ASTRONOMY
DELINEATOR	POPULAR SCIENCE MONTHLY
EDUCATION	PRIMARY EDUCATION
EDUCATIONAL REVIEW	PSYCHOLOGICAL REVIEW
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL JOURNAL	PUBLIC LIBRARIES
ENGLISH JOURNAL	QUARTERLY JOURNAL OF SPEECH EDUCATION
ETUDE	READER'S GUIDE TO PERIODICAL LITERATURE
EVERYBODY'S	RED CROSS MAGAZINE
FORUM	REVIEW OF REVIEWS
GOOD HOUSEKEEPING	ST. NICHOLAS
HARPER'S BAZAR	SATURDAY EVENING POST
HARPER'S MONTHLY	SCHOOL REVIEW
HOUSE BEAUTIFUL	SCHOOL ARTS BOOK
HOUSE AND GARDEN	SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN
INDEPENDENT	SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN SUPPLEMENT
INTERNATIONAL STUDIO	SCIENTIFIC MONTHLY
JOURNAL OF GEOGRAPHY	SCRIBNER'S
JOURNAL OF GEOLOGY	SUNSET
JOURNAL OF HOME ECONOMICS	SURVEY
JUDGE	TEACHERS' COLLEGE RECORD
KINDERGARTEN MAGAZINE	TOUCHSTONE
LADIES HOME JOURNAL	TRAVEL
LESLIE'S WEEKLY	WOMAN'S HOME COMPANION
LIBRARY JOURNAL	WORLD'S WORK
LIFE	YALE REVIEW
LITERARY DIGEST	YOUTH'S COMPANION
LIVING AGE	
MANUAL TRAINING MAGAZINE	
MCCLURE'S	

DAILY NEWSPAPERS

NEW YORK TIMES
PHILADELPHIA PRESS
PITTSBURGH CHRONICLE TELEGRAPH

PITTSBURGH DISPATCH
PITTSBURGH GAZETTE TIMES
PITTSBURGH POST

We thank the publishers for the following publications:

AMERICAN ISSUE
BELLEFONTE REPUBLICAN
BERLIN RECORD
BROOKVILLE JEFFERSONIAN DEMOCRAT
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
CHARACTER BUILDER
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE JOURNAL
CHURCH NEWS
CLEARFIELD REPUBLICAN
CONNELLSVILLE COURIER
CONNELLSVILLE NEWS
CONGRESSIONAL RECORD
CRESSON RECORD
FARMERS' BULLETIN
GOSPEL TRUMPET
GREENSBURG DAILY TRIBUNE
GREENSBURG PRESS
INDEX
INDIANA DEMOCRAT
INDIANA EVENING GAZETTE
INDIANA MESSENGER
INDIANA PROGRESS
INDIANA TIMES
IN THE OFEN
JOURNAL OF N. E. A. ASSOCIATION
KITANNING DAILY NEWS
KITANNING PRESS

LEECHBURG ADVANCE
LIGONIER ECHO
LUTHERAN
LUTHERAN WOMAN'S WORK
MARION CENTER INDEPENDENT
MONESSEN FRIDAY EVENING CALL
MOUNTAINEER HERALD
MUSICAL MESSENGER
NEW CASTLE DEMOCRAT
NEW CASTLE NEW REPUBLIC
OIL CITY DERRICK
OIL CITY SEMI-WEEKLY DERRICK
PATENT OFFICE RECORD
PHILADELPHIA PUBLIC LEDGER
PITTSBURGH BULLETIN
PITTSBURGH SUN
PITT WEEKLY
REYNOLDSVILLE STAR
RURAL VALLEY ADVANCE
SCHOOL CENTURY
SUNDAY SCHOOL MISSIONARY
TARENTUM VALLEY DAILY NEWS
TODAY'S
UNITED PRESBYTERIAN
U.S. BUREAU OF EDUCATION
VANDERGIFT CITIZEN
WASHINGTON DEMOCRAT
WOMAN'S MISSIONARY FRIEND



CAMPUS SCENE

THE INFIRMARY

Is pleasantly located in a retired portion of the south wing of John Sutton Hall. This infirmary, by every physician who has ever seen it, has been pronounced to be one of the finest and best in the state. It contains three tiled bathrooms, a dispensary, a kitchen and dining-room, nurses' private quarters, ample closets, ward for girls, private room for girls, ward for boys, and private room for boys. The west end is fitted for boys, the east end for girls. These two apartments are separate and distinct, being divided by a hall.

Every sanitary precaution is here taken, and every necessary arrangement is provided for the intelligent care of the sick. A graduate nurse is always in charge. Many a serious illness has been averted by early caring for the student in this Infirmary. The excellent health of our girls is proverbial, and the Infirmary is responsible in no small degree for it. No extra charge is made for care in the Infirmary, not even for the consumption of common remedies, a stock of which is always on hand. But in case the illness is such as to require the care of a physician or special nursing, the student pays that cost, and the cost of filling the physician's prescriptions. At some distance from the main buildings, and off the campus, the institution maintains a small hospital in which cases are confined if there is cause to suspect contagion.

In short, every precaution is taken to protect the health of the Indiana student; and during more than forty years but three deaths have occurred in the Institution, and it has never suffered from an epidemic, notwithstanding the thousands who have been under its care. Students, who because of severe or prolonged illness have to be transferred to a private hospital, have to pay the expense incurred at such institution and the cost of the transfer.

Students, who because of suffering from a contagious disease have to be removed to the school hospital, have to pay five dollars a week while in the hospital for nursing, and no deduction is made from the regular term payments.

BOARDING

The boarding department of this school is under the charge of a Steward of wide experience.

All who visit the Institution are delighted with its beautiful, spacious dining-room, and its immaculately clean kitchen, fitted up with every modern appliance of worth. The kitchen is presided over by an expert chef. There are four assistant cooks. The great bake-ovens are in the basement. We bake all our bread (white, Vienna, Graham, whole wheat, corn-bread and biscuit), pies and puddings. A professional baker has charge of the ovens.

All water served on our tables is from our own wells, drilled to a depth of more than two hundred feet.

Each table seats from eight to twelve, and so far as possible is presided over by a teacher.

It is the Steward's aim to provide good, substantial, wholesome food. While it is plain, it is always the best quality to be found on our markets.

It is doubtful if there is another school in the country, whatever its character or charges, that provides a greater variety of, or more wholesome, food for its students than does Indiana. Our bills-of-fare vary with the seasons. Ice cream is regularly served twice a week. Special meals are prepared for the sick.

Students are not permitted to room and board with private families, or to room in private homes and take meals in the school, except on the order of the Principal. Such permission is granted only after investigation of each case.

LAUNDRY

The Institution owns a first-class laundry, and has it under the management of competent people. The price of board in this school includes free laundry to the extent of ten plain pieces a week, in addition to towels and napkins. In the basement of the girls' residence is a place to do washing and ironing for the use of girls only, and many of them attend to the laundering of their own handkerchiefs and other small pieces.

All articles sent to the laundry must be plainly marked with the name of the owner in some indelible form, and should be in a laundry bag.

All water used in our laundry is sterilized, in order to eliminate any possibility of spreading infectious diseases.

OUTFIT AND ROOMS

Outfit: Students are expected to provide themselves with towels, table napkins, soap and other needful toilet articles, as well as curtains for room windows. For sanitary reasons, students are required to bring with them double (or a pair of) woolen blankets.

Rooms: Students in actual attendance at the close of one term are entitled to preference in the choice of rooms for the next term. But room will not be reserved for a girl when in attendance at the school, unless she makes a deposit of five dollars with the school. If the student making deposit returns at the opening of the next term and claims her room, the deposit of five dollars will be deducted from the regular payment then to be made; otherwise, the deposit is forfeited to the school. All other students are entitled to choice of rooms in the order of the receipt of their applications.

The school authorities at Indiana do not choose rooms for individual students; because, of two rooms available, the Principal or Preceptress might choose the room that the new student would not choose. For forty years, the school has followed a method of allotting rooms which is in vogue in many of the best boarding schools of the country. At the close of the school year in June, all old students who are to return the following year choose their rooms. On account of the large graduating classes, many rooms are left vacant for new students, and from these vacant rooms the new students choose their rooms when they come to Indiana in the fall, making choice in the order of their reservations. The "reservation of a room" at Indiana does not, therefore, set aside any particular room for a new student; but is simply a guarantee that a comfortable, well furnished, heated and lighted room, with privilege of bath, will be provided for the student upon her entering the State Normal School.

No rooms, selected by or for students, will be held for them beyond the second day of the term, except upon special agreement to that effect, and charge will in all cases be made for rooms thus held.

Each room is intended to accommodate two boarders, and the scale of prices given in this catalog is arranged accordingly. Where the student, by his own choice, occupies a room alone, an extra charge will be made. Students may not room alone, except with the permission of the school authorities.

LOCATION

The Institution is fortunate in its location, the site being one of great natural beauty, while the surrounding town is characteristically beautiful, and has developed those moral influences so desirable in the seat of an institution of learning. The town has a population of more than 6,000 and maintains churches of the following denominations: Methodist Episcopal, Free Methodist, Episcopal, Presbyterian, United Presbyterian, Catholic, Lutheran, Baptist, Wesleyan Methodist, German Lutheran, and Christian.

Growth and improvement have especially marked Indiana in the past few years, and bid fair to continue. Many blocks of excellent brick paving have been laid, and contracts for many more have been let.

The place is reached by rail without difficulty, being the northern terminus of the "Indiana Branch" of the Pennsylvania, the change from the main line being made at Blairsville Intersection, where the Indiana train awaits the main line train. The Indiana Branch connects at Blairsville with the West Penn. Division. Indiana is also on the Buffalo, Rochester and Pittsburgh, which gives connections with all northern points. The Institution is within ten minutes' walk of either depot. The Pennsylvania stops all its trains at the "Campus Landing" on the first day of each term. Both the railways put on extra coaches at the opening of each term in order to accommodate all, if possible, with seats.

The Pennsylvania now runs a special train for Indiana students only, from our campus direct to the Union Station at Pittsburgh, at the close of each term. The train is chaperoned by teachers.

Telephone connection can be made from the main building with all leading points.

Reference has been made to Indiana's naturally beautiful location. Here in the foot-hills of the Alleghanies, fifteen hundred feet above sea-level, with a clear, pure atmosphere, its inhabitants have always been free from miasmatic or malarial complaints. For more than a third of a century the health record of the school has been phenomenal.

Our campus, comprising twenty-three acres, has its natural beauty greatly enhanced by the constant care of a landscape gardener. It is the belief of the Institution's authorities that such surroundings are a potent factor in the up-building of the student's character.

Purpose and Function of this School

Pennsylvania, in common with most of the American states, realized practically from its founding the necessity of an educated citizenship. It is axiomatic that a just and efficient government must and will be controlled and administered by the educated; hence, the genius of our government implies an educated citizenship. This attitude of the state toward the instruction of its people makes it the one competent agency in supplying qualified teachers for its schools. This the State of Pennsylvania does through its State Normal Schools, whose function is the preparation of teachers for the common schools of the state. The learning and training imparted by the state through its Normal Schools has not for its purpose the bettering of the condition of one class of persons at the public expense; the school does not exist for the benefit of its students simply, but for the benefit of the whole people, and its work is done with the general welfare always in view.

It is sometimes declared by some well-meaning critic that the normal should be "a purely professional school," meaning that the school should not do academic work, but devote itself to the teaching of pedagogics, psychology, the philosophy of education, etc. All experienced trainers of teachers realize the inefficiency of such work. Those so trained rarely make successful teachers. As well might medical students devote their time to the study of diagnosis and the theory of disease, apart from **materia medica** and the common diseases encountered in actual practice. The average high school graduate has been away from the common school subjects for from four to five years. His knowledge of those subjects was obtained at an immature age. In his normal school course they must be constructed **from the standpoint of a teacher**. His view will be very different from the view he had as a child. The normal school must not only teach how to teach, but what to teach and the educational value of study subjects. True, it cannot and does not confine its courses to common school subjects, realizing the necessity of having the content of its courses broad and cultural. These facts make the normal school a desirable institution in which to obtain a general education for any purpose in life. More and more, far-seeing parents have recognized this, and have insisted upon the privilege of paying full tuition for having their children educated in the normal school, thus benefiting by its peculiar excellence.

For thousands of years, thoughtful men have realized the educational and cultural value of music, and its psychological effect in giving tone and sanity to mental life. American educational leaders believe in music as a school study, and insist that the common school teacher shall possess a fair degree of musical knowledge and ability. To meet this demand in training, the leading normal schools have founded strong departments of music. The department at Indiana has grown into a well-equipped Conservatory, second to none in this section of the country.

The life of a community determines the practical side of its school education. America is a business country, hence, in its cities everywhere high schools are offering business courses. To prepare teachers for this class of high school work, this Normal maintains a Business School. So thorough and excellent is the course that many are graduated from it, not to teach, but to take up business careers. In short, it is the purpose of this Institution to prepare teachers for every grade and kind of teaching of wide demand.

DISCIPLINE

All questions of internal organization in a school must be determined by the fundamental conception of the function of the school. In determining the nature and character of discipline in a normal school, the function of the institution makes it necessary that it be but slightly, if at all, reformatory in its nature. The general welfare of the state would not be promoted by licensing one of evil tendencies or certain shortcomings to teach in the schools of the commonwealth.

It is, therefore, the policy of the administrative authorities to ask any student who does not conduct herself or himself in all things as becomes the lady or gentleman, or who is found not to be adapted to the life and work of the school for other reasons, to withdraw from the Institution.

In the government of the school, the largest liberty consistent with good work and order is allowed. The disciplinary power of the Institution is brought to bear upon the student, only to bring him to a rational understanding of freedom, and to lead him to such self-government as will make him capable in the future of wisely governing others who shall become his pupils.

It is the desire and aim of the Faculty to make the government in the school ethical in its basis.

RELIGIOUS INFLUENCES

This school is not denominational in any sense. Its authorities, however, aim to make it a place of gentle but positive Christian influence. To this end family worship is held daily, and students are required to attend the church of their own choice on Sunday mornings.

The Y.M.C.A. and the Y.W.C.A. aid in the religious culture of all whose homes are in the Institution. They include a large portion of the students. These associations have charge of the Thursday evening prayer-meetings, and hold a joint meeting Sunday evenings. Endeavor is made to promote Sabbath observance.

Students are thus encouraged to become Christian workers, and school life is made to minister to the elevation of Christian life.

Besides these associations, there are various others of a practical type and in a highly prosperous condition.

The denominations that maintain churches in Indiana were mentioned in describing the school's location.

There is a Vesper Service each Sunday evening which all boarding students attend.

THE LECTURE COURSE

The Institution maintains an excellent free lecture course for its student body. On this course is always to be found the best obtainable talent. During the past season our students had the privilege of hearing in the Chapel, among others:

JUDGE BEN LINDSAY
MONTRAVILLE WOOD
EUGENE LAURANT AND COMPANY
WILLIAM RAINEY BENNETT
PROF. ILIFF C. GARRISON

There are frequent artist recitals by members of the Faculty of the Conservatory of Music.

THE SOCIAL LIFE

The residences of the young ladies and of the young gentlemen who attend this Institution are entirely separate. All use the same dining-room, however, which adds greatly to the social and cultural life of the school. All social events in which the sexes mingle are under the direct charge of a faculty committee.

GRADUATION

In order to be graduated from any Pennsylvania State Normal, the candidate must have passed satisfactory examinations under the Faculty in all the branches required in each year of the four-year course, and under the State Board in the branches required in the third and fourth years of the course. The candidate must also have spent the third and fourth years as a student in the school, unless a graduate of an accredited college, in which case residence during the fourth year only may be required.

Graduates of second grade high schools may be required to spend three years in residence at the school; but it may be possible to shorten this period in exceptional cases.

CERTIFICATE AND DIPLOMA

The State Normal Certificate is issued to those who are graduated. It entitles the holder to teach in the public schools of the State for two years without further examination. The State Normal Diploma is a license for life to teach in this state, and is issued to graduates who have taught in the common schools of the state for two full annual school terms of not less than seven months each after graduation, and who present certificates of successful teaching from each of the school boards, countersigned by the county, city or borough superintendent. The school will furnish graduates blanks for these certificates when they ask for them. A charge of fifty cents is made to cover the expense of issuing the diploma, and an additional charge of one dollar is made if the name of the graduate is engrossed thereon. Those who want their diplomas sent to them by mail must send twenty-five cents to pay for registration.

CAP AND GOWN

The regulation cap and gown, sanctioned by the Intercollegiate Bureau and Registry of Academic Costume, are worn by Seniors of this Institution, upon the proper occasions.

The cost of the cap and gown ranges from \$4.00 up.

The rental for cap and gown is \$2.50.

Student Organizations

LITERARY SOCIETIES

The Erodolphian Literary Society was founded during the first years of the school. Its purpose is to give students an opportunity for practice in public speaking and parliamentary tactics. The Huyghenian is a similar society. Both these organizations have well-furnished halls where they hold fortnightly meetings.

THE LINCOLN DEBATING CLUB

The Lincoln Debating Club is an organization for men students. Its purpose is to develop ready and useful public speakers.

The membership is limited to fifty, and these are divided into three sections, each section debating every third week. The regular program consists of a prepared debate on some serious question of the day and impromptu speeches on current topics.

The club has the benefit of a Faculty coach.

Fraternities

PHI ALPHA

The Iota Chapter of the Phi Alpha Fraternity was organized February 29, 1908. The purpose of the Fraternity is to promote the general welfare of its members. It is also the purpose of the Fraternity to develop and maintain high athletic standing. The Fraternity is well represented in all athletics. Good moral and scholastic standing in the school is required for membership.

OMEGA CHI

The Beta Chapter of the Omega Chi Fraternity was installed here in May, 1909. The organization has grown steadily in strength and influence, and is proud to number among its members some of the ablest boys in the school. It is heartily in favor of clean athletics, and as most of the boys are in some of the teams, it exerts its influence in that direction. At present it has some twelve active members in school.

Sororities

PHI KAPPA PI

The Gamma Chapter of the Phi Kappa Pi was organized at Indiana in 1902 with a charter membership of 5. The Chapter at present numbers 15.

PI KAPPA SIGMA

The Zeta Chapter of Pi Kappa Sigma, a normal school sorority, was organized here in March, 1909. It supplements the social and literary training of its members, and maintains a scholarship and conduct test for membership eligibility.

**AGONIAN "FRATERNITY," IOTA CHAPTER
ALPHA KAPPA PHI**

The Grand Chapter of the National Agonian "Fraternity," at their convocation in 1910, granted a charter to a club of girls in our school, installing them as the Iota Chapter of the Agonian "Fraternity." This organization is of many years' standing and is particularly strong in the State of New York, the Alpha Chapter being located at Geneseo. The "Fraternity" is a link between College fraternities and Normal School literary societies, the purpose being to get from school life the highest possible good—mental, moral, and social. Teachers are admitted as active members.

ALPHA SIGMA ALPHA

The Alpha Gamma Chapter of the Alpha Sigma Alpha, a professional school sorority, was organized in November, 1914, from the former local sorority, Gamma Pi Beta. Alpha Sigma Alpha is a sorority of fifteen years' standing with its Alpha Chapter at Farmville, Virginia.

SIGMA SIGMA SIGMA

The Grand Chapter of the Sigma Sigma Sigma Sorority, whose Alpha Chapter is located at the Normal School, Farmville, Va., granted a chapter to a club of girls in the Indiana Normal School, installing them as the Lambda Chapter, February, 1915, with fourteen charter members. This sorority is particularly strong in the South and in Western Universities. A high standard of scholarship is required. Its aim is to promote democracy and good fellowship among the students.

PHI DELTA PHI

The Phi Delta Phi Sorority organization was formed with twelve charter members in 1910. The Sorority fosters a high standard of scholarship and supplements the opportunities for social culture.

DELTA SIGMA EPSILON

The Beta Chapter of Delta Sigma Epsilon, a professional school sorority, was organized in January, 1916, from the local club Delta Sigma. This sorority has chapters in some of the stronger western professional schools, the Alpha Chapter being located at Miami University, Oxford, Ohio.

ALPHA SIGMA PI

The Alpha Chapter of the Alpha Sigma Pi Sorority was organized in April, 1916. The purpose of the sorority is to get from school life the highest good—mental, moral and social. Good moral and scholastic standing in the school is required for membership. Teachers are admitted as active members.

ALPHA SIGMA TAU "FRATERNITY," DELTA CHAPTER

The Delta Chapter of the Alpha Sigma Tau "Fraternity" was organized in May, 1916. Alpha Sigma Tau is a "Fraternity" of nineteen years' standing, with its Alpha Chapter at Ypsilanti, Michigan. The object of the "Fraternity" is general culture, devotion to duty and loyalty to college. It requires a literary training and holds to a high standard of scholarship.

CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATIONS

The students maintain two religious organizations—the Y.M.C.A. and the Y.W.C.A. These associations hold regular weekly meetings for devotional purposes, and occasional social gatherings. The meetings are a source of strength and help to the young people. The associations are factors for good in the school, and new students are cordially invited to identify themselves with them. Committees of the two associations meet all terms at the beginning of the terms to assist and direct new students.

Each of the associations has a furnished hall for its meetings.

THE WHATSOEVER CIRCLE

The Whatsoever Circle is a branch of the Young Women's Christian Association, which has been in operation for many years and has become noted for religious and helpful work of all kinds. Its object is, as its name indicates, to serve whomsoever and wheresoever needed. Its latest gift to the school is a small silver service for each of the trays to be used by the sick people.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

Indiana has graduated over two thousand teachers, and they constitute a loyal and enthusiastic band of supporters for their Alma Mater. The Alumni Association has been a useful factor, indeed, in the upbuilding of the school. Its services have been numerous and varied, but it is hoped that its influence may be made even more potent. No school can accomplish great things without the aid of a loyal and enthusiastic alumni. Let us not forget the fact that in our union rests the strength that will make us a success in our professional life—that it is the excellence of our work that gives reputation to our Alma Mater, and that her reputation is ours.

The Association holds an annual reunion at Commencement time. There is both a business meeting and a banquet.

THE MADRIGAL CLUB

The Madrigal Club is a vocal musical organization for women students only. The best part-songs are presented from time to time.

THE GLEE CLUB

The Glee Club of young men studies works for male voices under the direction of a member of the Conservatory faculty. An annual concert is given in the Chapel, and an extended concert tour is made during the spring vacation. Members of the Club are selected by competition and any male student of the school is eligible.

THE VESPER CHORUS

This organization renders standard choral works at the Sunday evening Vesper services, and from time to time gives oratorios and other large choral works.

Athletics

The Institution's reputation in athletics is so well-known that comment is scarcely necessary here; the Football and Baseball teams have, for years, won a big majority of the season's games, and the Track team has been the champion team among schools of our rank, for years, in Pennsylvania and surrounding states. The Football team was the acknowledged champion Normal football team of the State of Pennsylvania for 1917. The 1917 Baseball team was the acknowledged Scholastic Champions of Western Pennsylvania, among the Normal Schools and Preparatory Schools. The schedule as played consisted of twenty-four games.

Only a few years ago Indiana took up Basketball as one of the boys' sports. In this branch of athletics, Coach Wm. F. Smith, with a wealth of material, annexed the Scholastic Championship of Western Pennsylvania for the 1917 season to Normal's athletic trophies.

In Football, Indiana perhaps excels, and in this branch of sport Coach Wm. F. Smith's boys were the undisputed Normal School Champions. The team tried hard to duplicate the record of 1915 when it went through the entire season without a defeat.

The 1917 Football schedule follows:

September	29	Indiana	104	Clearfield H. S.	0
October	6	Indiana	141	Edinboro Normal	0
October	13	Indiana	98	Carlisle Indian Reserves	0
October	20	Indiana	106	Belleville Academy	0
October	27	Indiana	53	Amity Athletic Assn.	0
November	3	Indiana	0	Pitt Freshmen	7
November	10	Indiana	46	Mansfield Normal	0
November	17	Indiana	35	W. Va. University Reserves	0
November	24	Indiana	40	Western Normal, Kalamazoo, Mich.	0
Totals:		Indiana	623	Opponents	7

Following is a resume of records made by Indiana in clean, wholesome, athletic sports into which no professionalism has crept:

Since 1908, Indiana has won the Scholastic Football Championship of Western Pennsylvania by defeating Kiski, in the annual game on all but three occasions, losing to Kiski twice and playing one scoreless tie.

In 1917, Indiana defeated the Kalamazoo, Mich., Normal School team, undisputed champions of the Normal Schools of the Middle West, by a score of 40 to 0.

In Track, the Indiana boys have met and defeated, during the past few years, most of the Normal Schools and many of the Colleges. Among the features of Normal's sprinters, the work of R. A. Carroll in 1914 stands out prominently. He ran 100 yards in 9 4-5 seconds, 220 yards in 21 2-5 seconds, and broke the world's record when he made 60 yards, indoors, in 6 1-5 seconds.

School Records in Track

100-yard dash	Carroll	9 4-5	1914
220-yard dash	Carroll	21 2-5	1914
444-yard dash	Carroll	50	1915
880-yard run	Zener	1:59 4-5	1914
Mile run	Zener	4:50 2-5	1914
2-mile run	Steele	10:20	1914
120-yard hurdles	Myers	15 3-5	1911
220-yard hurdles	Myers	25 4-5	1912
High jump	Castaneda	6 ft. ½ in.	1912
Broad jump	Wilson	22 ft.	1912
Pole vault	Murray	10 ft. 9 in.	1915
Shot put	Siemon	46 ft. 7 in.	1914
Hammer throw	Siemon	144 ft. 8 in.	1914
Discus	Siemon	127 ft.	1914
Mile relay		3:29 4-5	

(Carroll, Gano, Trainer, Holland)



STUDENT CELEBRATION

Suggestions to Prospective Students

HOW TO ENTER THE SCHOOL

Upon arrival at Indiana, come at once to the Normal, but a short distance southwest of the Pennsylvania depot, and southeast of the B.R. & P. depot. Bring your baggage check to the Normal School if you have not given it to a representative of the school on the train.

The Registrar's office is just to the left of the north entrance of the main building. All preliminary arrangements will be made here, when the students will go to Leonard Hall just north of the main building, to be classified. No student is classified who does not show the Principal's receipt for payments required at entrance. After classification, consult with the Preceptor or the Preceptress relative to the engagement of a room.

COME EARLY

Success demands that you be here early. Tardiness in the commencement of a term, or irregularity of attendance after the commencement, is a very serious hindrance to success. Be here and ready for work on the very first day and the very first hour of the term.

TIME FOR THOROUGH WORK

It often happens that an ambitious young man or woman, limited in means and desirous of commencing life's active labors as soon as possible, determines to try to do two years' work in one, or that of three in two.

Such a course is scarcely ever advisable. One essential element in the teacher's preparation is time. Solid attainment is never a mushroom growth. Two years' work demands two years in which to do it well; and unless work is well done, the result will prove a source of regret through many years of mistakes which might have been avoided had more thorough preparation been made. If you need more than a year for your work, and have only the means at command for one year's expenses at school, come for the year, and then, by remaining out of school for a time, make it possible to return and complete your course. It is not an absolute necessity that you graduate at a certain time; it is absolutely essential to your true success that you make thorough preparation.

VISITS

Success demands concentration of thought. This is prevented by frequent visits at home or elsewhere, and usually time thus spent greatly hinders the progress of the student. Make few, if any, visits away from school.

YOUR OWN BOOKS

While you will find many books of reference here, it is advisable for you to bring all the books you have that you may make personal and daily use of them. The habit of such use is of incalculable importance, and the school life should ever minister to the formation of such habits as will lead to success in the after-walks of life. Bring your books with you; place them where you can conveniently use them, and by their use form a habit, the value of which you can never over-estimate.

CONFORM

It is the school's interest and purpose to serve you, but this it can do but poorly unless you conform to the life of the Institution. Make up your mind to get all the good out of the school you can. Come with the purpose of being happy in your work, of getting acquainted and entering heartily and cheerfully into the complete life of the school, making it all yours.

THE SCHOOL'S REPUTATION YOURS

The Indiana Normal proposes to maintain a high standard of excellence, both as to scholarship and as to attainment of skill in teaching.

Our inquiry is, and will remain, not how many we can graduate, but how many, and who, are thoroughly prepared for graduation.

For the sake of those who shall employ our teachers, and for the sake of the teachers themselves, we desire to make our diplomas valuable and preserve to them their value; and we trust that you will appreciate the fact that you must yourself contribute to so desirable an end.

ADDITIONAL SUBJECTS ON DIPLOMAS

Persons who have been graduated may be examined by any State Board in any higher branches, and the Secretary of the Board of Examiners shall certify on the back of their diplomas to the passing of the branches completed at said examination.



FACULTY COMMITTEE ROOM

Statement of Expense

	Full Year 40 weeks	Fall Term 15 weeks	Winter Term 13 weeks	Spring Term 12 weeks
Total charge (including enrollment fee, board, room, heat, light, and laundry) for boarders preparing to teach.....	\$240.00	\$ 90.00	\$78.00	\$72.00
Total charge (including enrollment fee, board, room, heat, light, and laundry) for boarders not preparing to teach....	300.00	112.50	97.50	90.00
Tuition for day students preparing to teach	Free	Free	Free	Free
Total Charge for day students preparing to teach.....	21.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
Total charge for day students not preparing to teach.....	81.00	29.50	26.50	25.00
Extras —Drawing.....	40.00	15.00	13.00	12.00
Typewriting.....	.....	6.00	5.00	4.00
Shorthand.....	.....	12.00	10.00	9.00
Elocution—Two lessons per week (private).....	.....	15.00	14.00	13.00
One lesson per week (private).....	.....	10.00	8.00	7.00
Domestic Science 1.....	.....	3.00	2.00	2.00
Manual Training 1.....	.....	3.00	2.00	2.00
Special Normal Domestic Science 2.....	60.00	22.50	19.50	18.00

Free Tuition: The State pays the tuition of students who comply with the conditions set forth in the following statute passed by the Legislature of Pennsylvania in 1905.

“For each student 17 years of age, who shall sign an agreement binding said student to teach in the common schools of this State two full annual terms, there shall be paid the sum of one dollar and fifty cents a week in full payment of the expenses of tuition of said students.”

“Provided, That each student in a State Normal School, drawing an allowance from the State, must receive regular instruction in the science and art of teaching in a special class devoted to that subject for the whole time for which such an allowance is drawn.”

“In case of a deficit in the State appropriation, students at the different State Normal Schools will receive their pro rata share of the appropriation, and will be required to pay balance to the school.”

1. Persons, not preparing to teach, who desire to take Domestic Science or Manual Training only, would have to pay, in addition to this “extra” fee, \$300.00 for the year, proportionately for a term, if boarders; if day students, they would have to pay \$81.00 a year, and proportionately for a term in addition to the “extra.”

2. Boarding students, preparing to teach Domestic Science, who desire to take the Special Normal Domestic Science Course, would have to pay in addition to this extra fee, \$240.00.

BOOKS

The cost of books is an item of expense that cannot be determined because a student can take a longer or shorter program as he may elect, and because he may own part of the books that he will need; but it has been found, by long experience, that the average rental for books amounts to about \$1.50 per term.

VACATION CHARGES

Students remaining at the school during the Thanksgiving recess, or the Christmas or Easter Vacation, will be charged the transient rate for board, \$1.00 per day. For lunch only taken at the school the charge is \$1.50 per week.

EXTRA ROOM CHARGES

There are rooms on the first and second floors of John Sutton Hall for which a special price is charged. There are also in various parts of the building, a few suites for which an extra charge is made. In the Annex an extra charge of one dollar a week for each occupant is made. These rooms come *en suite*, each occupant has her own bed and wardrobe, and the bedrooms are supplied with lavatories furnishing both hot and cold water. In the North Annex an extra charge of seventy-five cents a week for each occupant is made. Girls occupying rooms for which no extra charge is made will pay fifteen cents extra per week if single beds are provided, to meet the extra expense of laundry for bed linen.

At the opening of the year, all necessary electric lamps will be furnished free, after which the students will pay for extra lamps.

We have a very limited number of small rooms that are let for single occupancy, at an extra charge of seventy-five cents a week. In case a student is permitted to occupy a double room alone, she must pay one dollar a week for the privilege. If the room is one for which extra rent is charged, the occupant, in addition to the above-mentioned charge of one dollar, must pay the full extra that two girls would pay. For instance, if a student were occupying alone one of the best suites in the Annex, she would pay three dollars per week extra. With a roommate, in the same room, she would pay but one dollar extra per week.

ESTIMATED COST OF ATTENDING THE NORMAL ONE YEAR FOR STUDENTS PREPARING TO TEACH

Enrollment Fee.....	\$ 15.00
Room, Board, and Laundry.....	225.00
Rental of Books.....	4.50
Paper, Pencils, Drawing Materials, etc.....	10.00
Fees in Domestic Science or Manual Training.....	7.00
	<hr/>
	\$261.50

If student is not preparing to teach, add \$60.00 to above.

If student desires room with single beds, add \$6.00 to above.

If student desires room with running hot and cold water, add \$40.00 to above.

AMOUNT AND TIME OF PAYMENTS

FALL TERM

At beginning of Term—

All day students taking State Aid will pay.....	\$ 7.00
All day students not taking State Aid will pay.....	29.50
All boarding students will pay.....	90.00

The above payments include the enrollment fee.

At middle of term, all bills for extra room rent, music, extra charges for any courses outside the regular normal courses, etc., are due from all students. The regular normal tuition amounting to \$22.50 is also due at this time from boarding students not taking State Aid.

Boarding students who are seventeen years of age, or over, and are preparing to teach in this State, do not have the regular normal tuition to pay. Such students, unless they have incurred extras as mentioned above, have only the first payment of \$90.00 to make during this term. This statement modified to suit the condition applies to the other two terms.

WINTER TERM

At beginning of Term—

All day students taking State Aid will pay.....	\$ 7.00
All day students not taking State Aid will pay.....	26.50
All boarding students will pay.....	78.00

At middle of Term, bills covering the same items as for the middle of the Fall Term fall due. The regular normal tuition for the Winter Term is \$19.50.

SPRING TERM

At beginning of Term—

All day students taking State Aid will pay.....	\$ 7.00
All day students not taking State Aid will pay.....	25.00
All boarding students will pay.....	72.00

At middle of Term, bills covering the same items as for the middle of the Fall Term fall due. The regular normal tuition for the Spring Term is \$18.00.

STATE AID IS NOT CREDITED BEFORE THE END OF THE TERM

HOW TO PAY BILLS

Bank Drafts, Checks, Express and P. O. Orders are accepted. Payments must be made, or satisfactorily provided for, before students are assigned to classes.

Students desiring to leave school before the close of the Term must report to the Principal and settle any unpaid accounts.

Visitors expecting to remain more than three days are requested to make arrangements in advance with the Principal.

Meal tickets for visitors can be obtained in the Book Room.

All bills are payable to the Principal, and all checks should be made payable to John A. H. Keith, Principal.

DEDUCTIONS AND REFUNDS

(Read Carefully)

No deduction is made for absence the first two or the last three weeks of a term, for any cause whatever.

For absence four consecutive weeks or more on account of the student's personal illness, one-half the paid-in charges for the time lost is refunded; provided the student's physician in attendance certifies that the illness was of such a character as to render the student unable to attend school. A proper blank for this certificate will be furnished by the school.

When a student drops out of a strong and popular school, he vacates a place that might have been occupied by another, who would have remained through the term. The school's expenses for light, heat, etc., are not lessened by the student's dropping out. The teachers who could teach him still remain and draw their salaries. Food for a large school cannot be bought daily on the markets of a small town; consequently, the authorities, calculating on a full school, must contract for food in advance for a term, and sometimes for a year. For these

reasons some of the best conducted schools will make no refunds for any cause, but insist upon a full year's payment in advance, against which no claims will be recognized. Indiana, however, as indicated above, will share the loss with the parent or guardian where the absence is caused by the student's sickness. August 31st is the close of the school's fiscal year, when the State Audit is made, and after that date no refunds for any reason or purpose whatsoever are made.

In cases of light illness, a student will be cared for in our Infirmary. No charge will be made for nursing. If the attendance of a physician is needed, the student must meet his charge. In case of serious illness, it will be necessary for the student to be removed either to her home or to a private hospital, in which case the student must meet the charges.

The school maintains a small hospital to which persons suffering from contagious diseases are removed. Students occupying this hospital are charged five dollars a week for general care, not including that of a physician or trained nurse. No deduction from the regular charges of the Institution is made for such students because of time lost from their classes.

The Infirmary of this Institution, with wards for both sexes, private rooms, dispensary, baths, buffet, etc., is one of the best and most complete to be found. It is at all times in charge of a professional nurse, of wide experience.

A COMPARISON OF SCHOOL EXPENSES

We are often asked by prospective students and parents contemplating the education of a son or daughter, if the charges at Indiana are reasonable. For the information of such we offer the following comparisons:

✓ Indiana's charge for a full year of 40 weeks, for all fees, tuition, board, room, heat, light, and laundry, in the Normal Department, is from \$240 to \$300.

The best of the smaller colleges of our State, such as Haverford, Lafayette, and Swarthmore, charge for board, room, and tuition, exclusive of laundry and sometimes class fees, from \$400 to \$575.

Phillips Academy in Massachusetts gives \$465 as "moderate" for tuition, board, and room for one year, and \$595 as "liberal."

✓ As an example of the cost of attending one of the great universities of high grade, we mention Princeton where the average cost is \$568 a year.

Many of the country's best private schools charge from \$600 to \$1,500 a year, and the year in such schools seldom exceeds 36 weeks in length.

The State Normal is not designed to be a money-making institution; hence, its charges are kept down to the actual cost of operation and maintenance.



AN OUTDOOR CLASS

Text Books

Stationery and text books used in the Institution can be purchased at the Book Room in the main building at regular prices; or the text books can be rented at reasonable rates by those who do not wish to purchase.

Any student entering the Institution, who has been a student during some previous term, will not be given credit in the Book Room until he has canceled any indebtedness that he may have left standing against him in that department.

The following is a list of text books in use:

- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>AGRICULTURE—Productive Farming,
Davis</p> <p>ASTRONOMY—Steele</p> <p>BOTANY—Bergen</p> <p>BUSINESS—
BOOKKEEPING—Rowe
BURROUGH'S BUSINESS PRACTICE
HANDBOOK
COMMERCIAL LAW—Gano
CORRESPONDENCE—Belding
SHORTHAND—Graham
TYPEWRITING—Fritz-Eldred</p> <p>CHEMISTRY—Brownlee and others
LABORATORY MANUAL—Brownlee
and others</p> <p>CIVIL GOVERNMENT—Willoughby,
Boynton</p> <p>ENGLISH—
COMPOSITION AND RHETORIC—
Maxwell and Smith
COMPOSITION AND RHETORIC—
Scott and Denny
EVOLUTION AND EXPRESSION—
Elson</p> <p>GRAMMAR—Maxwell, Baskerville and
Sewell
STRUCTURE OF ENGLISH SENTENCE—
Kimball</p> <p>AMERICAN LITERATURE—Halleck and
Painter</p> <p>ENGLISH LITERATURE—Halleck and
Painter</p> <p>LOGIC—Perry's Argumentation</p> <p>SPELLING—Champion</p> <p>ETHICS—Hyde</p> | <p>FRENCH—
FRENCH READER—Super, Aldrich
and Foster
GRAMMAR—Fraser and Squair
L'ABBE CONSTANTIN—Halevy
LIVRE DE LECTURE ET DE CON-
VERSATION—Fontaine
AUDOUR MARIE CLAIRE A VILLE-
VIEILLE</p> <p>GEOGRAPHY—
DESCRIPTIVE—Brigham and
McFarlane
PHYSICAL—Maurey-Simons</p> <p>GEOLOGY—Blackwelder and Barrows</p> <p>GERMAN—
GRAMMAR—Manfred
IMMENSEE—Storms
DEUTSCHE LIEDER—Scherer and
Dirks.
DEUTSCHE HEIMAT—Schrakamp
DAS EDLE BLUT—Wildenbruch
DAHEIM—Allen
MAERCHEN UND ERZAEHLUNGEN—
Guerber</p> <p>IM VATERLAND
MINNA VON BARHELM—Lessing
WILHELM TELL—Schiller
DIE JUNGFAU V. ORLENAS—Schiller
GERMAN COMPOSITION—Wesselhoeft
LEBERRECHT HUEHNCHEN—Seidel
BRIGITTA—Gore
DIE JOURNALISTEN—Thomas
DER FLUCH DER SCHOENHEIT—
Thomas
DER SCHWIEGERSOHN—Heller</p> |
|---|--|

INDIANA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL OF PENNSYLVANIA

HISTORY—

ANCIENT—Robinson and Breasted
MEDIEVAL AND ENGLISH—Robinson
and Breasted
UNITED STATES—Hart and Muzzy

LATIN—

CAESAR—Bennett
CICERO—Bennett
FIRST YEAR IN LATIN—Smith
GRAMMAR—Bennett
PROSE—Daniel
VIRGIL—Bennett

MATHEMATICS—

ALGEBRA—Milne
ARITHMETIC—Hamilton, Hull
COLLEGE ALGEBRA—Wells, Slaught
and Lennes

MATHEMATICS—

GEOMETRY—Smith
SOLID GEOMETRY—Wentworth
SURVEYING—Wentworth
TRIGONOMETRY—Granville

MUSIC—Vocal—Cogswell

PEDAGOGICS—

HISTORY OF EDUCATION—Graves
METHODS—McMurry, Bagley
SCHOOL MANAGEMENT—Hewitt

PHYSICS—Hoadley

LABORATORY MANUAL—Chute

PHYSIOLOGY—Walker

PSYCHOLOGY—Betts

ZOOLOGY—Davison

LABORATORY MANUAL—Harvey



JAPANESE HOUSE

Courses of Instruction

REGULAR TEACHERS' COURSE ADOPTED BY THE BOARD OF PRINCIPALS

Students admitted to the First Year shall have a fair knowledge of arithmetic, reading, orthography, penmanship, United States history, geography, grammar, physiology, civics, and the elements of algebra to quadratics. Test by Faculty.

FIRST YEAR

	Sixty minute periods	Forty-five minute periods
Algebra.....	120	160
Latin.....	120	160
School Management and School Law.....	120	160
Orthography.....	30	40
Reading and Public Speaking.....	40	50
Ancient and Medieval History.....	80	100
Physical Geography.....	40	50
Arithmetic.....	80	100
Grammar.....	120	160
Vocal Music.....	75	100
Physical Training.....	60	80
Manual Training or Domestic Science.....	40	50

SECOND YEAR

	Sixty minute periods	Forty-five minute periods
Plane Geometry.....	120	160
Rhetoric, Composition and Classic.....	120	160
Botany.....	80	100
Zoology.....	40	50
Modern History and English History.....	80	100
Caesar.....	120	160
General Methods.....	120	160
Drawing.....	80	100
Physical Training.....	60	80
Civics.....	40	50

THIRD YEAR

	Sixty minute periods	Forty-five minute periods
Psychology and Observation.....	120	160
Literature, English and American.....	80	100
History, U.S.....	60	80
Geography.....	60	80
Physiology and School Sanitation.....	60	80
Methods in History and Geography.....	80	100
Chemistry.....	120	160
Physical Training.....	60	80

And one of the following:

Cicero, French, Spanish, German, Solid Geometry and Trigonometry, Geology and Astronomy, Economics, or any two half units of Rural School Management, Methods of Teach- ing Special Subjects, Hand and Basketry Work.	120	160
---	-----	-----

FOURTH YEAR

	Sixty minute periods	Forty-five minute periods
Practice Teaching.....	120	160
History of Education.....	80	100
Agriculture and Nature Study.....	80	100
Arithmetic.....	40	50
Grammar.....	40	50
Methods in Arithmetic and Grammar.....	80	100
Public Speaking.....	40	50
Physics.....	120	160
Drawing.....	40	50
Manual Training or Domestic Science.....	40	50
Physical Training.....	60	80
Virgil, German, French or Spanish.....	120	160
or		
Sociology, Ethics and Rural School Methods...	120	160

Surveying or Methods of Music may be substituted for Sociology, Ethics, or Rural School Methods.

The above course is based on the "unit" plan as proposed by the Carnegie Foundation.

A "unit" represents a year's study in any subject in a secondary school constituting approximately a quarter of a full year's work.

This statement is designed to afford a standard of measurement for the work done in a secondary school. It takes the four-year High School course as a basis and assumes that the length of the school year is from thirty-six to forty weeks, that a period is from forty to sixty minutes in length and that the study is pursued for four or five periods a week; but, under ordinary circumstances, a satisfactory year's work in any subject cannot be accomplished in less than one hundred and twenty sixty-minute periods or their equivalent. Schools organized on a different basis can nevertheless estimate their work in terms of this unit.

CONDITIONS OF ADMISSION, GRADUATION AND CERTIFICATION

Notice: The following regulations have been adopted by the Board of Principals and approved by the State Superintendents of Public Instruction. They, therefore, constitute the law governing these matters in all the State Normal Schools of Pennsylvania.

1. Properly certified graduates of approved Pennsylvania high schools of the first grade and city high schools as listed by the Department of Public Instruction shall be admitted to the third year of the Four Years' Course of the State Normal Schools without examination, and be conditioned in the branches that have not been satisfactorily completed by such students.

2. Properly certified graduates of approved Pennsylvania high schools of the second grade shall be admitted to the second year of the Four Years' Course of the State Normal Schools without examination, and be conditioned in the branches that have not been satisfactorily completed by such students.

3. Properly certified graduates of approved Pennsylvania high schools of the third grade shall be admitted to the first year of the Four Years' Course of the State Normal Schools without examination, and be conditioned in the branches that have not been satisfactorily completed by such students.

4. A person who desires to be admitted to the second or the third year without having previously attended an accredited high school must have a certificate of a commissioned Superintendent of Schools, showing that he has

pursued the branches of the first year or the first and second years, with his standing in those branches, or must pass a satisfactory examination by the Faculty in said branches, or be conditioned in them. But the studies in which any one is conditioned under this rule or any one of the rules above shall not foot up more than 320 weeks.

5. If the Faculty of any State Normal School or the State Board of Examiners decide that a person is not prepared to pass an examination by the State Board, he shall not be admitted to the same examinations at any other State Normal School during the same school year.

6. If a person who has completed the State Board examinations required for admission to the classes of any year at any State Normal School desires to enter another Normal School, the Principal of the School at which the examination was held shall send the proper certificate to the Principal of the school which the person desires to attend. Except for the reason here stated, no certificate setting forth the passing of any studies at a State Normal School shall be issued.

7. Candidates for graduation shall have the opportunity of being examined in any higher branches, including vocal and instrumental music and double entry bookkeeping; and all studies completed by them shall be named in their certificate. Persons who have been graduated may be examined at any state examination in any higher branches, and the Secretary of the Board of Examiners shall certify on the back of their diplomas as to the passing of the branches completed at said examination.

8. A certificate setting forth the proficiency of all applicants in all the studies in which they desire to be examined by the State Board of Examiners shall be prepared and signed by the Faculty and presented to the Board. Studies that have been completed at a high school shall be distinguished by the words "high school" or the initials "H.S." A separate list of each class shall be prepared for the use of each examiner together with a separate list of students conditioned in any branch, with the branches in which they were conditioned, and the grades shall be indicated in every list where substitution is made or extra branches are taken. These lists shall be ready for the State Board before the examination begins.

9. No state examination shall be given to any student on part of a year's work unless the study is completed, but (except in the last year's examination) a student may be conditioned by the State Board of Examiners in not more than two subjects, covering not more than one period of work for a year. Accurate records of these conditions shall be promptly sent to the Superintendent of Public Instruction and the fact that the students thus conditioned have taken up such subjects and passed them by the faculty shall be certified to in writing to the State Board of Examiners before such students are admitted to another state examination.

10. Within fifteen days after the examination by the State Board at any Normal School, the Principal of the school shall send to the Department of Public Instruction a complete list of all who have taken advanced branches together with a list of these branches, also a list of those to whom diplomas and certificates were granted, and a list of those who passed the state examination in any year, naming the year.

11. Residence for the last two years shall be required of all students, except in the case of graduates of Four Years' Courses in colleges approved by the College and University Council, who may be graduated after one year's residence.

The Indiana Plan of Administering the Regular Teachers' Course

(1) The Indiana State Normal School has three terms—the Fall Term of 15 weeks, the Winter Term of 13 weeks, and the Spring Term of 12 weeks—a total of 40 weeks in the school year.

(2) The school makes use of the 60 minute hour which gives 55 minutes net for classwork. In the Freshman and Sophomore years, a portion of each period is given to supervised study. In the Junior and Senior years, the entire period is devoted to recitation and instruction.

(3) The morning sessions are from eight to twelve o'clock; afternoon sessions, from 1.30 to 3.30; Chapel daily from 1.00 to 1.25.

(4) Graduates of standard four year high school courses may reasonably expect to finish the Regular Teachers' Course in two years. Those with less preparation will have to spend a longer time. Students must file in the office all credentials on the basis of which they expect credits.

(5) Juniors and Seniors will be divided into groups on the basis of their elective subject or subjects. This arrangement is made as a convenience for programming students. It also has the advantage of informing the student as to just where he is in his course.

(6) All students are expected to devote 50 hours per week to class work and preparation.

(7) The following tabular statement shows the work in each subject for the several years and terms of each year. The figures in the three columns show the number of 60 minute class periods per week.

FRESHMAN YEAR

SUBJECTS	Hrs. Req.	Fall	Winter	Spring
Algebra.....	120		5	5
Arithmetic.....	80	5		
School Management and Law.....	120	3	3	3
Grammar.....	120	3	3	3
Orthography.....	30	1	1	1
Reading and Public Speaking.....	40	1	1	1
Vocal Music.....	75	5		
Physical Geography.....	40		4	
Manual Training or Domestic Science...	40			4
Latin.....	120	5	5	5
Ancient and Medieval History.....	80	2	2	2
Physical Training.....	60	3	3	3
Hours of Classwork per Week.....		28	27	27

SOPHOMORE YEAR

SUBJECTS	Hrs. Req.	Fall	Winter	Spring
Plane Geometry.....	120	3	3	3
Botany.....	80	3		3
Zoology.....	40		3	
Rhetoric, Composition and Classics.....	120	3	3	3
Modern and English History.....	80	3	3	
Civics.....	40			4
Caesar.....	120	5	5	5
General Methods.....	120	3	3	3
Drawing.....	80	2	2	2
Physical Training.....	60	3	3	3
Hours of Classwork per Week.....		25	25	26

JUNIOR YEAR

SUBJECTS	Hrs. Req.	Fall	Winter	Spring
Psychology and Observation.....	120	5	4	
Methods in History and Geography.....	80		1	5
Geography.....	60	5		
United States History.....	60		5	
Physiology and School Sanitation.....	60			5
Chemistry.....	120	3	3	3
Literature—English and American.....	80	2	2	2
Physical Training.....	60	3	3	3
Elective: (Select one).....	120	3	3	3
Cicero				
French I				
Spanish I				
German I				
Solid Geometry and Trigonometry				
Geology and Astronomy				
Primary Methods				
Grammar School Methods				
Hours of Classwork per Week.....		21	21	21

SENIOR YEAR

SUBJECTS	Hrs. Req.	Fall	Winter	Spring
Agriculture.....	80	2	2	2
History of Education.....	80	2	2	2
Public Speaking.....	40	1	1	1
Arithmetic.....	40	4		
Grammar.....	40		4	
Drawing.....	40			4
Methods in Arithmetic and Grammar....	80		4	4
Physics.....	120	3	3	3
Manual Training or Domestic Science (Double Periods).....	40	3		
Physical Training.....	60	2	2	2
Practice Teaching.....	120	3	3	3
Elective: (Select one).....	120	3	3	3
Virgil				
German II				
French II				
Spanish II				
*Sociology, Ethics and Rural School Methods				
Hours of Classwork per Week.....		23	24	24

*Surveying, or Methods of Music, may be substituted for Sociology, Ethics, or Rural School Methods.

The foregoing arrangement of the schedules makes it practically necessary for every student, at the beginning of the Junior Year, to choose his elective for the remaining two years of the course. A foreign language, if chosen, must be continued two years.

All students are required to complete the entire four year course in order to graduate. Graduates of four year high schools are credited on this course for work done in the high school, but such crediting cannot reduce below two years the time required in attendance. (See Rule 11, pg. 50, of this catalog.)

Analysis of the Regular Teachers' Course

The following brief statement of the work in the several subjects of the Regular Teachers' Course, as given by the several departments of instruction, gives information as to the scope and purpose of the work undertaken.

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

MR. KEITH
MISS ACKERMAN
MISS DAME

MISS ROBINSON
MRS. STILES
MISS SPENCER

The general purpose of the Department of Education is to familiarize the students with the underlying principles of the education process, and to teach them the direct application of these principles in modern methods of instruction. Specifically, the foundation and elementary principles are presented in the Freshman year; special problems in school organization are studied in the Sophomore year; and these are applied in History and Geography in the Junior, and English and Arithmetic in the Senior year. Correlated with the direct pedagogy, Psychology is presented in the Junior and History of Education in the Senior year.

School Management: (Freshman Year) The purpose of this subject is to acquaint the student with the fundamental principles of school hygiene, of good order, of successful recitation work, of the relation of the school community, and to lay a foundation for further work and growth along educational lines. The course is given in the Freshman year.

School Law: During the Spring Term of the Freshman year the school law of Pennsylvania is studied.

Sophomore Methods: The work in the Sophomore year is a continuation of the pedagogy of the Freshman year. It deals with methods of school management rather than with specific methods of teaching a subject which are taken up later. The aims of the course are, first, to furnish the prospective teacher with a compendium of precepts that will aid him in the mastery of technique; secondly, to interpret these precepts in the light of accepted psychological principles; and, thirdly, to unite both precepts and principles into a coherent and fairly comprehensive system. The course continues throughout the year. Bagley's "Classroom Management" is the text used. Reference is made continually to other standard texts and to educational magazines.

Junior Methods in History and Geography: McMurry's books are used as texts. The State Course of Study for the elementary schools follows the course in history presented in the Report of the Committee of Eight to the American Historical Association; hence that Report is made the foundation of the presentation of plans for better work. Valuable aids are found in Johnson's Syllabus on the Teaching of History (published in Strayer's Brief in the Teaching Process), and in Winterburn's Methods in Teaching. In Geography, following the State Course of Study, use is made of Dodge's Syllabus on the Teaching of Geography (published in Strayer's Brief Course) of Redway's New Basis of Geography, and, for Nature study, of the Report of the Committee on industrial education in schools for rural communities to the National Council of Education, 1905.

Senior Methods in Arithmetic: The general aims of the course are to teach the historical methods of presenting the subject for the purpose of discovering their values and limitations, to sift out of the great mass of material the fundamental principles and problems that are of pedagogical importance, and to discuss modern plans for securing accuracy, speed, and alertness in the classroom. The instruction is based on Smith's "Teaching Elementary Mathematics," and Brown and Coffman's "How to Teach Arithmetic."

Senior Methods in English: This course includes instruction in the Aldine System of reading, Suzzallo's spelling, the art of story telling, methods in teaching literature, and methods in oral and written composition. No text is used.

History of Education: While we use as a basis for class work Graves' "Student's History of Education," we encourage outside reading along educational lines and discussions on ideals and theories, practices and problems of education. The general purpose of the History of Education in our school is to create an atmosphere in the classroom that awakens a desire to study the development and evolution of our present system; that broadens our students' horizon by making them familiar with the leading educational theories and systems of all times, which have influenced our present ideals and practice.

Psychology: In the presentation of the subject of psychology the instructors aim to follow three lines of interest. These are the dependence of the mind upon the nervous system; the distinctions between mental states, and the applications of the principles established by the science to one's own thinking and to the direction of the thoughts of pupils. The first and second of these lines of study have cultural value. They also have professional value, inasmuch as the facts considered form the scientific basis of educational doctrine. Psychology is a three-term subject and is presented during the Junior year.

Text: Bett's "The Mind and Its Education."

Primary Methods:

Grammar School Methods: In accordance with the action of the Board of Normal School Principals on Feb. 6, 1918, the Indiana State Normal School will organize and offer, beginning with September 1918, separate courses in Primary Methods and in Grammar School Methods. The purpose of these courses is to acquaint Juniors who know at entrance in what grades they desire to teach an opportunity to learn about the materials that are suitable, the organization of this material into teaching units, and the technique of presenting this material. These courses will not infringe upon those already offered.

Relation to the Training School: The Department of Education and the Training School are not two separate lines of interest. The methods presented in the classroom are those used in the training school, thus giving the student an opportunity to keep theory and practice in intimate relation.

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH

MISS LEONARD
MISS REID
MISS DAME

MISS SMITH
MISS NOBLE
MISS SPROWLS

The courses in grammar presuppose a foundation in language work. For those who are deficient in the simpler grammatical requirements A and B Grammar are given. These deal with the parts of speech and their common uses and with the simpler sentence forms.

In Grammar I a careful study is made of the uses and inflections of the parts of speech, including such forms as the infinitive and the participle. Frequent analysis of sentences is also given.

Grammar II deals with syntax. Much attention is given to the analysis and structure of sentences and to the agreement and government of words.

A thorough review of grammar is given in the Senior year. The study is considered in the light of all previous work, in both English and other languages.

Composition—Sophomore Year: The chief aim in the beginning of the course is to overcome the restraint that the student feels in translating his own thoughts and feelings into words. Later we work for accuracy and effectiveness in expression. These are secured by imitation of the best models, and by cultivating the student's taste and his appreciation for the best literature. Short themes in description, narration and exposition are required. A special study of the paragraph and of the sentence is made.

I Composition: In this course a thorough study is made of the structure of the sentence, the paragraph and the theme. Many short themes are required for the purpose of drill in freedom of expression. Special attention is given to punctuation and grammatical construction. The three principles of rhetoric—unity, coherence, and emphasis—are studied with reference to their value in good literature and application to the original work of the student. A brief course in the writing of business letters, letters of friendship, and formal notes is given.

Readings: Ancient Mariner, Arabian Nights.

II Composition: Longer monthly themes are required to give practice in the four forms of discourse. A thorough drill is given in the use of words and idioms. Figures of speech and prosody are carefully studied.

Readings: Tale of Two Cities.

III Classics: In this course masterpieces are studied from the standpoint of style.

Readings for 1918-1919: Selected Letters, Julius Caesar, Selections from Tennyson's Idylls, Silas Marner.

Literature—Junior Year: An attempt is made through lecture, outline, and recitation to point out the leading characteristics of each period in English and American literature, with the most important details of the lives of representative writers. The intimate connection of literature with the social, political, and intellectual life of the nation of which it is the product and expression is kept in mind. The aim of our brief course is not only to supply the student with knowledge, but also to refine his thought and feeling, to create a taste and enthusiasm for reading, and to leave him with some knowledge of principles by which he can determine what is best.

In connection with the lives of the authors there is a careful reading of various English and American masterpieces.

Reading and Public Speaking—Freshman Year: The purpose of this work is to reveal to the student the real nature of reading, viz.: that it consists in the effective interpretation of the printed page and in the effective communication of this interpreted thought, emotion, imagery, resolve, etc., to other human beings. Simple work leads to more complex, and gradually a few principles emerge.

Public Speaking—Senior Year: The purposes here include those previously stated and, in addition, the development of poise and ability to command one's powers in public. Public appearances, including taking part in plays, are provided for.

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

MR. WHITMYRE

MISS GREENLEE

United States History—Junior Year: The aim of the course in the Junior Year is to prepare the student to teach American History in the graded schools.

The inter-relation of Geography and History is carefully noted and the industrial, educational, and social growth is studied along with the political and constitutional growth. The work is supplemented by as much research in the library as is possible in the time allotted to the subject. Some attention is given to current history, this part of the work being done by means of special topics.

Ancient and Medieval History—Freshman Year:

Text Book: Outlines of European History—Robinson.

The aim in this department is not only to familiarize the student with historical facts, but also to develop the historical imagination. To accomplish this, constant reference is made to primary sources. A text book is used as the basis of study, but there is a considerable amount of collateral reading for every lesson. The student is required to draw maps frequently so that he may get a clear picture of those physical features that form the permanent framework of changing political boundaries and movement.

Modern and English History—Sophomore Year:

Text Book: Manual of English History—Lancaster.

The chief interest in the study of the History of England is found in its constitutional aspect. The English constitution is a product of the slow growth of the English people through several centuries. It has furnished a model for the constitutions of many other nations. In order to be in complete harmony with the environment, it is necessary for the American of today to understand the origin and growth of our social and political institutions and tendencies. In teaching English History, special emphasis is put on the fact that our American civilization comes largely from English beginnings.

Other modern European countries are studied in connection with the foregoing and by comparison.

Civics—Sophomore Year—One Term:

Text Books: Rights and Duties of American Citizenship—Willoughby. School Civics—Boynnton-Pierson.

The student is given some knowledge of the nature of political authority. He is led to an understanding of citizenship and government in general, before taking up the study of our complex government. The rise of the nation is considered. A study of the history of the constitutional convention is made. A review of the text of the constitution, the meaning of the terms employed, together with the historical incidents to which they refer, are made prominent. The framework of the government—both National and State—is examined.

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

MR. J. C. SMITH

MR. GORDON

MISS STEPHENS

MR. WILEY

Arithmetic: The work in Arithmetic is designed to prepare the student for subsequent work in mathematics or for teaching in the public schools. It also gives him a practical knowledge of the subject and prepares him for business life. The subject is made clear through the use of concrete and practical problems.

The work in the subject of Arithmetic is approximately as follows:

First Year:

1. Drill in the fundamental operations with integers, decimals and fractions.
2. Denominate numbers, omitting tables that are not in common use.
3. Mensuration and surfaces.
4. Percentage and its application.
5. Interest, including discount.
6. Ratio and simple proportion.
7. Involution and evolution.
8. Drawing plans, plots and maps to scale.
9. Metric system.
10. Practical problems of all kinds.
11. Frequent reviews and drills.

Fourth Year:

1. Intensive study of arithmetical principles involved in the fundamental operations in integers, fractions, and decimals.
2. Practical mensuration.
3. Miscellaneous problems.
4. Drills demanding alertness and accuracy.
5. Oral work.
6. Emphasize the importance of good English in all solutions.
7. Metric system.
8. Study of banking, stock market, money and other sources of arithmetical problems.

Algebra—Freshman Year: The object of this course in Algebra is to give the student a thorough knowledge of the principles of elementary Algebra, and much work in practical applications thereof. This thoroughness of the course is desirable both for the students who expect to teach in the public schools and for those desiring to do advanced work. The work is planned to assist the student in the further study of mathematics and the study of the physical sciences. The cultural value of Algebra is recognized and the student is led to realize the beauties of the subject.

The work is approximately as follows:

1. Review of fundamental operations, including factoring.
2. Fractions, including ratio and simple proportion.
3. Simple equations with a study of graphs.
4. Involution and evolution.
5. Quadratic equations.
6. Radical equations.
7. Theory of exponents.
8. Binomial theorem.
9. Practical problems.

In order to complete this work in the time specified in the course, the student should have a full year's work in Algebra before entering. Quickness and accuracy of thought are predominant aims in the work.

Geometry: The required work in Geometry covers the ground outlined in Wentworth's Plane Geometry. Solid Geometry, which is elective in the junior year, is based on Wentworth's Solid Geometry.

The body of Geometrical truth is an organized structure, the careful study of which has ever been a stimulus and a discipline to those who have pursued it. The prospective teacher receives a training which is essential in his work as a teacher and in the pursuit of scientific studies. Among the mental and moral qualities which it is the aim of this course to develop are the following: Initiative, self-reliance, and the ability to cope with a new situation. The study of Geometry develops the habit of accurate reasoning, the habit of looking confidently for the solution of every problem, including those of everyday life, of discriminating between the essential features of a problem and those which are not essential.

After a thorough study of the demonstrations of the author, the student takes up the demonstrations of the original exercises. With these he is able to deal, after a few suggestions; this gives him self-reliance and power and he proceeds confidently and accurately. Such a course as this gives the student a mind trained to meet the problems which confront the teacher.

Plane—Sophomore Year:

1. Study of the five books.
2. Correlate algebra, arithmetic and geometry.
3. Practical problems.

Solid—Junior Year—Elective: Continue the work of the preceding year. Make and use models and devote considerable time to practical problems based upon the demonstrations.

Trigonometry and Surveying—Electives: The Trigonometry is Plane Trigonometry. The work includes the study and use of logarithms, sufficient study of the triangle to prepare for Surveying, the development of the formulas, and practical applications.

The term devoted to Surveying involves the study of the theory of Surveying, but the greater part of the work is actual practice in the field with surveyor's instruments. The students, after some elementary work, run boundary lines, keep notes of all work, and then reduce their observations.

An outline of the work follows:

Trigonometry:

1. Trigonometric functions.
2. The right triangle.
3. Gonimetry.
4. Logarithms.
5. The oblique triangle.
6. Practical problems with field work.

Surveying:

1. Study of instruments for office and field work.
2. Land surveying.
3. Triangulation.
4. Leveling.
5. Railroad work.
6. City surveying.
7. Plotting, blue prints, copying, etc.

Higher Mathematics: If six or more desire it, a course in College Algebra, Analytic Geometry, or Calculus will be organized.

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS AND CHEMISTRY

MR. JAMES

MISS DAME

The general purpose of the courses in Physics and Chemistry is to familiarize the pupils with the more important machines, pieces of apparatus, and processes needed in the modern state. The first step in securing this result is bringing the pupils into touch with machines, many of them familiar to the farm boy of the last generation but unknown quantities to our pupils. The pupils are required to describe these machines and pieces of apparatus in their own language, their vocabulary being enlarged as the occasion requires. The final step consists in bringing the pupils to see how the laws of physical science are illustrated by these machines and processes.

A reasonable degree of dexterity in the elementary processes of Physics and Chemistry is required.

Chemistry: Recitation work is supplemented by lectures by the instructor on the more abstract parts of the subject discussed in the text. These lectures, or talks, enable the instructor to keep in touch with the student's progress and to lead him into the subject as the best text is not able to do. Regular hours are assigned for laboratory work and the student's notebook is written up and examined. The laboratory is newly furnished and supplied with modern conveniences. Each student is supplied with a desk and the necessary apparatus to pursue his studies.

The aim of this course is to give the student some concept of the large part which Chemistry is playing in our industrial and social life, to impress on the student the value of the subject in bringing us in touch with the world's work in many fields, and to enable him to see the esthetic side of scientific truths. The fundamental character of Chemistry in Nature Study is made clear, and experiments are selected to aid him in teaching that subject. That Chemistry is a rapidly developing subject is kept in view, and references are made to its progress.

Physics—The course in Physics extends through the Senior Year. The aim is to cultivate a keen understanding and appreciation of common natural phenomena, and a deep sympathy for what is scientific in a scientific age.

The method used is to combine recitations with as much individual laboratory work as possible. Class demonstrations and practical problems in the different topics supplement and fix the theory. At least twenty-five experiments illustrative of fundamental principles are required. The experiments are performed individually by the student and carefully recorded in special notebooks.

The large and well-lighted laboratory has been planned and built along modern lines, and is equipped with new laboratory furniture and apparatus. The tables are provided with uprights and adjustable bars; and the apparatus comprises many costly pieces, while other pieces, though verifying fundamental laws, are yet so simple as to be easily duplicated by our graduates in schools lacking facilities, and in their teaching of Elementary Science and Nature Study.

DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL SCIENCE

MR. MACCONNELL

MISS SYKES

MISS EYRE

It is the object of this department to secure to the pupil the distinctive advantages which result from correct science study. These we believe to be the power to observe quickly, clearly, and comprehensively, and the ability to deduce legitimate conclusions from the observations thus made. With these ends in view, it is the aim rarely to tell the pupil what he can find out for himself by observation or experiment.

The whole department is now in quarters designed especially for this kind of work. The laboratories are completely equipped with up-to-date laboratory furniture. Much new apparatus has been added to all the laboratories, greatly increasing the value of the work done in this department.

Geography—Courses:

Physical Geography. Freshman Year.
Botany and Zoology. Sophomore Year.
Political Geography. Junior Year.
Geology. Elective.

Text Books: Geography A.

Physical Geography: The student takes up the study of Physical Geography in the Freshman Year. In pursuing the study, the fact is kept in mind that the majority of the students have as yet little if any knowledge of Physics, Chemistry, etc., and therefore no attempt is made to burden their minds with those features of the study which they cannot grasp and understand. Yet, though the cause of certain important facts may be complicated as in the case of atmospheric circulation; or, unknown, as in the configuration of the continents and in the uplift and depression of the lands; and the consequences of other facts may be indirect or remote; nevertheless, these facts are so inherently physiographic that they are treated as fully as the circumstances will permit, leaving the more complex features for the student's later comprehension. In all this work, attention is frequently directed to the association of human conditions with the environment by which they have been determined, in order to form in the student the habit of looking upon the physical features of the earth in their relation to the progress and development of mankind.

During this term, sufficient time is put on Mathematical Geography to give the pupil a clear grasp of the elementary phenomena connected therewith.

The study of the text is illumined by such field work as is possible, by the use of pictures, diagrams, maps, globes, and the apparatus at hand.

Political Geography—Junior Year: The aim of this course is to ground the pupil thoroughly in the facts of Economic and Political Geography; to emphasize the importance of geographical environment and the power man has over his environment. Map-drawing is a constant feature of the work. The work is enriched, as much as possible, by pictures, specimens of various products of different countries, etc. Careful attention is paid to what might be called up-to-date geography, it being deemed worth while that the pupil should form the habit of keeping abreast of present geographical progress. The fact is kept constantly in mind that Geography and History should closely correlate, and therefore, in the study of the former, the pupil's attention is called to many facts and features which will serve to throw light upon the study of the latter.

Geology—Junior Year: In Political Geography we have studied the earth with regard to man's activities upon it—cities, farms, factories; in Physical Geography we have considered the earth as the home of man, and learned of its surface preparation for man's use; in Geology we go deeper, and study the origin of the world, its varying forms and its gradual evolution from primeval fire-mist to a stable foundation for man's multitudinous labors and investigations.

Science and Revelation unite in declaring the world to have been at first "without form, and void;" then that there gradually appeared the waters; then above these, lands arose to view; later came elementary life forms of plant and of animal life; finally, when all was ready, man, the master, entered upon his inheritance.

We first consider Geology physiographically, and review our Physical Geography study; then comes Lithological Geology, the examination of rocks and minerals and soils, their condition, structure and arrangement; next Dynamical Geology, treating of the causes of Geological events, of the forces which produce earth changes—atmosphere, heat, water, life, etc.; finally, Historical Geology, when earth's pages have been scanned to learn of the successive timestages when rock layers were laid, and plants, animals, and man appeared.

Botany—Sophomore Year: In the study of Botany an amount of textbook work sufficient to give the necessary technical terms and fundamental principles is required. But the greater part of the work consists in a close study of the types of the most important orders. Special attention is paid to structure and function as affected by environment, and to the inter-relations of the animal and plant worlds.

Large tables have been placed in the classroom where the pupils may perform their dissection and analysis under the guidance of the instructor.

The student is required to collect, analyze, classify and mount a number of specimens of local flora.

Notebooks are used in which the student keeps a faithful record of his observations and deductions.

Zoology—Sophomore Year: This biological subject is studied in much the same manner as Botany—recitation from text book; individual laboratory work, taking up the larger type forms; and field work.

Each student makes his own dissections, keeps a faithful record of actual observations in notebooks, and mounts specimens. He is taught to infer habit from structure, and to see life relationships, and the economic value of our fauna.

Physiology and School Sanitation—Junior Year: Our students have seen few scientific experiments performed and have performed still fewer themselves. The method of teaching to which they have been accustomed is the didactic. These facts largely govern the mode of presentation. So far as the size of the class and the time available permits, the students perform the experiments themselves and draw their own conclusions. Here they are led to depend on their own eyes and fingers.

In the lectures and talks by the instructor to the students, the attention of the latter is drawn to the experiences of the race in the matter of food, drink, and raiment; and they are led to attach importance to the lessons which the race has learned in these matters. In all the work the cheerful sides of Physiology and Hygiene are emphasized and the morbid sides kept in the background. The needs of teachers in the schoolroom are kept constantly in the foreground.

DEPARTMENT OF LATIN

MISS CHAFFEE

MR. ARNTZ

The number of students preparing for college has steadily increased during the last few years. Vassar, Wellesley, Mt. Holyoke, Lafayette, Washington and Jefferson, Westminster, State, Michigan, Cornell, and other colleges have received students upon our certificate.

Latin—The Roman pronunciation is used.

In the Freshman Year, three terms are spent on Smith's Latin Lessons. There is constant drill in the Latin forms and inflections, and in the general principles of Latin syntax. It is desired that the student have a good knowledge of English before taking up this branch, since the idioms of the two languages are constantly compared.

In the Sophomore Year, three terms are devoted to Books I-IV of Caesar. Here, in addition to the literal and free translation of the text, there is constant drill in the derivation of words, and in the use and force of the cases, the modes, the tenses, the principles of indirect discourse, the periphrastic conjugation, etc. Some time is spent in a careful study of Caesar's life and of the Roman life of his time.

In the Junior Year, the same method of study is continued, making six orations of Cicero the basis; four against Catiline, Archias, and Manilian Law. The life of Cicero is also studied, together with the occasion of the delivery of each oration, and the historical facts connected with each. One lesson a week is devoted to Latin composition.

In the Senior Year, Books I-VI of Virgil's Aeneid are read. Besides the drill on the usual grammatical constructions, special attention is paid to the constructions peculiar to Latin poetry, to figures of speech, and prosody (metres and versification). The attention of the student is called to the fundamental difference in the character of English and Latin poetry. The mythological characters, the life of Virgil, and Latin composition are also studied.

SUMMARY

First Year:

1. Elements of grammar and vocabulary of at least 500 words—thorough preparation to read Caesar.

Second Year:

2. Four books of Caesar, with close attention to grammar and Roman history of the period.

Third Year:

3. Cicero; six orations, with special attention to composition and English derivatives.

Fourth Year:

4. Virgil, six books; Composition; special attention to Mythology and poetic forms.

DEPARTMENT OF MODERN LANGUAGES

MISS BEARDWOOD

MR. ARNTZ

MISS BAUMBACH

English is the most widely spoken language of the world. Spanish and French stand next in this comparison. German literature contains some of the most scholarly works of the present and past. It is noted for its philosophic thought and scientific works. The merits of the French language lie in the beauty, elegance, and precision of expression. He who masters this tongue has access to some of the choicest literature. Spanish has acquired of late a foremost rank in the curriculum of preparatory schools due to our political and commercial relations with Spanish America. It opens the field of intensely interesting and original literature characteristic of the people of Spain and of half of the American continent.

What is gained by the study of a foreign language?

The translation of any language requires a student to use his native tongue and thereby he becomes skillful in the use of it. The characteristics of a people's thought and nature are expressed by their language. "A man is a man as often as he knows a foreign language." The study of languages broadens and enriches the mind through contact with the customs and ideals of other peoples.

The object of this department is to give the student an introduction to German, French, and Spanish. Special attention is given to the salient points in grammar and the practical use of the spoken and written language. From the start the students are encouraged to converse in the foreign language they are studying and to write original prose compositions, in order to make their course in modern languages as practical as possible.

The students subscribe for the German magazine "Aus Nah und Fern" or for the French magazine "Choses et autres," or the Spanish edition of the Pan-American Bulletin, published by the Pan-American Union. The students are also encouraged to read articles in such foreign weekly publications as "die Woche" or "L'Illustration," and such essays in the National Geographic Magazine as deal with France, Germany, Spain or Spanish America, and to become familiar with foreign newspapers.

In the first year particular emphasis is laid on pronunciation, conjugation of verbs and on the essential principles of syntax. The second year's work consists of composition, advanced grammar and extensive reading. Poems of the best writers are committed and some time is devoted to exercises in dictation. The drill in conversation is based on the text used in class. These remarks apply to the entire department. A special term will be devoted to Spanish commercial correspondence.

The first year of German or French may be used as an elective in the Junior Year; the second year's work may be elected in the Senior Year.

French Texts: Guerber's *Contes et Legendes*; Bierman and Frank's *Conversational French Reader*. Fraiser and Squair's *Grammar* (for reference); Malot's *Sans Famille*; Halevy's *Un Marriage d'Amour*; Audoux' *Marie Claire*; Daudet's *La belle Nivernaise* or their equivalents.

German Texts: Manfred's *Praktischer Anfang*, Guerber's *Märchen und Erzählungen*, Bacon's *Im Vaterland*, Storm's *Immensee*. Wildenbruch's *Edles Blut und der Letzte*; Freytag's *Journalisten* or *Minna von Barnhelm* (Lessing) or Schiller's *Wilhelm Tell*, or their equivalents.

Spanish Texts: DeVitis' *Spanish Grammar*, Waxman's *Trip to South America*, Giese's *Spanish Anecdotes*, Whitten and Andrade's *Commercial Correspondence*, selections from Cervantes, Lope de Vega, Echegaray, Valdés, Valera, Galdós, Becquer, or their equivalents; elements of Spanish and South American geography and history and general outline of Spanish literature.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND MANUAL TRAINING

MR. JACKSON

Agriculture and Nature Study—Senior Year: "At the head of all sciences and arts, at the head of all civilization and progress, stands not militarism, the science that kills, not commerce, the art that accumulates wealth, but agriculture, the mother of all industry and the maintainer of human life."

The course in agriculture is designed to prepare the students for teaching in the public schools. Methods of presenting the subject are explained and many exercises are given which may be used in their work.

Practical work in the vegetable and flower garden is required. Field trips to farms are taken in order that the student may become acquainted with the regular work of the farm.

I. Course.

THE NATURE OF PLANTS.

Roots, stem, leaves, flower, fruit, seeds.

Propagation.

Seed, bulb, bud, graft, cuttings.

SOILS.

Origin, kinds, humus, moisture, drainage, tillage, improvement, fertilizers, manures.

FARM CROPS.

Cereals.

Corn, wheat, oats, rye, barley, buckwheat.

Forage.

Grasses, alfalfa, clovers, vetch, peas.

Tubers.

Potato.

II. Course.

DOMESTIC ANIMALS.

Horse.

Types of horses, breeds, care, age, feed, diseases, and remedies.

Cattle.

Types, breeds, care, feed, diseases, remedies, milk, testing of milk, cream and butter.

Sheep.

Types, breeds, care, feed, diseases.

Swine.

Types, breeds, care, feed, diseases.

Poultry.

Types, breeds, housing, feed, incubators, brooders.

III. Course.

FRUITS.

Apple, pear, peach, plum, cherry, and small fruits.

FORESTS.

GARDEN.

Cabbage, celery, onions, lettuce, radish, beets, carrots, cucumbers, melons.

FARM MANAGEMENT.

The choice of a farm.

Location of buildings.

Buildings.

Arrangement of fields.

Rotation of crops.

Farm records and accounts.

MANUAL TRAINING—FRESHMAN YEAR AND SENIOR YEAR

Manual Training is not, as some suppose, a study of the elements of certain trades; but a good course in Manual Training is invaluable as a preparation for any trade or profession. The object of the student in Manual Training is not so much to learn how to perform certain operations as it is to think and modify knowledge from any source and adapt and apply it to the work in hand in a practical and efficient manner. It is only those who can apply this knowledge thus that have received a satisfactory educational training, and the demand for this class of people as teachers and in all other lines of activity is greater than the supply.

The course in Manual Training requires the construction of such objects as will give the student a broad knowledge of the principles involved in wood construction and finishing. Each student is furnished with a blue print of the object to be constructed, thus correlating by application his Mechanical Drawing and Manual Training. After having satisfactorily completed the prescribed course of study, students are allowed to construct one large article of furniture, such as a table, a taboret, a magazine rack, a music cabinet, etc., particular attention being given to the matter of original design and workmanship in construction and finishing. The educational value of Manual Training is kept constantly in mind as the chief end and aim of the subject.

Basketry—Senior Year: The course in Basketry is designed to prepare the student for teaching in the public schools. It consists of both raffia and reed work. The students are required to finish baskets in the Navajo, Lazy Squaw, Maraposa and Samoan weave. In the reed work, a napkin ring, mat, and two baskets are required. Special attention is given to design.

DEPARTMENT OF DOMESTIC SCIENCE

MISS ROGERS

MISS BAUTER

"The secret of thrift is knowledge. Knowledge of domestic economy saves income. Knowledge of sanitary laws saves health and life."

The home training of the daughter is one of the present day problems. During the public school period her mind is so occupied with school and school interests that there is little time or energy left for the practice of home duties. Without doubt our girls should learn to keep house; but how? When? All the education that is given them is inevitably for one purpose, home-making, and yet many of them never get an opportunity to study this all-important subject. In consequence they do not realize its importance and grow to dislike it. This very lack of ability to grasp the home-making problem is a cause for a large proportion of the unhappiness and discontent of their future lives.

The course offered in Domestic Science at the Indiana Normal School tends to cultivate an enthusiasm for home-making and to elevate it to its rightful place as the highest and noblest of the Arts.

The Freshman work of the regular course is divided into two parts—Cookery and Sewing.

Cooking: The aim of this course is to give the student the principles of the selection and preparation of food, a study of protein, carbohydrates, and fats, with the effect of heat on them and ways of cooking them; a study of meats and vegetables, with a comparison of animal and vegetable foods and ways of preparing and combining them; the cost of food in relation to its composition; different functions of food in the body; laboratory work involving all the common processes of cookery, with the preparation and serving of simple meals.

Sewing: The aim of this course in sewing is to give practical understanding of the uses of the various stitches and seams through the making of simple articles by hand. Machine work is begun on simple articles which will give practice in straight stitching.

In the Senior Year the work is carried forward on the lines indicated above, the purpose being not only individual advancement, but also the development of ability to assist the teacher of cooking and sewing in the grades and to incite girls in the public school to assume a helpful attitude toward the work of the home.

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICAL TRAINING

MISS EYRE

MISS KEEFFE

The aim of this department is three-fold; educational, hygienic, recreative. The course is outlined to prepare students to teach this subject in public schools.

The work consists of indoor and outdoor exercises. Indoor work includes running, military tactics, drills with hand apparatus, esthetic and folk dancing, gymnastic games and basketball. Hockey, basketball, tennis and field athletics are enjoyed on the campus.

The basketball team is a feature of this department. They play a number of games with other schools during the season.

The young ladies and gentlemen meet in separate classes weekly for dancing lessons, where all the standardized, modern dances are taught, if there is no parental objection.



THE HOCKEY FIELD

The Music Courses

The Conservatory of Music is well equipped for the work which it undertakes. It has a superior teaching force. In this general catalog only brief mention is made of the various lines of work offered. Those who are interested should write for details and special bulletin to

Director Rexford D. Colburn,
Normal Conservatory,
Indiana, Pa.

There are two general types of courses in music given at Indiana, viz.: Public School Music Courses, and Collegiate Courses.

There are two courses in Public School Music—a Two-Year Course, and a Three-Year Course, the purpose of each being the preparation of teachers of music for the public schools. While the best results in music training cannot be attained in less than three years, it is nevertheless true that in the present emergency there is such a demand for teachers that many students who have only two years of study are able to obtain excellent positions. For those who prefer a shorter course, the Normal Conservatory offers this Two-Year Course; the training is thorough and adequate for the ordinary Music Supervisor, and will meet the need of many students who are unable to spend a longer time in preparation.

TWO-YEAR COURSE

First Year	Second Year
Piano.....2	Piano.....2
Voice.....2	Sight Singing.....2
Sight Singing.....2	Dictation.....1
Dictation.....1	Theory (Modulation).....2
Theory (Chords).....2	Methods.....4
Melody-Writing.....1	Observation.....5
Psychology.....2-3	History of Music.....2
Physical Culture.....2	Pedagogy.....2-3
Chorus.....1	Practice Teaching.....1
*English	Physical Culture.....2
*Modern Language	Chorus.....1
*Violin	*English
*Organ	*Modern Language
	*Violin
	*Organ
	*Voice

*Elective with permission of the faculty.

Three years of preparation in Public School Music give to the average student a splendid combination of technical equipment, mature musicianship, and professional experience which enable him to take a position of leadership in his profession, and to feel himself prepared for any work which a school music teacher can be called upon to perform. We advise this course for all students who wish the fullest possible training for a lifework as a professional musician.

THREE-YEAR COURSE

First Year		Second Year	
Piano.....	2	Piano.....	2
Voice.....	2	Sight-Singing.....	2
Sight-Singing.....	2	Dictation.....	1
Dictation.....	1	Theory (Modulation).....	2
Theory (Chords).....	2	Methods.....	2
Melody-Writing.....	1	Observation.....	5
Psychology.....	2-3	History of Education.....	2-3
Physical Culture.....	2	Physical Culture.....	2
Chorus.....	1	Chorus.....	1
*English		History of Music.....	2
*Modern Language		*Voice	
*Violin		*English	
*Organ		*Modern Language	
		*Violin	
		*Organ	

Third Year

Piano.....	2	Folk Dancing.....	2
Theory (Analysis).....	2	Art History.....	2
Counterpoint.....	1	*Voice	
Orchestration.....	1	*English	
Methods.....	2	*Modern Language	
Practice Teaching.....	5	*Violin	
Pedagogy.....	2-3	*Organ	
Chorus-Conducting.....	1		

COLLEGIATE COURSE—FOUR YEARS

Collegiate Course—Four Years: While it is natural for a Normal School to emphasize the opportunities afforded in Public School Music, it is nevertheless true that many students, after a year or two of study, show marked talent as singers or instrumentalists. For them the field of concert work, or the teaching of some special musical subject offers opportunities which are exceptionally attractive to the well-prepared teacher. The Normal Conservatory presents to such students a four-year course, which is so correlated with the courses described above that a student can change from one to the other without serious loss of time, and which puts especial emphasis on the student's artistic development as a player or singer.

PIANO

First Year		Second Year	
Piano.....	2	Piano.....	2
Voice.....	2	Theory (Modulation).....	2
Sight-Singing.....	2	Sight-Singing.....	2
Dictation.....	1	Dictation.....	1
Theory (Chords).....	2	Music History.....	2
Melody-Writing.....	1	General History.....	5
Psychology.....	2-3	Modern Language.....	
Physical Culture.....	2	Chorus.....	1
Chorus.....	1	*Voice	
*English		*Violin	
*Modern Language		*Organ	
*Organ			
*Violin			
*Elective with permission of the faculty.			

PIANO—Continued

Third Year		Fourth Year	
Piano.....	2	Piano.....	2
Theory (Analysis).....	2	Theory (Form).....	2
Accompanying.....	2	Organ.....	1
Art History.....	2	Ensemble.....	1
Modern Language.....		Esthetics.....	1
Counterpoint.....	1	Teaching Methods.....	1
Orchestration.....	1	Modern Language.....	
*Organ		*Violin	
*Violin		*Voice	
*Voice			

VOICE

First Year		Second Year	
Piano.....	2	Voice.....	2
Voice.....	2	Theory (Modulation).....	2
Sight-Singing.....	2	Sight-Singing.....	2
Dictation.....	1	Dictation.....	1
Theory (Chords).....	2	Music History.....	2
Melody-Writing.....	1	General History.....	5
Psychology.....	2-3	Modern Language.....	
Physical Culture.....	2	Chorus.....	1
Chorus.....	1	Piano.....	2
*English		*Organ	
*Modern Language		*Violin	
*Organ			
*Violin			

Third Year		Fourth Year	
Voice.....	2	Voice.....	2
Theory (Analysis).....	2	Theory (Form).....	2
Chorus.....	1	Esthetics.....	1
Art History.....	2	Ensemble (Vocal).....	1
Modern Language.....		Teaching Methods.....	1
Counterpoint.....	1	Modern Language.....	
Orchestration.....	1	*Piano	
*Piano		*Violin	
*Violin		*Organ	
*Organ			

VIOLIN

First Year		Second Year	
Piano.....	2	Violin.....	2
Voice.....	2	Theory (Modulation).....	2
Sight-Singing.....	2	Sight-Singing.....	2
Dictation.....	1	Dictation.....	1
Theory (Chords).....	2	Music History.....	2
Melody-Writing.....	1	General History.....	5
Psychology.....	2-3	Modern Language.....	
Physical Culture.....	2	Chorus.....	1
Chorus.....	1	*Voice	
Violin.....	2		
*English			
*Modern Language			
*Elective with permission of the faculty.			

VIOLIN—Continued

Third Year		Fourth Year	
Violin.....	2	Violin.....	2
Theory (Analysis).....	2	Theory (Form).....	2
Ensemble.....	1	Esthetics.....	1
Art History.....	2	Ensemble.....	1
Modern Language.....		Teaching Methods.....	1
Counterpoint.....	1	Modern Language.....	
Orchestration.....	1	*Piano	
*Piano		*Voice	
*Voice			

ORGAN

First Year		Second Year	
Piano.....	2	Organ.....	2
Voice.....	2	Theory (Modulation).....	2
Sight-Singing.....	2	Sight-Singing.....	2
Dictation.....	1	Dictation.....	1
Theory (Chords).....	2	Music History.....	2
Melody-Writing.....	1	General History.....	5
Psychology.....	2-3	Modern Language.....	
Physical Culture.....	2	Chorus.....	1
Chorus.....	1	Piano.....	2
*English		*Voice	
*Modern Language		*Violin	
*Violin			
*Organ			

Third Year		Fourth Year	
Organ.....	2	Organ.....	2
Theory (Analysis).....	2	Theory (Form).....	2
Piano.....	1	Piano.....	1
Art History.....	2	Ensemble.....	1
Modern Language.....		Esthetics.....	1
Counterpoint.....	1	Teaching Methods.....	1
Orchestration.....	1	Modern Language.....	
Accompanying.....	2	*Violin	
*Violin		*Voice	
*Voice			

*Elective with permission of the faculty.

ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS

Entrance to all regular music courses requires:

1. Six years (total) of English, Latin, and Modern Languages.
2. One year in History.
3. Three years (total) in Science and Mathematics.
4. A background of musical experience that cannot be definitely stated but which is, nevertheless, a condition of successful work.

Special students, not meeting these requirements but qualified to profit by the work offered at the school, may be admitted for special work.

STATEMENT OF EXPENSES (REGULAR BOARDING STUDENTS)

	Full Year 40 Wks.	Fall Term 15 Wks.	Winter Term 13 Wks.	Spring Term 12 Wks.
Board, Room, Laundry, and Term Fees	\$240.00	\$90.00	\$78.00	\$72.00
Tuition—all Music Courses.....	180.00	67.50	58.50	54.00
*Deduct from Tuition for all persons preparing to teach.....	60.00	22.50	19.50	18.00
Net Tuition for those preparing to teach	120.00	45.00	39.00	36.00
Class Lessons in any theoretical subject	15.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Piano Rental, one sixty minute period per day.....	12.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
Organ Rental, two sixty minute periods per week.....	12.00	4.50	3.90	3.60
Pedal Piano Rental, one sixty minute period per day.....	12.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
SPECIAL STUDENTS				
In Voice or any Instrument:				
One lesson per week.....	40.00	15.00	13.00	12.00
Two lessons per week.....	80.00	30.00	26.00	24.00

Special students in Music taking two lessons per week are credited with the Day Student Fee of \$7.00 and are given the privileges of regular boarding students. Special students in Music taking only one lesson per week are credited with the Day Student fee of \$7.00, but are not given the privileges of boarding students. Boarding student privileges are attendance at lectures, concerts, athletic games, and the Saturday evening dances. Only boarding students, Day Students paying the \$7.00 Term Fee, and Special Music Students taking two or more subjects are given these privileges.

Note: No reduction will be made to regular students for lessons lost except in case of protracted illness.

Special students are charged only for lessons actually received by them.

***Free Tuition:** The State pays the tuition of students who comply with the conditions set forth in the following statute passed by the Legislature of Pennsylvania in 1905.

"For each student 17 years of age, who shall sign an agreement binding said student to teach in the common schools of this State two full annual terms, there shall be paid the sum of one dollar and fifty cents a week in full payment of the expenses of tuition of said students.

"Provided, That each student in a State Normal School, drawing an allowance from the State, must receive regular instruction in the science and art of teaching in a special class devoted to that subject for the whole time for which such an allowance is drawn.

"In the case of a deficit in the State appropriation, students at the different State Normal Schools will receive their pro rata share of the appropriation, and will be required to pay balance to the school."

The Commercial Department

There are three Commercial Courses given by the Indiana Normal School:

- I. The Course for the Preparation of Teachers of Commercial Work in High Schools.
- II. The Course in Bookkeeping.
- III. The Course in Shorthand and Typewriting.

I. THE COURSE FOR THE PREPARATION OF TEACHERS OF COMMERCIAL WORK IN HIGH SCHOOLS

There is a great and growing demand for teachers of commercial subjects in high schools due to the rapid increase in the number of high school students and to the recognition of the value of the study of commercial subjects. The war has created an unprecedented demand for clerical assistance. This governmental demand only increases the total demand for persons who are well qualified in the various lines of commercial work. Those who finish our course for the preparation of teachers are qualified in an exceptional way for office work of all kinds. The demand for teachers in these lines has for years been greater than could be supplied. There is no career open to a young person that offers greater certainty of employment or greater opportunities for advancement than the commercial field.

For those who desire to become teachers of commercial work, the following course is offered.

JUNIOR YEAR

SUBJECTS	Fall	Winter	Spring
Commercial Arithmetic.....	5	5	5
English Composition and Literature.....	5	5	5
Bookkeeping.....	5	..	..
Wholesale Accounting.....	..	5	..
Cost Accounting.....	..	..	5
Shorthand.....	5	5	5
Typewriting.....	5	5	5
Penmanship.....	2	2	2
General Methods of Teaching.....	3	3	3
Hours of Classwork per Week.....	30	30	30

SENIOR YEAR

SUBJECTS	Fall	Winter	Spring
Theory of Accounts.....	5	..	..
Commercial Law.....	..	5	5
Shorthand.....	5	5	5
Typewriting.....	5	5	5
Commercial Correspondence.....	5	5	..
Secretarial English.....	..	..	5
Commercial Geography.....	5	..	..
Economic U. S. History.....	..	5	..
Economics.....	..	..	5
Psychology or Special Methods.....	3	3	3
Hours of Classwork per Week.....	28	28	28

INDIANA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL OF PENNSYLVANIA

Entrance to the aforesaid course is based on graduation from an accredited high school or its equivalent.

A rigid test in commercial spelling will be given just before the close of the Fall Term of the Junior Year. Those who do not pass this test will be required to take commercial spelling thereafter until their ability to spell is approved.

II. THE COURSE IN BOOKKEEPING

This is a one-year course designed to prepare young people for clerical positions not demanding stenographic ability. An analysis of the course by terms is presented herewith.

SUBJECTS	Fall	Winter	Spring
Bookkeeping and Banking.....	5	5	5
Typewriting.....	5	5	..
Composition.....	..	..	5
Grammar.....	5	5	..
Correspondence.....	..	..	5
Arithmetic.....	5	5	..
Spelling.....	5	..	..
Commercial Law.....	..	5	5
Commercial Geography.....	..	..	5
Penmanship.....	2	2	2
Hours of Classwork per Week.....	27	27	27

III. THE COURSE IN SHORTHAND AND TYPEWRITING

This is a one-year course designed to prepare young people for positions in which stenographic ability is necessary. It is impossible in one year's time for a student to become expert, but in this time substantial progress along right lines can be made so that, at least, one may profit by his mistakes.

The following tabular arrangement shows the work of this course.

SUBJECTS	Fall	Winter	Spring
Shorthand.....	5	5	5
Typewriting.....	5	5	5
Composition and Literature.....	3	3	3
Dictation.....	..	5	5
Grammar.....	4	4	..
Correspondence.....	..	..	5
Commercial Law.....	..	5	5
Spelling.....	4	..	..
Commercial Geography.....	4	..	..
Arithmetic.....	5	3	..
Hours of Classwork per Week.....	30	30	28

The tuition in courses II and III is \$1.50 per week, or \$60.00 per year. This tuition exempts Commercial Students from all extra fees for subjects in the Commercial Course. If one is preparing to teach he may, if seventeen years of age or over and pursuing professional studies, have his tuition paid by the state. If this is done by a Commercial Course student, he then becomes liable for an extra charge of fifty cents per week and one dollar a term as typewriter rental.

The Indiana State Normal School teaches Graham Standard Phonography. This system is used by nearly one-half of the professional shorthand writers in the United States. Its superiority over other systems that are advertised as "easy to learn" lies in the fact that the student may push forward to any desired rate of speed. It seems inexcusably short-sighted to accept on account of its ease of acquisition a system that will become an obstruction to a student's progress.

We make use of the H. W. Rowe "Bookkeeping and Accountancy" and its accompanying budget systems. In this series, a student at first keeps the most practical books of original entry, is advanced step by step to all the work of a bookkeeper, masters the principal accounts in their applications, and gains proficiency in all the calculations pertaining to the work of a bookkeeper. After these fundamental things have been mastered, it is easy for the student to advance to any special form of accounting desired, such as Farm Accounting, Lumber Accounting, Cost Accounting, etc. This naturally prepares the student for Banking. The work in banking is performed by the student, so that what he reads is supplemented by what he has learned by doing. Adding machines are made use of in the more advanced work in bookkeeping.

Filing systems are taught practically in connection with the several Commercial Courses.

In the Shorthand and Typewriting work, students are prepared for the work of amanuensis, private secretary, and reporter. Dictation grows into correspondence. Our courses are purposely made strong in English so that students may have the power to compose a letter on any particular matter without dictation.

It is also our endeavor to familiarize our students with the fundamental facts of Commercial Law and to stress, as opportunity is available, the study of Commercial Geography.

For detailed and specific information, address:

Mr. John E. Smith, Head of Commercial Department,
% State Normal School,
Indiana, Pa.



AFTER CLASS

The Domestic Science Department

This department provides the work in Domestic Science that is required in the Regular Teachers' Course, and, in addition, offers a strong course for the training of teachers of Domestic Science in grammar grades and high schools. This is a technical course devoted entirely to specific preparation for teaching Domestic Science.

The completion of fifteen units of high school work is required for entrance. Those with less preparation will have to make up the deficiency before beginning the Domestic Science Course or take some preparatory studies and only a few of the Domestic Science subjects. Because of the large amount of laboratory work required in the course, there are practically no vacant school hours on a student's program.

Those who finish the course take the State Superintendent's examinations in Cooking, Sewing, and Pedagogy to obtain their teaching licenses. If one desires the Diploma of the school and all of the Domestic Science Course, she will need to plan for more than three years beyond high school graduation.

The Domestic Science Teachers' Course follows:

JUNIOR YEAR

SUBJECTS	Fall	Winter	Spring
Plain Sewing	8	..	..
Undergarment Making .....	..	8	..
Handwork and Textiles .....	..	..	8
Food Study and Principles of Cooking	8	8	..
Cooking and Sewing .....	..	..	8
Physiology and Personal Hygiene	4	..	..
Drawing and Costume Design .....	..	4	4
Psychology and Observation	3	3	3
Food Chemistry	3	3	3
Gymnastics	2	2	2
Hours of Classwork per Week	28	28	28

SENIOR YEAR

SUBJECTS	Fall	Winter	Spring
Dressmaking	8	8	..
Child Sewing .....	..	..	8
Planning and Preparation of Meals— Dietetics	8	..	..
Special Cookery and Dietetics .....	..	8	..
Lunch Room and Invalid Cookery .....	..	..	8
Household Management	5	5	..
Household Bacteriology .....	..	..	5
College English	5	5	5
Practice Teaching	2	2	2
Hours of Classwork per Week	28	28	28

A brief statement of what is done in each course is presented herewith in order that prospective students may understand the character of the work offered.

JUNIOR YEAR

Sewing: (Plain Sewing—Fall Term)

This course includes practice in the following: The use and care of sewing machines and attachments, the making of fundamental stitches, the use of commercial patterns, hand and machine sewing applied to simple garments, knitting, crocheting, darning, patching, and the making of buttonholes. (Students provide materials subject to the approval of instructor and keep an account of the exact cost of all articles.)

Undergarment Making: (Winter Term)

This course gives practice in applying the various stitches, etc., to undergarments. Special attention is given to the cutting, fitting, and designing. (Very little time is spent in drafting as the commercial pattern is used almost entirely in most homes.) Work is given in adjusting the commercial pattern to the size desired by studying the lines and a pattern is used as a guide from which many styles and garments are made. Both plain and dainty underwear is made with stress placed on the technique.

Handwork and Textiles: (Spring Term)

This course includes practice in various kinds of embroidery, as French embroidery for underwear, waists, and household linen, and various specialized decorative stitches and trimmings, and also the application of the same to suitable materials.

A study is made of the primitive forms of the textile industry, the present methods, and the properties and values of cotton, wool, silk, and linen—the variations of weave in regard to beauty and strength and includes estimates of the family budget for clothing.

Food Study and Principles of Cookery: (Fall and Winter Terms)

All students pursuing courses in the department of foods and cookery are requested to wear white or light wash dresses, long plain white apron with bib (for laboratory only).

The purpose of this course is to develop skill in the technique of cookery by means of a systematic introduction to the principles and processes involved in the preparation of the food materials. The course considers the adaptability of utensils, the quantitative and qualitative study of fuels and apparatus, and the present war conditions, in connection with the principles which apply to the cooking of food, and the relative composition.

Home Cookery and Table Service: (Spring Term)

The course gives opportunity for studying the food consumed by the average individual and the study of ill health of many due to wrong selection of food. Work in planning and cooking breakfasts, luncheons, dinners, and suppers to meet the demands of the human machine. Substitute dishes, methods of preparation, garnishing and serving with special stress on the methods in homes where no domestic help is employed, and cost must be considered.

Physiology and Personal Hygiene: (Fall Term)

This course considers fundamental facts and principles concerning the human body in relation to health and general efficiency. The topics include prevention of disease, treatment of emergencies, improvement of health by hygienic means and relation of right living to personal character, conduct, and to social ethics. In addition, a study is made of the organs of the human body.

Drawing and Costume Design: (Winter and Spring Terms)

This course includes a survey of ancient Grecian and Modern French costumes as compared with those of the present day, and aims to give practical work in designing costumes and making fashion illustrations.

Psychology and Observation: (Fall, Winter, and Spring Terms)

The course is designed to trace the development of educational thought and practice as determined by social, political, economic, and religious conditions. Stress is laid on the present day problems in the public schools. Time is also given to observation of classroom methods.

Food Chemistry: (Fall, Winter and Spring Terms)

This includes the study of the following topics: Water, composition, analysis and purification; liquid and gaseous fuels; hydrocarbons; alcohol, acids, etc.; examination of fruit products; carbohydrates—simple properties, saponification, etc.; proteins: examination of eggs, meat, gelatine, milk, cheese; baking powders, tea, coffee, cocoa, and work on adulteration and substitution.

Gymnastics: (Fall, Winter and Spring Terms)

This course deals with the place and function of the game, simple gymnasium exercises, such as are suitable for the classroom and playground. The hygienic, corrective, and educational effects of exercises are given as a means of further promoting general health of the students.

SENIOR YEAR

Dressmaking: (Fall and Winter Terms)

This course gives practice in simple designing, drafting, cutting, and fitting of patterns. It includes the cutting and making of an unlined cotton dress, a wool skirt, tailored waist, embroidered chiffon waist, and work on afternoon and evening dresses and aims to give the student skill by practice in draping and handling such materials as chiffon and silks.

Planning and Preparation of Meals and Dietetics: (Fall Term)

In this course attention is given to a comparative study of recipes and the cost of materials involved with special emphasis on combinations suitable for meals. It deals with the principles of human nutrition under varying physiological, economic, and social conditions, with requirements of the individual in health and disease throughout infancy, childhood and adolescence, adult life, and old age, with regard to digestibility, energy value, and ash and protein requirements. Problems in dietaries for different ages and conditions are worked out concretely.

Special Cookery and Dietetics: (Winter Term)

The study of dietary standards is continued and the preparation of food is placed on a scientific basis and the aim is to systematize methods of work with special stress on the catering for special occasions. A broad survey of the nutritive value of foods and nutritive requirements of the body is considered with regard to the present day food conservation.

Lunch Room and Invalid Cookery: (Spring Term)

In this course attention is given to the quantitative aspect of cooking processes. It is designed to give practice in handling materials in large quantities for the large family, school lunch room, restaurants, and a study is made of the minimum cost of luncheons considered with reference to the demands of the

cafeteria and the school, and a study is made of conditions in the school dining room. The invalid cookery is a separate unit concerned with the preparation and serving of dishes for the sick and convalescent, and some time is devoted to the study of the care and feeding of infants.

Household Management: (Fall and Winter Terms)

A course for applying scientific and economic principles to the problems of the modern housewife, and discussing both from the ideal and practical point of view such topics as: Income as determining the type of household, the budget and its apportionment, the choice of a dwelling, moving and settling, house furniture, utensils, appliances, decoration, supplies, clothing, maintenance, cleaning, repairs, household service, apportionment of time, household accounts, the household and commercial laundry, and home life.

Household Bacteriology: (Spring Term)

This course deals with bacteria, molds, yeasts, and other micro-organisms, selecting for most attention the forms which affect everyday life. The bacteriological problems of personal and public hygiene and sanitation are included. Many of the studies involve important problems of home economics.

Practice Teaching: (Fall, Winter and Spring Terms)

All the work in this course is given for students who intend to teach and the work is so arranged that each student has practice work in the model Training Department during the entire senior year. Both cooking and sewing are given in the fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, and ninth grades.



DOMESTIC SCIENCE KITCHEN

The Normal Art Course

In addition to the drawing required in the Regular Teachers' Course, the Indiana State Normal School offers a Normal Art Course for the purpose of preparing teachers of drawing in public schools—including both the work of direct teaching and of supervision in the grades and in the high school. We agree fully with Walter Scott Perry, who says:

"Teachers having a superficial grasp of the principles governing art education, ready to float hither and thither as the current leads them, should not be given power to try experiments on children, thus exerting not only a harmful influence upon the individual but indirectly upon his environment as well."

We also believe that:

"Art is not a thing having a separate existence; it is not merely a costly exotic, cultivated only by the wealthy few, and intended to please a narrow circle of highly refined people; not this, but a blossoming of the universal nature of man, a natural outcome of every age, every stage of civilization, every condition of life."

The course of instruction includes:

1. Elementary Book-Making and Binding.
2. Cardboard Construction.
3. Weaving, Netting, and Knotting.
4. Leather Work.
5. Basketry.
6. Manual Training (Elementary Wood Work.)
7. The History of Painting.
8. Methods, Observation, and Practice Teaching under Supervision and Criticism.
9. Planning a Course of Study in Drawing and Applied Arts for the Elementary and High Schools.
10. Advanced Drawing (two periods daily throughout the course) including work in the following:
 - a. Nature Work in the different mediums.
 - b. Freehand perspective.
 - c. Pencil sketching.
 - d. Light and shade.
 - e. Still life.
 - f. Modeling.
 - g. Lettering.
 - h. Historic ornament.
 - i. Figure drawing.
 - j. Interior decoration.
 - k. Costume designing.
 - l. Design and composition.
 - m. Block wood printing and stenciling.

CONDITIONS OF ADMISSION:

1. Normal School graduates are admitted without condition and may be able to complete the course in one year.
2. Graduates of four-year high schools are admitted without condition and may reasonably expect to finish the course in two years.
3. Graduates of high schools having less than four years of work and teachers of experience and admitted with the necessary conditions to bring them up to the standard required for entrance without condition.

4. Students with decided talent in art, normal school students who have finished the elementary drawing of the regular course or its equivalent, and others who may desire to take some of the work offered for their own personal satisfaction, may enroll as Special Students.

It is strongly advised that those who desire to specialize in drawing with the idea of teaching it in public schools should plan to complete the Regular Teachers' Course, as well as the special drawing course, because by doing this they will clearly understand the relation of the work in drawing to the whole round of the child's interests and to his other work in school.

For fees, expenses, etc., see page 42.

FIRST YEAR

SUBJECTS	Fall	Winter	Spring
Methods.....	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 $\frac{3}{4}$
Book Binding—Leather Work.....	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	...	...
Drawing I and II.....	...	4	4
Weaving—Stenciling.....	...	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	...
Block Printing—Construction.....	...	...	3 $\frac{3}{4}$
Hours of Classwork per Week.....	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	11 $\frac{1}{2}$

SECOND YEAR

SUBJECTS	Fall	Winter	Spring
Methods.....	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 $\frac{3}{4}$
Practice Teaching.....	...	5	5
History of Painting.....	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	...	...
Interior Decoration.....	...	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	...
Course of Study.....	...	...	3 $\frac{3}{4}$
Hours of Classwork per Week.....	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	12 $\frac{1}{2}$

SPECIAL ART COURSE—FIRST YEAR

SUBJECTS	Fall	Winter	Spring
Nature Work.....	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
Design and Color (including lettering and color theory).....	4	4	4
Freehand Perspective.....	...	2	...
Figure Drawing.....	...	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	...
Instrumental Drawing.....	...	...	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Costume Design (may be taken or substituted for equal number of advanced drawing periods).....	...	3	...
Hours of Classwork per Week.....	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	9

SECOND YEAR

SUBJECTS	Fall	Winter	Spring
Nature Work.....	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	...	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
Design and Color (including lettering and color theory).....	4	4	4
Freehand Perspective.....	...	2	...
Figure Drawing.....	...	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	...
Hours of Classwork per Week.....	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	7 $\frac{1}{2}$

For detailed information, write to Miss Jean R. McIlhaney,
 State Normal School, Indiana, Pa.

The College Preparatory Course

There is need in Western Pennsylvania for a course in which young men and women, who have not had the opportunity of completing a four-year high school course at home, or who have, on account of illness or other reasons, been forced to leave school for a series of years, may prepare for college. Such a course is maintained at Indiana. The requirements, as set forth below, may be modified to meet the entrance requirements of particular colleges which students may desire to enter. A college preparatory diploma will be granted to those who complete the course.

FRESHMAN YEAR

SUBJECTS	Fall	Winter	Spring
Algebra (Elementary).....	5	5	5
Latin.....	5	5	5
Grammar, Orthography, and Public Speaking	5	5	5
Physical Geography.....	..	4	..
Civics.....	..	..	4
Vocal Music.....	5	..	..
Drawing.....	2	2	2
Hours of Class work per Week.....	22	21	21

SOPHOMORE YEAR

SUBJECTS	Fall	Winter	Spring
Arithmetic.....	5	..	..
Algebra (Advanced).....	..	5	5
Caesar.....	5	5	5
Ancient and Medieval History.....	5	5	5
Botany.....	3	..	3
Zoology.....	..	3	..
Rhetoric, Composition, and Classics.....	3	3	3
Hours of Class work per Week.....	21	21	21

JUNIOR YEAR

SUBJECTS	Fall	Winter	Spring
Cicero.....	3	3	3
Literature (English and American).....	2	2	2
Chemistry.....	3	3	3
Plane Geometry.....	3	3	3
French, German, or Spanish (First Year)...	3	3	3
Modern and English History.....	5	5	5
Hours of Class work per Week.....	19	19	19

SENIOR YEAR

SUBJECTS	Fall	Winter	Spring
Virgil.....	3	3	3
Physics.....	3	3	3
College English.....	4	4	4
French, German, or Spanish (Second Year)	3	3	3
Solid Geometry and Trigonometry.....	3	3	3
Public Speaking.....	1	1	1
Elective.....	3	3	3
Hours of Class work per Week.....	20	20	20

Notes: In the Freshman and Sophomore years, there is some supervised study. In the Junior and Senior years, no class time is given to study.

Modern foreign languages may be substituted for the Latin. If this is done, a student will get two years each in French, Spanish, and German. This is probably not so good a preparation for college as is four years of Latin and two years of a modern foreign language. An elective may be substituted for Solid Geometry and Trigonometry in the Senior Year.

Standings obtained in high schools will be credited on this course on the basis of equivalence.

Many students seek only the fifteen units required for college entrance. While we are willing to coöperate in any reasonable plan which a student may have formulated, the College Preparatory Diploma will be given only on the completion of the entire course.

The College Preparatory Course has been planned with the idea of giving a superior preparation to young people who are expecting to go to college. For those who plan on taking the "Intensive Examination" of colleges requiring it, we recommend as the four major subjects, Latin, English, Mathematics, and a modern foreign language or History.

The Sub-Freshman Course

Students sometimes come to us with less school work than that covered in high schools of the third class. The Sub-Freshman Course is designed to give to these students the opportunity to bring their work in various subjects up to the standard. A student may be deficient in English, in Algebra, in Arithmetic, or some other study. As need exists, classes are organized. The following schedule existed in the past, but no hard and fast schedule is possible.

SUBJECTS	Fall	Winter	Spring
Algebra (Elementary).....	5	5	5
Arithmetic.....	5	5	..
Penmanship.....	..	..	5
Grammar.....	5	5	..
Physiology.....	..	..	5
Reading.....	5	..	..
Geography.....	..	5	..
U. S. History (Political).....	..	5	5
Civics.....	..	..	5
Spelling.....	5	..	..
Hours of Classwork per Week.....	25	25	25

Students will be expected to take only the studies in which they are deficient.

The Training School

SCOPE AND FUNCTION OF THE TRAINING SCHOOL

The training department consists of a school of about two hundred and fifty children. These are carefully divided into eight grades corresponding to the grades of the most approved elementary schools of the country, and an advanced class composed of those who have completed the regular Model School Course and are prepared to take up the work of the ninth grade.

The regular work of the school is systematically supervised by trained and experienced critic-teachers. They are responsible for the progress of the children and the training of the pupil-teachers. The special work in music, drawing, domestic art, and manual training is under the direction and control of specialists in these branches.

The training school is the heart of the Normal School. Its purpose is to afford the members of the Senior Class an opportunity to put into practice the principles of education which have been emphasized throughout the entire course, to send them out with a very practical knowledge of the theory and art of teaching, and with the confidence and judgment which arise from actual experience in the schoolroom.

To this end each candidate for graduation is required to teach at least two terms satisfactorily in the Model School. The work is so arranged that experience is gained in both the primary and grammar departments.

Students begin their observation and practice work in the Senior Year. A class numbering from fifteen to twenty children is assigned to each for a period of twelve or fifteen weeks. The Seniors then report to the critic-teacher to whose department their work belongs. Instructions are given with regard to the general management of the class, the work to be covered, use and care of materials, methods to be employed, hours for criticism, and the various duties incidental to the actual teaching.

The pupil-teachers are required to write plans for the daily lesson. These plans are submitted to the critic-teachers and are carefully examined and corrected the day before the lesson is presented. They are written in accordance with the following outline:

- | | |
|------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Aims | II. Illustrative Material |
| a. General | III. Basis |
| b. Special | IV. Subject Matter—Method |

The plans should show most clearly that the teacher understands the child, his interests, capacity and limitations. They should show that she understands the subject to be taught and the end and aim in presenting it. They should indicate that she is acquainted with the child's past experience and properly appreciates his fund of ideas. Fertility in illustration and device, skill in questioning and thoroughness in drill should mark both plan and presentation.

Seniors who are teaching are required to meet their critic-teacher for general criticism one period a week. In this criticism class, general topics relative to the work are discussed, general mistakes are noted, reading along professional lines is assigned, and the various problems of the schoolroom are talked over.

In addition to the criticism class, appointments are made for individual criticism, the critic-teachers reserving Saturday afternoons and the hours between 3:30 and 4:30 each day for this purpose. At these times, criticism may be more pointed and personal. The endeavor will be to establish such a relation between the pupil-teacher and the critic that errors and faults may be discussed most freely and without any misunderstandings as to motive. It is, however, as much the duty and desire of the critic-teacher to discover and develop latent power and ability as to note and correct faults in personality and pedagogy.

Register of Students
1917-18

Regular Course Students

POST GRADUATE:

NAME	POST OFFICE	COUNTY
Douglass, Joy	Indiana	Indiana

SENIORS:

Aber, Lois	Washington	Washington
Ackerson, John A.	Indiana	Indiana
Acree, Lillie	Freedom	Beaver
Adams, Mary G.	Conemaugh	Cambria
Adams, Sherwood	Roaring Spring	Blair
Agnew, Flora	Houston	Washington
Alcorn, Ruth Alberta	Greensburg	Westmoreland
Allen, M. Isabel	Donora	Washington
Altmiller, Olive M.	Pitcairn	Allegheny
Ament, Elsie O.	Munhall	Allegheny
Anderson, Mary Ethel	Indiana	Indiana
Atkinson, Maude Marie	New Castle	Lawrence
Bailey, Eleanor E.	Bulgar	Washington
Baker, Gertrude E.	Wilkinsburg	Allegheny
Bambrick, Marion M.	Scottdale	Westmoreland
Barker, Elizabeth P.	Bellevue	Allegheny
Barker, Hazel	Parnassus	Westmoreland
Barnard, Agnes	Larimer	Westmoreland
Barr, Mildred H.	Bellevue	Allegheny
Barthol, Louise	Whitaker	Allegheny
Barton, Clare	Punxsutawney	Jefferson
Baumgartner, Agnes	Swissvale	Allegheny
Baylor, Anna	Windber	Somerset
Beacham, Ruth	Pittsburgh	Allegheny
Beaver, Dorothy	Indiana	Indiana
Bell, Margaretta	Indiana	Indiana
Bennett, M. Olive	DuBois	Clearfield
Berger, Betty R.	McKeesport	Allegheny
Billheimer, Edwinna	Homestead	Allegheny
Bird, Helen M.	West Newton	Westmoreland
Bley, Margaret	Johnstown	Cambria
Blue, Paul Emerson	Indiana	Indiana
Blume, Olive D.	Conway	Beaver
Bollman, Evelyn	Irwin	Westmoreland
Borland, Anna	Export	Westmoreland
Bramhall, Mae	Oil City	Venango
Brennan, Rose V.	Rankin	Allegheny
Brewer, Florence A.	Altoona	Blair

INDIANA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL OF PENNSYLVANIA

NAME	POST OFFICE	COUNTY
Brewer, Marie.....	Altoona.....	Blair
Brickley, Arthur J.....	Cherry Tree.....	Indiana
Brink, Mae.....	Berwindale.....	Clearfield
Broadbent, Frances E.....	McKeesport.....	Allegheny
Brooks, Katharine.....	McKeesport.....	Allegheny
Brown, Helen M.....	Altoona.....	Blair
Burnside, Alice.....	Canonsburg.....	Washington
Burr, Vi.....	Ebensburg.....	Cambria
Butler, Elizabeth Jean.....	Vandergrift.....	Westmoreland
Callen, Bertha.....	Ford City.....	Armstrong
Campbell, Edith G.....	West Newton.....	Westmoreland
Canan, Hannah.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria
Carnill, Elizabeth.....	Altoona.....	Blair
Carnill, Emma.....	Altoona.....	Blair
Cartman, Edith M.....	McKeesport.....	Allegheny
Cartwright, Salome.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria
Chrise, Wm. A.....	Ohio Pyle.....	Fayette
Clarke, Constance I.....	Reed.....	Indiana
Clawson, Phyllis.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Coulter, Florence Irene.....	Aspenwall.....	Butler
Coulter, Merle.....	Swissvale.....	Allegheny
Cover, Margaret E.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria
Crosby, Priscilla.....	Manchester, Connecticut.....	
Davidson, Christina.....	Spangler.....	Cambria
Davis, Hazel.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Davis, Lillian.....	Parnassus.....	Westmoreland
Davis, Stanton L.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Dempsey, Ruth.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria
Devine, Florence Mae.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria
Dickson, Olive.....	Swissvale.....	Allegheny
Dillon, Elizabeth S.....	Latrobe.....	Westmoreland
Duncan, Nelle E.....	Burgettstown.....	Washington
Dunmire, Dorothy.....	South Fork.....	Cambria
Dyer, Eleanor.....	Catasauqua.....	Lehigh
Eisaman, Eliza.....	Irwin.....	Westmoreland
Errett, Mabel L.....	Youngwood.....	Westmoreland
Esch, Hazel.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Farnsworth, Mary Louise.....	Clairton.....	Allegheny
Faust, Helen.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Fee, Harry W.....	Glen Campbell.....	Indiana
Fenton, Mary Jane.....	Conneautville.....	Crawford
Fife, Sara Mildred.....	Aspinwall.....	Allegheny
Fiscus, Marguerite.....	Steubenville, Ohio.....	
Fisher, Mary.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Fisher, Nancy.....	Greensburg.....	Westmoreland

INDIANA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL OF PENNSYLVANIA

NAME	POST OFFICE	COUNTY
Fouse, Alice R.	Grafton	Huntingdon
Fowler, Mart L.	Foxburg	Clarion
Frasier, Johnanna	Butler	Butler
Froelich, Katherine S.	Eskota, North Carolina	
Galer, Margery	Indiana	Indiana
Getty, Glyndon	Saltsburg	Indiana
Getty, Mae Elizabeth	Indiana	Indiana
Gettys, Alice M.	Crafton	Allegheny
Goughnour, Grace	Johnstown	Cambria
Graff, Lillian G.	Black Lick	Indiana
Gramling, Edith N.	Johnstown	Cambria
Gray, Laura	Turtle Creek	Allegheny
Griffiths, Evelyn M.	Washington	Washington
Griffiths, Mazzie	Clairton	Allegheny
Guffey, Grayce L.	McKeesport	Allegheny
Gustavson, Hilda	Mt. Jewett	McKean
Hammer, Pearl	Johnstown	Cambria
Harris, Ellen	Johnstown	Cambria
Harrison, Ralph	Wilkes-Barre	Luzerne
Haymaker, Sara	Pitcairn	Allegheny
Healy, Mary	Altoona	Blair
Heigley, Ruth	Braeburn	Westmoreland
Helfrecht, H. Esther	Yeagertown	Mifflin
Henderson, Elizabeth	Parnassus	Westmoreland
Henderson, Helen	Indiana	Indiana
Hendrickson, Mary R.	Springdale	Allegheny
Higgon, Clara B.	Windber	Cambria
Highlands, Kathryne	Indiana	Indiana
Hill, Senja F.	Monessen	Westmoreland
Holt, Thelma	DuBois	Clearfield
Hoover, Ruth M.	Altoona	Blair
Hopper, Hazel M.	Bridgeville	Allegheny
Horner, Rose	Parnassus	Westmoreland
Hough, Adella L.	New Kensington	Westmoreland
Howenstein, Jean	Sharpsburg	Allegheny
Hughes, Tillie L.	McKeesport	Allegheny
Hulick, May I.	Pitcairn	Allegheny
Humenik, Mary M.	Homestead	Allegheny
Hutchison, Mary W.	Alexandria	Huntingdon
Hyde, James F.	Windber	Somerset
Irvin, Alice Elizabeth	Penn Furnace	Centre
Jaquish, Blanche	Clymer	Indiana
Johnson, Mary Kathryn	Uniontown	Fayette
Johnston, Martha	Indiana	Indiana
Johnstone, Louise	Vandergrift	Westmoreland

INDIANA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL OF PENNSYLVANIA

NAME	POST OFFICE	COUNTY
Jones, Florence M.....	McKees Rocks, R.D.No.1....	Allegheny
Jordan, Katherine.....	Braddock.....	Allegheny
Jordan, Mary.....	Oliveburg.....	Jefferson
Keck, Mary Cecelia.....	Duquesne.....	Allegheny
Keifer, Pearl.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria
Keller, Eliza.....	Hazelwood.....	Allegheny
Kelley, Mary Elizabeth.....	McClellandtown.....	Fayette
Kelly, E. Elizabeth.....	Noblestown.....	Allegheny
Kelly, Elizabeth S.....	Cambridge Springs.....	Crawford
Kelly, Gladys I.....	Saltsburg.....	Indiana
Kelly, Margaret.....	Butler.....	Butler
Kelly, Mary C.....	Boston.....	Allegheny
Kendall, Ruth.....	Unity Station.....	Allegheny
Kennel, Edna.....	Scottdale.....	Westmoreland
Kern, Lillian I.....	Oil City.....	Venango
Kiefer, Mary.....	Scottdale.....	Westmoreland
Knox, E. Lois.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Kunkle, Hilda.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Kurtz, Mary A.....	Washington.....	Washington
Lambert, Margaret.....	Stoyestown.....	Somerset
Lambert, Vennetta.....	Spangler.....	Cambria
Larson, Ruth E.....	McKeesport.....	Allegheny
Lash, Anna Mary.....	West Newton.....	Westmoreland
Leacock, Kathleen E.....	Badin.....	Beaver
Lear, Twila.....	Birdville.....	Allegheny
Lee, Eleanor.....	Coshocton, Ohio	
Leonard, La Rene.....	Beaver.....	Beayer
Levine, Esther.....	New Castle.....	Lawrence
Ling, Leora L.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria
Long, Aileen.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Long, Alice R.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Long, Sarah Etta.....	Wilmerding.....	Allegheny
Luckhart, Jessie M.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Luther, Florence A.....	Irwin.....	Somerset
Lyden, Kathryn.....	Swissvale.....	Allegheny
Lyden, Mary.....	Swissvale.....	Allegheny
MacPherran, Clare.....	Huntingdon.....	Huntingdon
Mahan, Sara.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Malley, Grace.....	Greensburg.....	Westmoreland
Marshall, Hazel F.....	Oakdale.....	Allegheny
Marshall, Mary E.....	Smicksburg.....	Indiana
Marshall, Nellie.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria
Martin, Helen.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
McClure, Margaret.....	Reynoldsville.....	Jefferson
McCune, Elizabeth.....	Ursina.....	Somerset
McCutcheon, Charlotte S.....	Avalon.....	Allegheny

INDIANA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL OF PENNSYLVANIA

NAME	POST OFFICE	COUNTY
McDanel, Helen.....	New Brighton.....	Beaver
McDermott, Catherine.....	Nanty-Glo.....	Cambria
McDermott, Elizabeth.....	Duquesne.....	Allegheny
McFarland, Ella M.....	Sheffield.....	Warren
McGaw, Mildred R.....	Crafton.....	Allegheny
McGee, J. Paul.....	Marion Center.....	Indiana
McKee, Miriam.....	Franklin.....	Venango
McKinney, Grace A.....	Washington.....	Washington
McNaughton, Violet.....	Munhall.....	Allegheny
Miller, Georgia A.....	Farrell.....	Mercer
Miller, Josephine.....	Clymer.....	Indiana
Miller, Louise.....	Clymer.....	Indiana
Miller, Marion J.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria
Mitchell, Eleanor M.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria
Moore, Angileen.....	Midway.....	Washington
Morrison, Pauline.....	Herminie.....	Westmoreland
Moyer, Leone.....	Monongahela.....	Washington
Murray, Lula.....	Big Run.....	Jefferson
Nebo, Mary Lois.....	Homestead.....	Allegheny
Neel, LaVerna R.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria
Newell, Merl A.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Nicewonger, Gene.....	Greensburg.....	Westmoreland
Noble, Edna B.....	Milanville.....	Wayne
Obourn, Florence E.....	Leechburg.....	Armstrong
O'Donnell, Rose M.....	Altoona.....	Blair
O'Hare, Pauline.....	Homer City.....	Indiana
Olchewsky, Anna H.....	McKees Rocks.....	Allegheny
Oligher, Florence O.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Oliver, Nellie.....	Bakerstown.....	Allegheny
Orndoff, Essie.....	Rogersville.....	Greene
Orndoff, Nora L.....	Harveys.....	Greene
O'Rourke, Nellie.....	E. Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Orr, Mary C.....	Homer City.....	Indiana
Overdorff, Ruth.....	Wilmington, Delaware	
Overly, Susan M.....	Mt. Pleasant.....	Westmoreland
Park, Laura J.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Parsons, Pauline.....	Punxsutawney.....	Jefferson
Patterson, Emmeline C.....	Williamsburg.....	Blair
Penney, Sara L.....	McKeesport.....	Allegheny
Peoples, Virginia.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Pershing, Besse.....	Lycippus.....	Westmoreland
Pierce, Mary.....	Elizabeth, R.D.No.1.....	Allegheny
Price, Juliet L.....	New Castle.....	Lawrence
Pugh, Dorothy.....	Williamsport.....	Lycoming
Pyle, Phyllis.....	Farrell.....	Mercer

INDIANA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL OF PENNSYLVANIA

NAME	POST OFFICE	COUNTY
Quinn, Virginia M.	Titusville	Crawford
Rebhun, Lovell	Natrona	Allegheny
Reese, Miriam	Johnstown	Cambria
Remaley, Jean F.	Springdale	Allegh ^h
Rhea, Helen V.	Bellevue	A ¹
Richardson, Paul	Indiana	
Ritts, Ruth S.	Pittsburgh	y
Ritzert, Gertrude	Butler	
Robinson, Anna Lynn	Bolivar	oreland
Rockwell, Agnes M.	Kane	h
Rose, Margaret R.	Johnstown	Cambria
Roth, Pauline A.	Nazareth	Northampton
Ruffner, Nellie	Wall	Allegheny
Rupp, Ernestine	Wall	Allegheny
Russell, Marie L.	E. Pittsburgh	Allegheny
Russell, Mary	Houston	Washington
Saalman, Mrs. Elsie	Freeport	Armstrong
Sams, Mary	Mann's Choice	Bedford
Schmidt, Martha Anna	McKeesport	Allegheny
Schneider, Camilla	Bridgeville	Allegheny
Scholl, Garnett	Washington	Washington
Schrader, Marjorie	Indiana	Indiana
Schultz, Martha	Connellsville	Fayette
Scott, Marie	McKees Rocks	Allegheny
Shaffer, Miriam	Pitcairn	Allegheny
Sharar, Hazel	Indiana	Indiana
Shaw, Beatrice	East Liberty	Allegheny
Sherman, Martha	Punxsutawney	Jefferson
Shoemaker, Helen B.	Indiana	Indiana
Shugert, Kathryn	Morrisdale	Clearfield
Shupe, Anna Kate	Scottdale	Westmoreland
Silcott, Mary E.	Parkersburg, W. Va.	
Simpson, Anna	Indiana	Indiana
Simpson, Estelle	Indiana	Indiana
Sipe, Vista A.	Johnstown	Cambria
Sleigh, Hazel	Sharpsburg	Allegheny
Smith, Evelyn B.	Clearfield	Clearfield
Smith, Gertrude	Pittsburgh	Allegheny
Smith, Rosa	Johnstown	Cambria
Sober, Margaret	Leechburg	Westmoreland
Soisson, Bessie	Connellsville	Fayette
Soisson, Frances	Connellsville	Fayette
Songer, Nellie G.	Farrell	Mercer
Spaid, Helen C.	Altoona	Blair
Spires, Cora Mae	Munhall	Allegheny
Stein, Mary	McKeesport	Allegheny

INDIANA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL OF PENNSYLVANIA

NAME	POST OFFICE	COUNTY
Stephens, Alice W.....	Leechburg.....	Armstrong
Stewart, Orpha.....	Freedom.....	Beaver
Stoneback, Dorothy.....	Black Lick.....	Indiana
Strong, Hazel B.....	Upper Middletown.....	Fayette
T....., Eleanor E.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria
T....., Helen M.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Tuc....., d.....	Washington.....	Washington
Ulm,	McKeesport.....	Allegheny
Updeg.....	Hoboken.....	Allegheny
Walbr.....	Wellsboro.....	Tioga
Walker, Ruby Helen.....	Washington.....	Washington
Ward, Elizabeth.....	Washington.....	Washington
Weaver, Twila.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Weise, Clara H.....	Bridgeville.....	Allegheny
Westfall, Elizabeth.....	Altoona.....	Blair
Wettach, Lillian.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Wilcox, Dorothy.....	Corry.....	Erie
Wilhelms, Clara.....	Pitcairn.....	Allegheny
Williams, Elma.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Williams, Margaret.....	Clairton.....	Allegheny
Winters, Mae F.....	Washington.....	Washington
Wolfhope, Ruth.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria
Wood, Helen M.....	Rogersville.....	Greene
Wood, Mildred.....	Washington.....	Washington
Work, Alberta.....	Rochester Mills.....	Indiana
Yount, Hilda.....	Greensburg.....	Westmoreland
Zoller, Ella.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny

JUNIORS IN REGULAR COURSE:

NAME	POST OFFICE	COUNTY
Adams, May Bel.....	Springdale.....	Allegheny
Ahlquist, Mable Lucinda.....	McKeesport.....	Allegheny
Alter, Gladys M.....	Tarentum.....	Allegheny
Anderson, Edith L.....	Manor.....	Westmoreland
Ankeny, Jesse Carol.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Bailey, Helen.....	DuBois.....	Clearfield
Baldwin, Pauline G.....	Bruin.....	Butler
Bamford, Sara E.....	Midway.....	Washington
Barnes, Ruth E.....	Springdale.....	Allegheny
Barrett, Elsie.....	Hollidaysburg.....	Blair
Baxter, Margaret.....	Wilkinsburg.....	Allegheny
Bendle, Elsie.....	Spangler.....	Cambria
Bielski, Florence.....	Blair Station.....	Allegheny
Bittner, Marie.....	Somerset.....	Somerset
Bittorf, Wm. H.....	Vintondale.....	Cambria
Black, Anna Virginia.....	Greensburg, R.D.No.3.....	Westmoreland
Bley, Zaida.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Boardman, Mary Alida.....	Pitcairn.....	Allegheny
Boord, Margaret L.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Bothell, Levenia.....	Indiana, R.D.No.5.....	Indiana
Broder, Ruth L.....	McKeesport.....	Allegheny
Brown, Bertha Ruth.....	Altoona.....	Blair
Bryson, Emily.....	Uniontown.....	Fayette
Burns, Anna Regina.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria
Bushyager, Annetta M.....	Jeannette, R.D. No.1.....	Westmoreland
Butler, Dorothy.....	Altoona.....	Blair
Butler, Hattie N.....	Altoona.....	Blair
Caldwell, Helen.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Cameron, Elizabeth.....	Washington.....	Washington
Campbell, Sara Boyd.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Campbell, Vivian M.....	Big Run.....	Jefferson
Canan, Ruth.....	Altoona.....	Blair
Carlson, Emma.....	Titusville.....	Crawford
Carpenter, Georgiana.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Carson, Mary Louise.....	Toronto, Ohio.....	
Cary, Thelma D.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Chapman, L. Trudell.....	Cherry Tree.....	Clearfield
Christy, Blanche.....	Export.....	Westmoreland
Clark, Evelyn E.....	Burgettstown.....	Washington
Comyns, Marie E.....	Braddock.....	Allegheny
Coon, Catherine.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Cornely, Elisabeth Bell.....	Nanty-Glo.....	Cambria
Courson, Dorothy.....	Washingtonville.....	Montour
Cox, Ida Slater.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria

INDIANA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL OF PENNSYLVANIA

NAME	POST OFFICE	COUNTY
Cox, Violet M.....	Altoona.....	Blair
Crawford, Maude Louise.....	Tarentum.....	Allegheny
Crebs, Maude.....	DuBois.....	Clearfield
Crist, Mary Elizabeth.....	Altoona.....	Blair
Cronin, Eileen.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria
Cunningham, Flora K.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Cuvelier, Gladys Leona.....	Kane.....	McKean
Dale, Christine C.....	DuBois.....	Clearfield
Daugherty, Mary C.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria
Davis, Vera C.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria
Debor, Mary May.....	Brackenridge.....	Allegheny
Dickie, Margaret.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Dickson, Frances E.....	McDonald.....	Washington
Dobson, Nellie M.....	Clearfield.....	Clearfield
Dunlap, Wilma.....	Blairsville.....	Indiana
Eberle, Esther Mary.....	Altoona.....	Blair
Edwards, Marie.....	Uhrichsville, Ohio	
Elwood, Vernita.....	Murrysville.....	Westmoreland
Enright, Margaret.....	E. Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Ervin, Frances E.....	East St. Louis, Illinois	
Eyler, Catherine R.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria
Ferry, Lucile.....	New Paris.....	Bedford
Findley, Helen.....	Jeannette.....	Westmoreland
Foster, Ruth.....	Franklin.....	Venango
Frederick, Mary.....	Parnassus, R.D.No.1.....	Westmoreland
Gallagher, Ethel.....	Gimber.....	Clearfield
Garee, Bertha.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Garson, Francelia.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
George, Helen.....	Girty.....	Armstrong
Gillespie, Helen.....	Bellaire, Ohio	
Gilpin, Mary Elizabeth.....	Bolivar.....	Westmoreland
Glassford, Paul.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Goldsmith, Daisy Elizabeth.....	Tarentum.....	Allegheny
Gough, Helen.....	Tarentum.....	Allegheny
Gould, Helen.....	Dermont.....	Allegheny
Graham, Isabel.....	Uniontown.....	Fayette
Greer, Margaret.....	Titusville.....	Crawford
Griffith, Lula.....	Homer City.....	Indiana
Grossman, Esther.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Haley, John J.....	Lansford.....	Carbon
Hall, Florence.....	Steubenville.....	Jefferson
Hamilton, Nancy B.....	Parnassus.....	Allegheny
Hammer, Ada B.....	Greensburg.....	Westmoreland
Hammers, Irene Lucille.....	Washington.....	Washington

INDIANA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL OF PENNSYLVANIA

NAME	POST OFFICE	COUNTY
Hankey, Gail	Murrysville	Westmoreland
Harrington, Margaret	Braddock	Allegheny
Hart, Mary L.	Blairsville	Indiana
Hayes, Claude L.	DuBois	Clearfield
Heckman, Joanna	Indiana	Indiana
Heckman, Josephine	Indiana	Indiana
Henry, Ruby	Livermore	Indiana
Hetrick, Lulu	Clymer	Indiana
Hill, Dorothy E.	Jeannette	Allegheny
Hindman, Amy	Tarentum	Allegheny
Hughes, Edith A.	Woodlawn	Beaver
Hummel, Nell	Johnstown	Cambria
Jacobson, Helen	Clearfield	Clearfield
Jamison, Celia	Swissvale	Allegheny
Jefferis, Mary E.	Uniontown	Fayette
Jennings, Ivah C.	Diamond	Venango
Johnson, Chas.	Mahaffey	Clearfield
Johnston, Agnes M.	Bolivar, R.D.No.1	Westmoreland
Johnston, Ernest M.	Indiana	Indiana
Jones, Ethel A.	McDonald	Washington
Karns, Luvia	Murrysville	Westmoreland
Keeler, Maythorne	Johnstown	Cambria
Kellogg, Wm. J.	Allegheny	Allegheny
Kepple, Helen G.	Johnstown	Cambria
Kinney, Faith L.	Franklin	Venango
Kirkpatrick, Margaret	Spangler	Cambria
Knepper, Margaret	Berlin	Somerset
Knight, Emma Naomi	Vandergrift	Westmoreland
Kuhlman, Isabelle	Pittsburgh	Allegheny
Kuhns, Hazel Clare	Vandergrift	Westmoreland
Kurtz, Frieda	Washington	Washington
Lafferty, Sarah	Wilkinsburg	Allegheny
Laird, Margaret	Southwest	Westmoreland
Lamison, Marion	Johnstown	Cambria
Landin, Lillian	Sugar Grove	Warren
Lauderbaugh, Minnie B.	Option	Allegheny
Lemon, Mildred V.	Manor	Westmoreland
Long, Frances	Indiana	Indiana
Long, Lena Edith	Indiana	Indiana
Long, Lizziebell	Indiana	Indiana
Lorentz, Gertrude	Johnstown	Cambria
Loucks, Celesta	Scottdale	Westmoreland
Luther, Zenie	Windber	Somerset
Lyle, Sarah Edith	Burgettstown, R.D. No.4	Washington
Lytle, Bernice	Creekside	Indiana
Lytle, Lois	Wireton	Allegheny

INDIANA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL OF PENNSYLVANIA

NAME	POST OFFICE	COUNTY
MacPhee, Sara.....	Braddock.....	Allegheny
Maley, Leona.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria
Massy, Elsie.....	Homestead.....	Allegheny
Maxwell, Lorena.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Mayo, Margaret V.....	Duquesne.....	Allegheny
Mazza, Serafina.....	Homer City.....	Indiana
McCague, Helen.....	Coraopolis.....	Allegheny
McCarty, Lilian.....	McKeesport.....	Allegheny
McEwen, Edna A.....	Mt. Lebanon.....	Allegheny
McGregor, Lillie.....	New Bethlehem.....	Jefferson
McGrew, Mabel.....	Irwin.....	Westmoreland
McHail, Mary B.....	Bolivar.....	Westmoreland
McKenzie, Devona.....	Fairchance.....	Fayette
McMahon, Juanita.....	Woodbury.....	Bedford
McNaul, Verryll.....	Curwensville.....	Clearfield
Miller, Carrie E.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria
Miller, Zita.....	Berlin.....	Somerset
Moorhead, Elva.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Mosholder, Emma.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria
Murray, Sarah Ann.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria
Nelson, Alma M.....	Windber.....	Somerset
Newell, Ida M. H.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Nichol, Margaret.....	Home.....	Indiana
Nicol, Evelyn.....	Derry.....	Westmoreland
Nicol, Kathryn.....	Derry.....	Westmoreland
Obert, Katharine A.....	Lehighton.....	Carbon
Patch, Alice.....	Houston.....	Washington
Paterick, Eleanor.....	Hastings.....	Cambria
Paye, Ella C.....	Susquehanna.....	Susquehanna
Peacock, Hazel.....	McDonald.....	Washington
Pease, Mary H.....	West Union, W. Va.....	
Peterman, Everett.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Pfromm, Margaret.....	McKees Rocks.....	Allegheny
Pfordt, Margaret.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Phillips, Marguerite.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria
Pore, Wilma.....	West Newton.....	Westmoreland
Porter, Lucile.....	Scottdale.....	Westmoreland
Potter, Mary A.....	Altoona.....	Blair
Quiggle, Katherine.....	Clearfield.....	Clearfield
Ralston, Lemmon S.....	Clymer.....	Indiana
Ramsay, Louisa E.....	Smithfield.....	Fayette
Reed, L. Blanche.....	Coal Valley.....	Allegheny
Reed, Britta.....	Coal Valley.....	Allegheny
Rhoads, Margaret V.....	Indiana.....	Indiana

INDIANA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL OF PENNSYLVANIA

NAME	POST OFFICE	COUNTY
Rhoan, Kathrine.....	Juniata.....	Blair
Richards, Rolland S.....	Blairsville.....	Indiana
Rickard, Geo. A.....	Clymer.....	Indiana
Robinson, June.....	Barnesboro.....	Cambria
Ruddock, Wm. M.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Rugh, Wm. H.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Russell, Katharine M.....	Shelocta.....	Indiana
Schmunk, Elizabeth.....	Mars.....	Butler
Shackelford, Magnolia.....	Charlottesville, Va.	
Shackelford, Oval.....	Charlottesville, Va.	
Shields, Florence.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Shirey, Grace M.....	Latrobe.....	Westmoreland
Shrum, Carolyn.....	Irwin.....	Westmoreland
Shuster, Beulah M.....	Jeannette.....	Westmoreland
Silvis, Leone.....	New Bethlehem.....	Clarion
Singiser, Mildred E.....	Altoona.....	Blair
Small, Edith.....	Hollidaysburg.....	Blair
Smith, Adrienne M.....	Greensburg.....	Westmoreland
Smith, Ethel.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria
Snyder, Clarence M.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Somerville, Kathryn E.....	S. Connellsville.....	Fayette
Somerville, Millie M.....	Duquesne.....	Allegheny
Sowash, Hazel M.....	Forbes Road.....	Westmoreland
Sproat, Henrietta.....	Dawson.....	Fayette
Spowls, Rozetta.....	West Finley.....	Washington
St. Clair, Lyle.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Sterner, Helen M.....	Derry.....	Westmoreland
Stickle, Mary W.....	Latrobe.....	Westmoreland
Straitiff, Edgar V.....	Anita.....	Jefferson
Straitiff, Lot R.....	Anita.....	Jefferson
Streams, Orpha.....	Chambersville.....	Indiana
Strickler, Emily R.....	Uniontown.....	Fayette
Sullivan, Loretta L.....	DuBois.....	Clearfield
Sullivan, Nellie L.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria
Swan, Margaret.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Taylor, Myrtle.....	Whitaker.....	Allegheny
Thistlethwaite, Mary.....	West Brownsville.....	Washington
Trader, Frances.....	McKeesport.....	Allegheny
Trenberth, Inez.....	S. Connellsville.....	Fayette
Trimble, Nan O.....	Derry.....	Westmoreland
Vandivort, Theodora.....	New Castle.....	Lawrence
Venneri, Millie R.....	Monessen.....	Westmoreland

INDIANA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL OF PENNSYLVANIA

NAME	POST OFFICE	COUNTY
Wardrop, Martha.....	Iselin.....	Indiana
Watson, Robert E.....	Confluence.....	Somerset
Weaver, Mary E.....	Windber.....	Cambria
Webster, Helen L.....	Sharpsville.....	Mercer
Weitzel, Marion.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Wilgus, Esther A.....	Dawson.....	Fayette
Williams, Anna M.....	Duquesne.....	Allegheny
Williams, Emma.....	Derry.....	Westmoreland
Williams, Louise.....	Corry.....	Erie
Wilson, Andrew.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Wilson, Gertrude.....	Creekside.....	Indiana
Wilson, Sarah.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Wissinger, Henry.....	South Mere, Florida	
Woodworth, Mabelle.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Worth, Ada M.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Woy, Florence J.....	Somerset.....	Somerset
Yuckenberg, Laura.....	Indiana.....	Indiana

SOPHOMORES

NAME	POST OFFICE	COUNTY
Alloway, Jessie.....	Cheswick.....	Allegheny
Avey, Clarence.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Barnett, Edith.....	Rankin.....	Allegheny
Baynham, Edward.....	Jackson Center.....	Mercer
Binnie, Grace.....	Bolivar.....	Westmoreland
Borland, M. Helen.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Bunting, Jane M.....	Cheswick.....	Allegheny
Campbell, Mary Gladys.....	Armagh.....	Indiana
Cunningham, Boyd.....	Livermore.....	Indiana
Davis, Lisle.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Dunmire, Alice M.....	Saltsburg.....	Indiana
Dunmire, Cora M.....	Creekside.....	Indiana
Fleming, Mary Margaret.....	Creekside.....	Indiana
Fleming, Martha.....	Ebensburg.....	Cambria
Fulmer, Frances G.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Glenn, Helen.....	New Castle.....	Lawrence
Golembiewski, Wm.....	Nanticoke.....	Luzerne
Graham, Nancy F.....	Bolivar.....	Westmoreland
Grube, Bertha E.....	Punxsutawney.....	Jefferson
Hall, Emily B.....	Oakdale.....	Allegheny
Hamilton, Ruth F.....	Akron, Ohio	
Henry, Mary Esther.....	Livermore.....	Indiana
Hill, Blanche M.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Lintner, Rose.....	Export.....	Westmoreland
Logan, Martha.....	Logansport.....	Armstrong
Lohr, Florence M.....	Boswell, R.D.No.1.....	Somerset
Longwill, Laura L.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Longwill, Sara A.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
McCullough, Naomi.....	Salina.....	Westmoreland
McKean, Marie M.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
McKelvey, Blanche.....	Armagh.....	Indiana
McKelvey, Ruth E.....	Armagh.....	Indiana
McMullen, John.....	Grampian.....	Clearfield
Miller, Dorothy B.....	Homer City.....	Indiana
Mitchell, Helen.....	New Washington.....	Clearfield
Morgan, Violet.....	New Kensington.....	Westmoreland
Oakes, C. Harold.....	Oil City.....	Venango
Parnell, Elizabeth.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Patterson, Elizabeth M.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Peairs, Sarah L.....	Elizabeth.....	Allegheny

SOPHOMORES—Continued

NAME	POST OFFICE	COUNTY
Raymaley, Susan.....	Greensburg.....	Westmoreland
Reed, John.....	Starford.....	Indiana
Rice, Mildred.....	New Freeport.....	Greene
Robinson, Margaret.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Stephens, Kathryn F.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Sweeney, Alex.....	Leechburg.....	Westmoreland
Tarr, Helen M.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria
Wagner, Maidie E.....	New Florence.....	Indiana
Ward, Grace.....	Sewickley.....	Allegheny
Watson, Marguerite.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Williamson, Otis C.....	Smicksburg.....	Indiana

FRESHMEN:

Archibald, Zora Martha.....	Livermore.....	Indiana
Barber, Marie.....	Youngstown, Ohio	
Buccieri, August R.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Buckley, Vivian LaRue.....	Gibsonia, R.D.No.3.....	Allegheny
Childs, Josie.....	Colver.....	Cambria
Coleman, H. Owens.....	South Bend.....	Armstrong
Collingwood, Violet.....	Mahoning, R.D.No.1.....	Armstrong
Custer, Mildred V.....	Conemaugh.....	Cambria
Dare, Bernice.....	Smith Mill.....	Clearfield
DeMay, Onerin.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Dickey, Margaret P.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Earhart, Lois.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Ekin, Lucile.....	Vandergrift.....	Westmoreland
Evans, Elizabeth.....	Indiana, R.4.....	Indiana
Ferguson, Grace.....	Murdocksville, R.2.....	Beaver
Fife, Clara Margaret.....	Aspinwall.....	Allegheny
France, Louise.....	Vandergrift.....	Westmoreland
Frye, Margaret Edna.....	Creekside.....	Indiana
Garee, Martha.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Graff, E. Lucile.....	Black Lick.....	Indiana
Guthrie, Abigail.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Hall, Grace.....	Shelocta.....	Armstrong
Hess, Amos.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Highton, Anna M.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Keeley, Helen.....	Saltsburg.....	Indiana

FRESHMEN—Continued

NAME	POST OFFICE	COUNTY
Langham, Elizabeth.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Lemmon, Lucy.....	Ford City.....	Armstrong
Livingstone, John.....	Greensburg.....	Westmoreland
Lowry, Ronald.....	Knoxdale.....	Jefferson
McDowell, Kathryn.....	Parnassus.....	Allegheny
McKnight, Samuel.....	Girty.....	Armstrong
McNally, Nellie.....	St. Michael.....	Cambria
Morrow, Edna.....	Wilkinsburg, R.D.No.1.....	Allegheny
Nibert, Lawrence.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Parr, Mary E.....	Oliveburg.....	Jefferson
Pfordt, Genevieve.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Price, Claramae.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Ramsey, Mildred C.....	Bolivar.....	Westmoreland
Ruffner, Helen.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Scott, Lillian H.....	Apollo.....	Westmoreland
Seanor, Mary.....	Creekside.....	Indiana
Shoffner, John R.....	Dora.....	Jefferson
Smeltzer, W. Guy.....	Mateer.....	Armstrong
Smith, Frances.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Sprowls, Edna R.....	Claysville.....	Washington
Steele, Mary B.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria
Thomas, Helen.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Way, Grace.....	Curwensville.....	Clearfield
White, Margaret E.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Wright, Richard P.....	Graceton.....	Indiana
Yount, Mabel F.....	Leechburg.....	Armstrong

SUB-FRESHMEN:

Hankey, Bertha.....	Murrysville.....	Westmoreland
Johnston, Roxie.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Kiley, Alice.....	Coral.....	Indiana
McIntire, Perry E.....	Kent.....	Indiana
Meals, Regina.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny

SPECIAL STUDENTS:

NAME	POST OFFICE	COUNTY
Barnes, Adeline Hester.....	E. Liberty, Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Barefoot, Edythe.....	Alum Bank.....	Bedford
Barefoot, J. Frank.....	Alum Bank.....	Bedford
Barefoot, Lillian.....	Alum Bank.....	Bedford
Bleakney, Alberta.....	Dayton, R.D.No.3.....	Armstrong
Bleakney, Ethel.....	Shelocta, R.D.No.1.....	Armstrong
Calhoun, Virginia.....	Shelocta.....	Armstrong
Christy, Dora.....	Murrysville.....	Westmoreland
Christy, Eva.....	Murrysville.....	Westmoreland
Cummings, Fay.....	Strattonville.....	Clarion
Dibert, Roy.....	Pavia.....	Bedford
Dunkel, Anna M.....	Punxsutawney.....	Jefferson
Fritz, Margaret.....	Homer City.....	Indiana
Grow, Delos D.....	Brush Valley.....	Indiana
Hall, Blanche.....	Shelocta.....	Armstrong
Hauger, Mabel.....	Greensburg.....	Westmoreland
Jack, Elizabeth.....	St. Benedict.....	Cambria
Knepper, Howard B.....	Three Springs.....	Fulton
Lambert, Marion E.....	Stoyestown.....	Somerset
Lange, Florence A.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
LeVine, Chas.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Manners, Nola.....	Bellevue.....	Allegheny
McHenry, Gladys.....	Creekside.....	Indiana
McIlwain, Frank.....	Kittanning.....	Armstrong
Miller, Ozelma Etta.....	Dayton.....	Armstrong
Nichol, Edith N.....	Marion Center.....	Indiana
Nunemaker, Ritta.....	Alum Bank.....	Bedford
O'Toole, J. W.....	Scranton.....	Lackawanna
Peters, Ernest W.....	Kelley Station.....	Armstrong
Pore, H. Bryce.....	Somerset.....	Somerset
Ream, Bell.....	Confluence.....	Somerset
Rowland, Martha J.....	Apollo.....	Armstrong
Smith, Imogene.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Smith, Marguerite.....	Shelocta.....	Armstrong
Snyder, Elvin S.....	Mayport.....	Jefferson
Stephens, Wm.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Sullivan, Vera.....	Bellwood.....	Blair
Suain, Guillemine.....	Arnold.....	Westmoreland
Swift, Osa.....	Creekside.....	Indiana
Thomas, Eva.....	Boynton.....	Somerset
Wagner, Helen.....	Martha.....	Centre
Wilson, Pauline V.....	Indiana.....	Indiana

Music Courses

Public School Music Supervisor's Course

POST GRADUATES:

NAME	POST OFFICE	COUNTY
DeVere, H. Carolyn.....	Sacramento, Calif.	
Miller, Chester J.....	Altoona.....	Blair

SENIORS:

Barnes, Catherine M.....	E. Liberty, Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Blair, M. Adah.....	Duquesne.....	Allegheny
Child, Edith Mary.....	Philadelphia, New York	
Cleveland, Ruth H.....	Mt. Jewett.....	McKean
Davies, Sarah Kathleen.....	Connellsville.....	Fayette
Dixon, Nelle F.....	Braddock.....	Allegheny
Foringer, Edna R.....	Mingo Junction, Ohio	
Howland, Jane E.....	Altoona.....	Blair
Jones, Ruth.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
MacWilliams, Helen R.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Manley, Elenah.....	Addison, New York	
McEwen, Ruth.....	Mt. Lebanon.....	Allegheny
Short, Marguerite.....	Latrobe.....	Westmoreland

JUNIORS:

Auld, Ruth E.....	Portgage.....	Cambria
Brant, Florence.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Briggs, Lucile.....	Brookville.....	Jefferson
Buttermore, Helen D.....	Connellsville.....	Fayette
Conroy, Florence.....	Windber.....	Cambria
Creps, Florence.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Cummings, Forrest.....	Brookville.....	Jefferson
Duncan, Iva.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Froehlich, Martha J.....	Homer City.....	Indiana
Glenn, Myra.....	Josephine.....	Indiana
Gray, Ethel.....	DuBois.....	Clearfield
Hunter, Elizabeth.....	Bellevue.....	Allegheny

JUNIORS—Continued

NAME	POST OFFICE	COUNTY
Leppold, Clara.....	Freeport.....	Armstrong
Mauk, Nell.....	E. Freedom.....	Blair
Moore, Margaret.....	Brookville.....	Jefferson
Mulholland, Marguerite.....	Hazelhurst.....	McKean
Orton, Ruth C.....	Parkers Landing.....	Armstrong
Peterman, Irma.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Ryan, Ruth.....	Smithfield.....	Fayette
Short, Gertrude.....	North East, R.No.6.....	Erie
Stephenson, Edith.....	Jacksonville, Florida	
Stiteler, Lola.....	Smicksburg.....	Indiana
Travis, J. Edwina.....	Pitcairn.....	Allegheny
Trimble, Esther A.....	Scottdale.....	Westmoreland
Weimer, Sarah V.....	DuBois.....	Clearfield
Wetzel, Pearl.....	Homer City.....	Indiana
Whitehead, Madolene.....	DuBois.....	Clearfield

SPECIAL STUDENTS IN MUSIC

Buchanan, Wm. Paul.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Carson, Mary Eliza.....	Saltsburg.....	Indiana
Carson, Robert M.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Daugherty, Martha.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Davis, Beatrice.....	Farrell.....	Mercer
Dede, James.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Elkin, Stanley.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Faust, Winifred.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Field, Marion.....	Clymer.....	Indiana
Fiscus, Madelaine.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Fleming, Helen Berniece.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Gibson, Susan G.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Gillespie, Fleeta.....	Pitcairn.....	Allegheny
Haworth, Ruth.....	Bellevue.....	Allegheny
Houck, Logan.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Jamison, Gertrude.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Keith, John A. H., Jr.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Lambour, Corinne.....	Nicktown.....	Cambria
Lemmon, Jennie.....	Ford City.....	Armstrong
Liggett, Beulah.....	Indiana.....	Indiana

SPECIAL STUDENTS IN MUSIC—Continued

NAME	POST OFFICE	COUNTY
MacConnell, Mrs. C. M.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Moorhead, Thelma.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Ragosin, Rose.....	Youngstown, Ohio	
Ray, Dewitt.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Reitz, Florence C.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Ross, Virginia.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Seanor, Mrs. Charlotte.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Sharbaugh, Mildred.....	Carrolltown.....	Cambria
Shaulis, Frederick.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Shields, Marie.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Shimskey, Matthew.....	Ernest.....	Indiana
Smith, J. Thoburn.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Snyder, Thelma R.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Stephens, Helen A.....	Philadelphia.....	Philadelphia
Stern, Lily.....	Kent.....	Indiana
Stevenson, Mrs. F. B.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Watson, James.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Whitmyre, Jean.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Widdowson, Velma.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Woodburn, Chas. S.....	Indiana.....	Indiana

Commercial Courses

Teachers' Commercial Course

POST GRADUATE:

NAME	POST OFFICE	COUNTY
Keeler, Desire.....	Indiana.....	Indiana

SENIORS:

Anderson, Mildred.....	Franklin.....	Venango
Boucher, Florence.....	Beaverdale.....	Cambria
Brilhart, Elizabeth.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Brody, Rosalind.....	Punxsutawney.....	Jefferson
Coleman, M. Pauline.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Cover, Clare.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria
Curry, Olive.....	Punxsutawney.....	Jefferson
Dickson, Jos. B.....	Allegheny.....	Allegheny
Eakin, Grace.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Enquist, Elsie.....	Expedit.....	Cambria
Freeman, M. Henrietta.....	Philipsburg.....	Centre
Gibson, Alicegertrude.....	Blairsville.....	Indiana
Gill, Margaret F.....	Philipsburg.....	Center
Hagerty, Colette.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Harmon, Julia.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Hoyt, Genevieve.....	Philipsburg.....	Centre
Jackson, Harriet May.....	W. Middlesex.....	Mercer
Johnston, Corinne.....	Bolivar.....	Westmoreland
Jones, Beulah E.....	Philipsburg.....	Centre
Kidney, Edith Thelma.....	Edgewood Park.....	Allegheny
Kinder, Effie Irene.....	Scenery Hill.....	Washington
Little, Blanche.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
McAdoo, Hazel.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
McCormick, Erma B.....	Coraopolis.....	Allegheny
Norberg, Manila.....	Jamestown, N. Y.....	
Orange, Mabel.....	Charleroi.....	Washington
Peterson, Ellen S.....	Jamestown, N. Y.....	
Plotzer, Bernadine.....	Indiana.....	Indiana

SENIORS—Continued

NAME	POST OFFICE	COUNTY
Reddick, Marguerite.....	McDonald.....	Washington
Rupert, Laura.....	Girty.....	Armstrong
Snyder, Dorothy Mae.....	Harrisburg.....	Dauphin
Walker, Edna.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Walker, Myra.....	McKeesport.....	Allegheny
Zener, Marie.....	Indiana.....	Indiana

JUNIORS:

Ake, Frances Lenore.....	Curwensville.....	Clearfield
Allison, Geo. M.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Bellack, Geo.....	Johnstown.....	Cambria
Bendheim, Hortense.....	Altoona.....	Blair
Beyers, Lotebel.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Boden, Mary Rebecca.....	Apollo.....	Westmoreland
Cauffield, Geo. W.....	Bolivar.....	Westmoreland
Dodson, Helen.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Fleming, Carolyn Ruth.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Havekotte, Christine.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Hicks, Wm. E.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Hogan, Mary A.....	Coral.....	Indiana
Howe, Dorothy.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Howe, Rebecca.....	Woodstown, N. J.....	
Kleinstub, Evelyn.....	Creekside.....	Indiana
Martin, Lyla Ruth.....	Curwensville.....	Clearfield
Metz, Nelda M.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Moreau, Walter.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Nipps, Zilpha.....	Graceton.....	Indiana
Norris, Mabel E.....	Curwensville.....	Clearfield
O'Neal, Lillian.....	Chambersville.....	Indiana
Reeves, Edith L.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Richards, Helen.....	Blairsville.....	Indiana
Rupert, Kathryn.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Shelton, Mary H.....	Millheim.....	Centre
Silcott, Harriet V.....	Parkersburg, W. Va.....	
Simpson, Irene.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Simpson, Martha.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Stuchell, Russell.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Timberlake, Clyde.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Trimble, Maude.....	Indiana.....	Indiana

JUNIORS—Continued

NAME	POST OFFICE	COUNTY
Way, Bernard.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Weitzel, Eugene.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Welsh, Carrie Marie.....	Beaver.....	Beaver
Wenzel, Edith F.....	Harmarville.....	Allegheny
Widdowson, Wilbur.....	Rochester Mills.....	Indiana
Will, Marie C.....	Homer City.....	Indiana
Wilson, Geo. W.....	Crafton.....	Allegheny
Wyland, Dorothea.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Zack, Andrew.....	Brisbin.....	Clearfield
Zener, Marie.....	Indiana.....	Indiana

SPECIAL COMMERCIAL STUDENTS:

Armstrong, Elizabeth.....	Burgettstown.....	Washington
Bittorf, Lettie.....	Vintondale.....	Cambria
Blackwell, Geo. P.....	Erie.....	Erie
Borland, Edgar.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Campbell, L. Delos.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Carnahan, Wm.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Cawley, Richard.....	Scranton.....	Lackawanna
Childs, Floyd.....	Colver.....	Cambria
Church, Aileen.....	Roswell, N. M.	
Clements, Clinton.....	Murrysville.....	Westmoreland
Costa, Jose Luis.....	Sagua la Grande, Cuba	
Crawford, John S.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Cribbs, Alma.....	Vandergrift.....	Westmoreland
Damico, Margaret.....	Meyersdale.....	Somerset
Davis, Harry B.....	Lansford.....	Carbon
del Rio, Manuel G.....	No.56 Pine St., New York City.	
Dillon, James.....	Woodbury.....	Bedford
Eskovitz, Abe.....	Homestead.....	Allegheny
Faloon, Margaret C.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Graff, Sarah.....	Black Lick.....	Indiana
Hull, Kathryn.....	Tyrone.....	Blair
Hurst, Francis.....	Scottdale.....	Westmoreland
James, Helen J.....	Fair Haven, R.1.....	Allegheny
Kirchartz, Mildred.....	Wilkinsburg.....	Allegheny
Latt, Emil.....	Boyer, W. Va.	
Lawler, Gertrude.....	Braddock.....	Allegheny
Lean, Agnes R.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Lewis, Edra Clare.....	Indiana.....	Indiana

SPECIAL COMMERCIAL STUDENTS—Continued

NAME	POST OFFICE	COUNTY
Linn, Alice.....	Burgettstown.....	Washington
Llewellyn, Margaret.....	Nettleton.....	Cambria
Lucas, Julia.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Lytle, Bernice Pauline.....	Waterman.....	Indiana
McDowell, Almer.....	Bolivar.....	Westmoreland
McDowell, Norman.....	Parnassus.....	Allegheny
McMurry, Charlotte.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Melican, Edmond.....	Worcester, Mass.	
Miller, Helen E.....	Homer City.....	Indiana
Ness, Helen.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Olsen, Bertha.....	Plumville.....	Indiana
Page, R. Mildred.....	Jamestown, N. Y.	
Prouty, Clare.....	Eldred.....	McKean
Putts, Fred J.....	Rensselaer, Indiana	
Robinsteen, Francis.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Sheetz, Della M.....	Spangler.....	Cambria
Shunk, Martha Bell.....	Vandergrift.....	Westmoreland
Smith, Don R.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Stiteler, Ethel W.....	Smicksburg.....	Indiana
Weamer, Helen.....	Indiana.....	Indiana

Normal Art and Special Art Courses

NORMAL ART

SENIOR:

NAME	POST OFFICE	COUNTY
Neal, Ruby E.....	Parkwood.....	Indiana

JUNIOR:

Spencer, Edith W.....	Avalon.....	Allegheny
-----------------------	-------------	-----------

SPECIAL STUDENTS:

Pattison, Nola L.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Sisley, Edytha.....	Fayette City.....	Fayette

Domestic Science Courses

SPECIAL TWO-YEAR COURSE

SENIORS:

Campbell, Mary Bell.....	Petrolia.....	Butler
Carrier, Dorothe B.....	Summerville.....	Jefferson
Cussack, Helene.....	Coraopolis.....	Allegheny
Fleming, Margaret Lucile.....	Salem, W. Va.....	
Gilfillan, Phyllis.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Houser, Mildred.....	Penn Furnace.....	Centre
McConnell, Zoe.....	Reynoldsville.....	Jefferson

JUNIORS:

Brock, Ruth.....	Wilkinsburg.....	Allegheny
Broughton, Anna.....	Sugar Grove.....	Warren
Burchinal, Bertha.....	Smithfield.....	Fayette
Gallup, Katharine E.....	Youngsville.....	Warren
Grabe, Caroline E.....	Coudersport.....	Potter
McCartney, Anna Mae.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
McCartney, Thalia J.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Remaley, Sara E.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Smith, Jean W.....	Latrobe.....	Westmoreland
States, Christine.....	Punxsutawney.....	Jefferson
Webster, Adelaide C.....	Buffalo, New York.....	

SPECIALS:

Parker, Emerette.....	Houston, Texas.....	
Reed, Cleopatra.....	Wilson.....	Allegheny

College Preparatory

NAME	POST OFFICE	COUNTY
Arbaugh, Geo. H.....	Lansing, Michigan	
Ashbaugh, Brice Kirker.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Baldwin, Harry E.....	Midway.....	Washington
Bath, Blair.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Blair, David.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Bowman, Wallace.....	Toledo, Ohio	
Breman, Alvin J.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Brophy, Francis.....	Worcester, Mass.	
Burgess, Richard.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Cammarata, Michael.....	Creekside.....	Indiana
Campbell, Fred H.....	McDonald.....	Washington
Clark, F. D., Jr.....	Colver.....	Cambria
Creighton, Bert.....	Pitcairn.....	Allegheny
Eicher, Ward.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Forsyth, Lysle.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Garrett, Sarah May.....	Sewickley.....	Allegheny
Gibson, J. Wilbur.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Gile, Jos.....	Philadelphia.....	Philadelphia
Gold, Chas. L.....	Woodlawn.....	Beaver
Gourley, J. Elliott.....	Frostburg.....	Jefferson
Guthrie, Wallace.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Harrick, Steve.....	Valier.....	Jefferson
Heagy, John Adams.....	Black Lick.....	Indiana
Henderson, Duff.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Hill, David.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Houston, John M.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Hoyt, Howard.....	Cresson.....	Cambria
Jamison, Grace.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Jeffries, Albert.....	Rochester Mills.....	Indiana
Jones, Benjamin.....	DuBois.....	Clearfield
Keith, Mary Lee.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Kelley, Earl.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Lambert, Evelyn.....	Stoyestown.....	Somerset
Long, Ed. H.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Malcomber, Howard H.....	Elkland.....	Tioga
Martin, S. Raymond.....	Clearfield.....	Clearfield
McClaskey, Alvin.....	Bellevue.....	Allegheny

INDIANA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL OF PENNSYLVANIA

NAME	POST OFFICE	COUNTY
McGrew, Fred.....	McDonald.....	Washington
McHenry, Ralph.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
McIlwain, Robert.....	Kittanning.....	Armstrong
McMillen, Wm.....	McDonald.....	Washington
Mikesell, Paul.....	Coral.....	Indiana
Miller, Dorothy S.....	Bellevue.....	Allegheny
Miller, E. Edw.....	Homer City.....	Indiana
Miller, Frances.....	Cyclone.....	McKean
Miller, Stephen.....	McKeesport.....	Allegheny
Mook, Milo.....	Titusville.....	Crawford
Muir, Alex.....	Bolivar.....	Westmoreland
Nix, Marjorie.....	Homer City.....	Indiana
Oberlin, D. Wm.....	Rochester Mills.....	Indiana
Patterson, Katharine.....	Williamsburg.....	Blair
Phillips, Maria.....	Kirkville, N. Y., R.7	
Piper, Jay R.....	Stahlstown.....	Westmoreland
Radman, Lester W.....	New Eagle.....	Washington
Sabatos, John.....	Coy.....	Indiana
Sandomire, Bernard.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Sayre, Frank B.....	Elkland.....	Tioga
Scott, John.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Shaffer, Wm.....	Smicksburg.....	Indiana
Shingler, H. A.....	Pitcairn.....	Allegheny
Shumaker, Creswell.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Sloan, Howard.....	Creekside.....	Indiana
Stewart, Floyd.....	Blairsville.....	Indiana
Stewart, J. Carroll.....	Creekside.....	Indiana
Sullivan, Clyde.....	Hydetown.....	Crawford
Thompson, Cora.....	Cyclone.....	McKean
Van Auken, Ross De.....	Glen Ridge, N. J.	
Vogel, Edw.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Weamer, Blair L.....	Creekside.....	Indiana
Weir, Raymond.....	Imperial.....	Allegheny
Welsh, Lawrence.....	McKeesport.....	Allegheny
Welsh, Ralph.....	McKeesport.....	Allegheny
Wiggins, Hubert.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Williams, Robert Roy.....	State College.....	Centre
Williams, Sarah.....	Vintondale.....	Cambria

MID SPRING TERM

NAME	POST OFFICE	COUNTY
Amond, John L.	Clymer	Indiana
Baker, Mary E.	Portage	Cambria
Bauer, Grace	Vandergrift	Westmoreland
Bauer, Leona	Vandergrift	Westmoreland
Beers, Olive E.	Indiana	Indiana
Berkeypile, Clay	Indiana	Indiana
Bickel, Vera C.	Greensburg	Westmoreland
Bothell, Zelma	Creekside	Indiana
Brinker, Eva	Seward	Westmoreland
Brown, Lila A.	Murraysville	Westmoreland
Bullock, Elizabeth	Punxsutawney	Jefferson
Clark, Alma	Hollidaysburg, R.D.No.3	Blair
Claypool, Ruth	Vandergrift	Westmoreland
Cramer, Bess M.	Cramer	Indiana
Crawford, Dale B.	North Point	Indiana
Davis, Marion M.	Nanty-Glo	Cambria
Degitz, Elizabeth	Latrobe	Westmoreland
Dunwiddie, Helen	Nanty-Glo	Cambria
Edwards, Jesse	Belsano	Cambria
Fisher, Mary	Corry, R.8,	Warren
Gibson, Bessie	Indiana	Indiana
Gibson, Mary	Indiana	Indiana
Graff, Hazelle L.	Black Lick	Indiana
Johnson, Grace	Hazen	Jefferson
Klingensmith, Margaret B.	Leechburg	Westmoreland
Klingensmith, Marie	Leechburg	Westmoreland
Lewis, Ruth Viola	Homer City	Indiana
Long, Rebecca M.	Homer City	Indiana
Mackey, Irene Mae	Latrobe	Westmoreland
McDonald, Irene	Coal Glen	Jefferson
McHenry, Fae	Indiana	Indiana
McMichael, Ethel R.	McKeesport	Allegheny
McMillen, Cleo	Indiana	Indiana
McMillen, Floy	Indiana, R.No.1	Indiana
Miles, Ruby	New Bethlehem	Clarion
Miller, Ethyl E.	Brockwayville	Jefferson
Miller, Jane C.	Arnold	Westmoreland
Miller, Ruth Elizabeth	Brockwayville	Jefferson
Moody, Sara	Nanty-Glo	Cambria
Myers, Hazel M.	Scottdale	Westmoreland

INDIANA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL OF PENNSYLVANIA

MID SPRING TERM—Continued

NAME	POST OFFICE	COUNTY
Naugle, Nellie M.....	Cramer.....	Indiana
Ober, Everest.....	Stahlstown.....	Westmoreland
Pitt, Kenneth.....	Greensburg, R.D.No.4.....	Westmoreland
Rose, Florence.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Rupp, Anna Belle.....	Yatesboro.....	Armstrong
Sherbondy, Bessie.....	Ruffsedale.....	Westmoreland
Shultz, Elda.....	Williamsburg.....	Blair
Smith, Frankie.....	Falls Creek.....	Jefferson
Standish, Doris.....	Jeannette.....	Westmoreland
Stear, Stella.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Stephens, Leda K.....	Indiana, R.D.No.5.....	Indiana
Stump, Gladys.....	Greensburg.....	Westmoreland
Stump, Helen I.....	Greensburg.....	Westmoreland
Tittle, Edna.....	Lebanon.....	Lebanon
Vasbinder, Zelma.....	Brookville.....	Jefferson
Walker, Albert Ralph.....	Indiana, R.D.No.6.....	Indiana
Walker, Ruth.....	Home.....	Indiana
Williams, Reba I.....	Blairsville.....	Indiana
Willyard, Margaret A.....	Parnassus.....	Westmoreland
Wohler, Helen G.....	Indiana, R.D.No.1.....	Indiana
Wohler, Marie.....	Indiana.....	Indiana
Zumbro, Ella.....	West Newton.....	Westmoreland

UNCLASSIFIED

Fulton, Albert.....	Burgettstown.....	Washington
McMurry, Anna.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
McMurry, Melzina.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny
Phillips, Elizabeth.....	Pittsburgh.....	Allegheny

Summaries of Enrollment-1917-1918-By Courses

Normal Department	Regular Course	Music Course	Com. Course	Dom. Science Course	College Prep.	Mid- Spring Term	Normal Art	Unclas- sified	Totals
Post Graduates	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	4
Seniors.....	292	13	34	7	..	..	..	..	346
Juniors.....	237	27	41	11	..	..	..	..	316
All Others....	149	40	48	2	75	62	4	4	384
Totals.....	679	82	124	20	75	62	4	4	1050

ENROLLMENT BY TERMS

Fall Term.....	863
Winter Term.....	818
Spring Term.....	872
Av. Term Enrollment.....	851
In Normal Department.....	1050
In Training School.....	266
	<hr/> 1316
Deduct Counted Twice.....	7
Total Different Students enrolled.....	<hr/> 1309

Enrollment by Counties and States

Allegheny.....	194	Lebanon.....	1
Armstrong.....	28	Lehigh.....	1
Beaver.....	10	Luzerne.....	2
Bedford.....	9	Lycoming.....	1
Blair.....	33	McKean.....	8
Butler.....	7	Mercer.....	7
Cambria.....	81	Mifflin.....	1
Carbon.....	3	Montour.....	1
Centre.....	9	Northampton.....	1
Clarion.....	4	Philadelphia.....	2
Clearfield.....	30	Potter.....	1
Crawford.....	7	Somerset.....	19
Dauphin.....	1	Susquehanna.....	1
Erie.....	4	Tioga.....	3
Fayette.....	22	Venango.....	8
Fulton.....	1	Warren.....	5
Greene.....	4	Washington.....	42
Huntingdon.....	3	Wayne.....	1
Indiana.....	298	Westmoreland.....	116
Jefferson.....	34		
Lackawanna.....	2		
Lawrence.....	5	Total from Pennsylvania.....	1010

California.....	1	New York.....	9
Connecticut.....	1	North Carolina.....	1
Delaware.....	1	Ohio.....	9
Florida.....	2	Texas.....	1
Illinois.....	1	Virginia.....	2
Indiana.....	1	West Virginia.....	5
Massachusetts.....	2	Cuba.....	1
Michigan.....	1		
New Jersey.....	1	Total from Outside of State.....	40
New Mexico.....	1		
		Total in Normal Department.....	1050

Model School Registry

Ninth Grade

Anderson, Grace Leota
 Cardamone, Joseph
 Cardamone, Mary
 Cochrane, George Emerson
 Cochrane, Myrihna
 Coleman, Margaret
 Fleming, Elizabeth
 George, Joseph Chester
 Gibson, John H.
 Jamison, Hazel
 Luckhart, Ethel
 McGaughey, Emily
 McHenry, Sara
 Oatman, Martha J.
 Risinger, Joseph B.
 Risinger, William
 Shea, Anna Elizabeth
 Snyder, Thelma R.
 Truitt, Julia

Eighth Grade

Ashbaugh, Garnet Merdie
 Bartlebaugh, Martha Elenor
 DeAngelis, Richard
 Ewing, Robert
 Fleming, Lillian Beatrice
 Garson, Louise Jean
 Greenlee, Herbert Sloan
 Hauxhurst, Joseph William
 Hoover, Wilda Emily
 Howe, Sara Thompson
 Lingle, Loretta Neff
 Mapec, Violet
 Martin, Edward Deloss
 McClelland, Murray Thomas
 McHenry, Lois Ellenetta
 Oatman, Anna Arvilla
 Orr, Kathaleen
 Phillips, Glenorh Elizabeth
 Richards, Esther
 Segner, Edward
 Smith, Thelma

Eighth Grade—Continued

Stuchell, Boyd Addison
 Wiggins, Mary
 Woodward, Gracia Winifred
 Wood, Frank A.
 Zener, Kenneth Merle

Seventh Grade

Anderson, Jenella Mildred
 Brickell, Viola
 Buchanan, Esther Venona
 Buchanan, Marian
 Buterbaugh, Murray
 Cipollini, Mary Margaret
 Fulton, Albert Jordon
 Gessler, Frances
 Getty, Ralph Milford
 Goodfellow, Edgar Olva
 Harris, Thelma Marie
 Hess, Harry Irven
 Lance, Russell
 Liggett, Beulah Adell
 Longwill, Noble
 Malcolm, Harry Elmer
 Malcolm, Isabella McClagan
 Malcolm, Mary Katherine
 McAfoqs, Anna Mary
 McLain, Martha Helen
 Mullholland, John Pryor
 Neff, William Torrence
 Organ, William John
 Richards, John Drenen
 Shea, Charles Lester
 Simpson, Alberta Pauline
 Smith, Walker
 Stewart, Frank Pershing
 Wood, William Harvey
 Morrone, Louise

Sixth Grade

Banks, William
 Bartlebaugh, James
 Beatty, Meredith

INDIANA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL OF PENNSYLVANIA

Sixth Grade—Continued

Blair, David Hall
Burgess, Alice Louise
Carson, Elizabeth
Clark, James
Douglass, Marjorie
Douglass, Neal
Eicher, June H.
Garson, Luzernia
George, Leta
Hauxhurst, Alanson
Keith, John Jr.
Laughan, Effie
Lingle, Gertrude
Mack, James
Malcolm, Gordon
McAdoo, Jane
Reisinger, Zaida Evelyn
Sabo, Adalien
Sanford, May
Wilhelm, Esther

Fifth Grade

Adams, Irene
Allen, Altia Mae
Coleman, Robert
Conrath, Harry
Correll, Anna Mae
Doney, William G.
Fleming, Joseph
Frech, Meva
Hess, Mary Esther
Ingold, Virginia
Jones, Evalyn
Kear, Mildred
Malcolm, Donald
Malcolm, Douglas
Malcolm, Martha
McAfoos, Helen
McClelland, William
McMurray, Anna
Phillippi, Charles
Raymonds, Claire
Ruddock, William
Sanford, Alice Ella
Sanford, Howard

Fifth Grade—Continued

Shaffer, Samuel
Shields, Josephine
Smith, Ruth
Sweeney, Grace
Williams, Josephine

Fourth Grade

Allen, Delphia
Anderson, Lois
Barbor, Raymond
Barbor, Thomas
Buterbaugh, Dorothy
Campbell, Mary Jane
Cook, Paul
Davis, Joseph
Fulton, Wilma
Frederick, Ruth
Gates, Leila
George, Margaret
Hauxhurst, Marie
Hess, Gomer
Johnston, Mary
Luckhart, Curtis
Martin, John
McGaughey, Clair
Miller, Clara
Mullholland, Dorothy
Ruddock, Audrey
Sanford, Ruth
Stewart, James
Truitt, Dorothy
Truitt, Donald
Wilhelm, Retha
Wyatt, Lucille

Third Grade

Banks, Roseanne
Beck, Howard
Clark, Clair
Carrell, Frances
Carrell, Oliver
Davis, Helen
Eicher, Margaret
Fleming, Willard

Third Grade—Continued

Fulmer, Vera
 Fulmer, Verna
 Frech, Chlorice
 Gates, Ruth
 George, Hiram Berton
 Greenlee, Erma
 Hile, Maurice
 Hifeman, Harry
 Jones, Ena May
 Longwill, Donald
 Layton, Herbert
 Malcolm, Winona
 Martino, Josephine
 McGaughey, Wilda
 McHenry, Jason
 McMurray, Melzena
 Miller, Harlow
 Overbeck, Harold
 Phillippa, Louis
 Sabo, Nesly
 Sprinkle, Glenn
 Stewart, Catherine
 Smeal, Viola

Second Grade

Banks, Lucille
 Bier, James
 Brickell, Bertha
 Carnahan, Annie Adella
 Downey, Frank
 Engle, John
 Frech, Arnold
 Fulton, Harold
 Hauxhurst, Angeline
 Jamison, Clair
 Johnston, Richard
 Langham, Ruby
 Liggett, Robert M.
 Martin, Emma
 Miller, George
 Moore, Francis
 Mulholland, Jeanette
 Risinger, Fred
 Roselli, Evelyn
 Simond, Delos
 Stuchell, Viola
 Snyder, Frances
 Steffy, Paul
 Thomas, Alma
 Thompson, Horace Alexander
 Wilhelm, Ralph Curtis
 Watkins, Helen
 Wood, Robert Scott

First Grade

Allen, Vivian
 Anderson, Walter
 Bender, Harten Kelly
 Bier, Corinna Esther
 Bier, Welch Brady
 Blair, Elizabeth
 Brickell, Blanche
 Buchanan, Harvey Monroe
 Burgess, Jane Elizabeth
 Clements, Margaret Jane
 Davis, Charles
 Ellis, Mary Elizabeth
 Frederick, Charles
 Fulton, Gerald D.
 Garson, William Huntley
 George, Clara
 Hauxhurst, Geraldine
 Hill, Dorothy
 Hosack, Sara Kathryn
 Howe, Lawrence
 Ingold, Lawrence Wilbur
 Johnston, Charles Franklin
 Jones, Fay
 Kelley, Mary Ellen
 Kear, Leon Meade
 Klingensmith, Donald
 Klingensmith, Dorothy
 Layton, Ruby Myrtle
 Longwill, Thelma Rose
 Mack, Josephine
 Mack, Margaret L.
 Malcolm, Alice Frances
 Martin, Charles
 McClelland, Eleanor
 McGaughy, Beulah
 McHenry, Sara
 Muller, Edward
 Nix, Robert
 Pealer, Mary Jane
 Phillippi, Kenneth
 Rigg, James
 Rose, Bernard
 Ruddock, Ralph
 Sallman, Rosemary
 Sabo, Philip
 Simons, Walter
 Smith, Helen Louise
 Snyder, Dorothy Maree
 Sprinkle, Doyle Emerson
 Steffy, Morris
 Stewart, Norris
 Stewart, Mary Wilson
 Vinton, John
 Wyatt, Ralph

Index

A

Admission, Conditions of	49-50
Administrative Employes	20
Administrative Organization	21
Agriculture & Manual Training, Department of	63-65
Aid, State	42, 44
Alumni Association	37
Alumni, Meeting of	37
Analytic Statement of Courses	53-82
Art, School of	79-80
Athletics	38-39

B

Baseball	38
Basketball	38
Bills, How to Pay	44
Boarding	29
Board of Trustees	8
Bookkeeping Course	73
Books, Text	46-47
Buildings	26

C

Calendar	5-7
Cap and Gown	34
Certificate and Diploma	34
Chemistry and Physics	59
Choice of Room	30
Christian Associations	33, 37
Churches	31
Church Attendance	33
College Preparatory Course	81-82
Commencement Date	5
Commercial Teachers' Training Course	72-73
Committees of the Board	9
Committees of the Faculty	21-23
Conditions of Admission	49-50
Conservatory of Music	67-70
Conservatory, Statement of Expenses	71
Contagious Diseases	29, 45
Contents	4
Courses of Instruction	48-82
Credits for High School Work	49-50

D

Day Students—Charges for	42
Deductions and Refunds	44-45
Diplomas, Additional Subjects on	41
Diploma and Certificate	34
Discipline	33
Domestic Science	65-66
Domestic Science, Charges for	42
Domestic Science, Department of	75-78

E

Education, Department of	53-54
English, Department of	54
Enrollment, Summary of	114
Enrollment, By Counties	115
Enrollment, By Terms	114
Examinations	50
Expenses, Statement of	42-43
Expenses, A Comparison	45
Expenses, Conservatory	71
Extras—Charge for	42

F

Faculty	10-19
Faculty, Committees of the	21-23
Faculty, Officers of the	21
Football—Games and Schedule	38
Foreword	3
Fraternities	35
Functions of the Faculty Committees	21-23
Furniture in Rooms	26

G

Glee Club	37
Graduation	34
Graduation, Requirements of	34

H

Health—Safeguarded	29
High School Credits	49-50
History of the School	24-25
History, Department of	56
Hospital	45

I

Infirmary	29, 45
Instruction, Courses of	48-82

L

Laboratories, The	26
Languages, Modern	62-63
Latin, Department of	61-62
Laundry	30
Lecture Course, The	33
Library, The	26
Lincoln Debating Club	35
Literary Societies	35
Location of School	31

M

Madrigal Club	37
Magazines	27-28
Manual Training and Agriculture, Department of	63-65
Material Equipment	26-28

INDEX—Continued

M		S	
Mathematics, Department of	56-58	Sick, Care of	29
Modern Languages, Department of	62-63	Single Rooms	43
Music, Conservatory of	67-70	Social Life, The	34
N		Societies	35
Natural Science, Department of	59-61	Sub-Freshman Course	82
Newspapers	28	Sororities	36
Normal Art Course	79	State Aid	42, 44
Normal School Registry—		Statement of Expenses	42-43
1917-1918	116	Student Organizations	35-37
Nurse	29, 45	Suggestions to Prospective Students	40-41
O		Summary of Enrollment	114
Officers of the Faculty	21	T	
Organization, Administrative	21	Teachers' Course	48-49
Outfit and Rooms	30	Teachers' Course, Administration of	51-52
P		Teachers' Course, Analysis of	53-66
Payments, Amount and Time of	43	Telephone	31
Physics and Chemistry	59	Terms—Opening Dates	5
Physical Training, Department of	66	Text Books	46-47
Prospective Students, Suggestions to	40-41	Track and Records	39
Purpose and Function of this School	32	Train, Special	31
R		Training School	83
Railroads at Indiana	31	Trustees, Board of	8
Refunds and Deductions	44-45	Tuition	42
Religious Influences	33	V	
Rooming Alone	31	Vacation Charges	43
Rooming out of School	30	Vacation—Dates	5
Rooms, Choice of	30	Vesper Chorus	37
Rooms, Extra Rent for	43	Vesper Service	33
Rooms and Outfit	30	Visits	40
Rooms, Reservation of	30	Visitors	44
S		W	
School of Art	79-80	Water, for Tables, etc.	29
School of Business	72-74	Whatsoever Circle, The	37
Shorthand and Typewriting Course	73-74	Y	
		Y.M.C.A.	33, 37
		Y.W.C.A.	33, 37





919
STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE LIBRARY
INDIANA, PENNA.

The NORMAL HERALD

Forty-fourth Annual Catalog



INDIANA
NORMAL
SCHOOL OF
PENNSYLVANIA

